

# MUSEUM CALONNIANUM.

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SPECIFICATION  
OF THE  
VARIOUS ARTICLES  
WHICH COMPOSE THE  
**MAGNIFICENT MUSEUM**  
OF  
NATURAL HISTORY  
COLLECTED BY  
**M. DE CALONNE IN FRANCE,**  
*And lately his Property:*  
CONSISTING OF  
**AN ASSEMBLAGE**  
OF THE MOST  
**BEAUTIFUL AND RARE SUBJECTS**  
IN  
ENTOMOLOGY, CONCHOLOGY, ORNITHOLOGY,  
MINERALOGY, &c.

AMONG WHICH ARE

The most elegant and finely-coloured of the BIRD and INSECT TRIBES, the most splendid and uncommon SHELLS, many of them unique; the various ORES of GOLD, SILVER, and other METALS, remarkable for Colour, Figure, or Richness; the different CRYSTALLIZATIONS of SPARS, FLUORS, &c. all the high GEMS, AGATES, and other beautiful STONES; containing many superb and valuable SPECIMENS; together with some curious ECHINI, FISH, AMPHIBIA, matchless LUDI NATURÆ, being PORTRAITS in EGYPTIAN PEBBLES, &c. and various miscellaneous Subjects.

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*All which are now exhibiting at Saville House, on the North Side of Leicester Square, previous to the Sale thereof.*

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LONDON, MAY 1, 1797.

GERMANY CALVINIANA

THE CIVIL GOVERNMENT

OF THE CHURCH OF CHRIST

BY JACOBUS CALVIN

MAGNIFICENT MURKIN

NATURAL HISTORY

IN DECISIONS OF FRANCE

IN ASSEMBLIES

IN COUNCILS

IN TRIBUNALS

IN CONVENTIONS

IN ASSEMBLIES

IN COUNCILS

IN TRIBUNALS

IN CONVENTIONS

IN ASSEMBLIES

IN COUNCILS

IN TRIBUNALS

IN CONVENTIONS

## P R E F A C E.

AS a connoisseur of the fine arts, Mons. de CALONNE, the collector and late proprietor of the Museum about to be described, is sufficiently known by the sale of, perhaps, the most superb collection of paintings, prints, drawings, &c. &c. that was ever disposed of by an individual in this, or indeed in any other country: but his attachment for, and knowledge of, the productions of nature, may possibly be known but to few. By an attentive perusal of the following sheets, however, as also of the Conchology of Mons. de Favanne (a work begun under the auspices of Mons. de Calonne, but not completed in consequence of the troubles in France), and by a careful examination of the Museum itself, his celebrity as a collector of natural history will at least appear to vie with, if it will not even be thought superior to his skill in the arts.

His fortune was ample, and his situation as a minister of France afforded him the means of obtaining early information whenever curious articles were to be disposed of in any country of Europe, whether brought thither by the different circum-navigators, or they were the contents of cabinets

collected by preceding amateurs. By the former means he obtained the most rare and curious productions brought from Africa, the East and West Indies, the islands of Ceylon, Amboyna, and Borneo; from China, Peru, New Zealand, and the newly discovered islands in the southern ocean. By the latter means he procured every thing which he did not before possess in greater perfection from the cabinets of Prince Charles of Lorraine, M. Blondel d'Azaincourt, M. de Montriblou, M. de Nanteuil, M. le C. De la Tour d'Auvergne, Mynheer Gevers, the late Duchess Dowager of Portland, and many others.

It must, however, be observed, that this collection will not be distinguished so much for the number of articles as for the care with which they have been selected; and it is proper also to remark, that of its parts the Conchologia, or Shells, seems to have been M. de Calonne's principal attraction; for amongst them will be found a greater number of the most perfect and unique specimens than will be seen in any other collection; every piece that was mutilated, of a bad colour, or too common, has been excluded. It is certainly not too much to assert the superiority of this part to every thing of the kind in Europe.

It is matter of great regret to the proprietors, that owing to the length of time required to compile the following sheets having been considerably greater than they were at all aware of, but little more than

## PREFACE.

the shells will be found described. In arranging these, the various genera have been taken from the most approved writers upon Conchology; to which it has been found necessary to add some new ones. The number of species having much increased of late years, it seemed requisite that many of the old divisions of the genera should be formed into distinct families; and as they become more numerous, it will no doubt be necessary to constitute still more genera, as Fabritius and others have done in Entomology. The Linnaean name of each species, where it could be ascertained, or was not indelicate, is annexed, as well as the synonyms of other authors, and those of the late Dr. Solander, from an unpublished MS. of his descriptive of the shells in the Portland Cabinet; with some few observations on the manners of the animals of particular species; their degree of rarity, or other remarkable particulars. Those from the Museum of the late Duchess Dowager of Portland are marked M. P. with the number of the lot in the Catalogue thereof, where they are described.

For a description of the Corals reference has been made to Ellis's Zoophyte, where the Linnaean and other names may be found.

The editor hopes, that his confession of being but little acquainted with the learned languages, will be received as an apology for such improprieties in the generic or specific names as he fears will be found.

CON.

# C O N T E N T S.

## CLASS I. TESTACEA—SHELLS.

### ORDER I. MARINA—SEA.

#### DIVISION I. UNIVALVÆ— UNIVALVES.

Genus.	Page.
1 <i>Serpula</i> —Worm	1
2 <i>Dentalium</i> —Tusk	2
3 <i>Patella</i> —Linapet	2
4 <i>Larva</i> —Mask	4
5 <i>Cypræta</i> —Vault	4
6 <i>Calyptra</i> —Bonnet	5
7 <i>Galerus</i> —Hat	5
8 <i>Pelus</i> —Crozier	5
9 <i>Nautilus</i> —Sailor	5
10 <i>Argonauta</i> —Paper Sailor	6
11 <i>Bulla</i> —Bubble, or Dipper	6
12 <i>Licium</i> —Shuttle	7
13 <i>Cerithium</i> — <i>Porcellana</i> —Por-	
celain, or Cowry	7
14 <i>Dactylus</i> —Date	9
15 <i>Oliva</i> —Olive	10
16 <i>Conus</i> —Cone	11
17 <i>Melo</i> —Melon	16
18 <i>Voluta</i> —Volute, or Wild Music	17
19 <i>Musica</i> —Music	18
20 <i>Harpa</i> —Harp	18
21 <i>Dolium</i> —Fun	19
22 <i>Cassida</i> —Helmet	19
23 <i>Haliotis</i> —Ear	20
24 <i>Haliotoidæ</i> —Unperforated Ear	20
25 <i>Auris Veneris</i> —Venus's Ear	20
26 <i>Neretoïdæ</i> —False Nerit	20
27 <i>Über</i> —Breast Snail	21
28 <i>Lunatus</i> —Half-moon Snail	21
29 <i>Nerita</i> —Nerit	22
30 <i>Anomia</i> — <i>Mallea</i> —Mouse Ear	22
31 <i>Turbo</i> —Periwinkle	22
32 <i>Eutropia</i> —Beauty	23
33 <i>Scala</i> —Ladder	23
34 <i>Terebra</i> —Screw	23
35 <i>Obeliscus</i> —Obelisk	24
36 <i>Cochlidius</i> —Sea Snail	24

*Littorina*

Genus.	Page.
37 <i>Senectus</i> —Snake	24
38 <i>Elenchus</i> —Ear Drop	25
39 <i>Physeter</i> —Whirlpool	25
40 <i>Apiculum</i> —Tassel	26
41 <i>Trochulus</i> —Little Top	26
42 <i>Trachus</i> —Top	27
43 <i>Sol</i> —Sun	27
44 <i>Onustus</i> —Carrier	28
45 <i>Pygmaea</i> —Pygmy	28
46 <i>Pyrum</i> —Pear	29
47 <i>Haustrum</i> —Scoop	30
48 <i>Hystrix</i> —Porcupine	30
49 <i>Bulbus</i> —Bulb	31
50 <i>Acus</i> —Needle	31
51 <i>Clava</i> —Club	32
52 <i>Cassidula</i> —Spined Helmet	32
53 <i>Ficus</i> —Fig	32
54 <i>Rhombus</i> —Lozenge	33
55 <i>Rana</i> —Frog	33
56 <i>Buccinum</i> —Trumpet	34
57 <i>Turris</i> —Tower	34
58 <i>Culus</i> —Distaff	34
59 <i>Fufus</i> —Spindle	35
60 <i>Cuma</i> —Wave	35
61 <i>Mitra</i> —Mitre	35
62 <i>Murex</i> —Rock	37
63 <i>Rapum</i> —Turnep	37
64 <i>Alatus</i> —Winged	38
65 <i>Strombus</i> —Stromb	39
66 <i>Triplex</i> —Triple	40
67 <i>Purpura</i> —Purple	41
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DIVISION II. BIVALVÆ—	
DOUBLE SHELLS.	
1 <i>Pinna</i> —Wing	42
2 <i>Mytilus</i> —Mussel	42
3 <i>Solen</i> —Splint	43
4 <i>Margaritifera</i> —Mother of Pearl	44
5 <i>Vulsella</i> —Pincers	44
6 <i>Placuna</i> —Plate	45

7 *Cepa*

<b>Genus.</b>	<b>Page.</b>	<b>Genus.</b>	<b>Page.</b>
7 <i>Cepa</i> —Onion-peal	—	9 <i>Cherifina</i> —Cherifin	—
8 <i>Lampas</i> —Lamp	—	10 <i>Lendix</i> —Maggot	—
9 <i>Maatra</i> —Trough	—	11 <i>Pupa</i> —Puppet	—
10 <i>Trigonella</i> —Trigonel	—	<b>CLASS II. ECHINUS — SEA URCHIN.</b>	
11 <i>Tellina</i> —Tellen	—	1 <i>Placenta</i> —Cake	—
12 <i>Cuneus</i> —Wedge	—	2 <i>Scutum</i> —Escutcheon	—
13 <i>Pectunculus</i> —Clam	—	4 <i>Cor</i> —Heart	—
14 <i>Cardium</i> —Cockle	—	5 <i>Diadema</i> —Turban	—
15 <i>Trapezium</i> —Square Cockles	—	6 <i>Cidaris</i> —Oval Turban	—
16 <i>Tridachna</i> —Clamp	—	<b>CLASS III. ASTERIA.</b>	
17 <i>Glycimeris</i> —Medal	—	Sea Star	—
18 <i>Arca</i> —Boat	—	<b>CLASS IV. ZOO PHYTE — CORALS.</b>	
19 <i>Pecten</i> —Scallop	—	1 <i>Madrepora</i> —Madrepore	66
20 <i>Ostrea</i> —Oyster	—	2 <i>Millepora</i> —Millepore	68
21 <i>Lima</i> —Furbelowed or <sup>broken</sup> <del>shattered</del>	53	3 <i>Corallina</i> —Coralline	68
22 <i>Spondylus</i> —Hinged Oyster	54	4 <i>Iasis</i> —Jointed Coral	68
<b>DIVISION III. MULTIVALVÆ — MULTIVALVES.</b>			
1 <i>Pholas</i> —Lurker	—	5 <i>Gorgonia</i> —Gorgon	69
2 <i>Lepas</i> —Barnacle	—	6 <i>Pennatula</i> —Sea Pen	69
3 <i>Cornu Copiae</i> —Horn of Plenty	56	7 <i>Spongia</i> —Sponge	70
4 <i>Balanus</i> —Acorn	—	<b>CLASS V. CRUSTACEA — CRUSTACEA.</b>	
5 <i>Chiton</i> —Coat of Mail	—	1 <i>Cancer</i> —Crab	—
	57	2 <i>Eremita</i> —Hermit	—
<b>ORDER II. FLUVIATILIS — FRESH WATER.</b>			
	56	3 <i>Ablacus</i> —Lobster	—
<b>DIVISION I. UNIVALVÆ — UNIVALVES.</b>			
1 <i>Catillus</i> —Cup	—	4 <i>Gammarus</i> —Cray-fish	—
2 <i>Neritella</i> —Neritel	—	5 <i>Squilla</i> —Sea Mantis	—
3 <i>Pomus</i> —Apple Snail	—	<b>CLASS VI. PISCES.</b>	
4 <i>Vortex</i> —Eddy	—	Fish	—
5 <i>Vesica</i> —Bladder	—	<b>CLASS VII. AMPHIBIA.</b>	
6 <i>Ligula</i> —Ladle	—	Amphibious, &c.	—
7 <i>Turricula</i> —Tower	—	<b>CLASS VIII. AVES.</b>	
	58	Birds	—
<b>DIVISION II. BIVALVÆ — DOUBLE SHELLS.</b>			
1 <i>Barbula</i> —Barbel	—	<b>CLASS IX. VEGETABILIA.</b>	
2 <i>Scapha</i> —Canoe	—	Vegetables	—
3 <i>Mya</i> —Mya	—	<b>CLASS X. PETRIFACTA — PETRIFICATIONS.</b>	
4 <i>Nux</i> —Nut	—	DIVISION I. VEGETABILIA FOSSILIA.	
5 <i>Cap/a</i> —Casket	—	Fossil Vegetables	—
<b>ORDER III. TERRESTRIS — LAND.</b>			
1 <i>Sylvicola</i> —Forrester	—	DIVISION II. ZOO PHYTE — CORALS.	
2 <i>Helix</i> —Helix	—	1 <i>Spongia</i> —Sponge	—
3 <i>Cochlea</i> —Snail	—	2 <i>Mil-</i>	
4 <i>Lucerna</i> —Lamp	—		
5 <i>Lima</i> —French Horn	—		
6 <i>Cistula</i> —Mull	—		
7 <i>Bombyx</i> —Silk Case	—		
8 <i>Otis</i> —Ear Snail	—		

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3 <i>Ammonia</i> —Ram's Horn	81	20 <i>Pecten</i> —Scallop	83
4 <i>Voluta</i> —Volute	81	21 <i>Ostrea</i> —Oyster	83
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## EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS.

*Linn.*—Linnæi Systema Naturæ.

*Soland.*—Solanderii MS. Description of the Shells in the Portland Cabinet.

*M. P.*—Museum Portlandicum.

*D'Avila*—D'Avila's Systematic Catalogue of his Collection sold at Paris 1767.

*Da Cofa*—Da Cofa's British Conchology.

*Museum Geversianum*—Catalogue of the Museum of Natural History of Mynheer Gevers, sold by Auction in Rotterdam Anno 1787.

*Born. Mus. Cœf. Vindob.*—Description in Latin of the Shells in the Imperial Cabinet by the Chevalier Born, Director thereof.

*Ellis Zooth.*—Account of many curious Zoophyte, or Animal Plants, by Mr. Ellis and Dr. Solander.

*Bloch.*—Bloch's History of Fishes.

# MUSEUM CALONNIANUM,

&c.

CLASS I.—TESTACEA—COQUILLES—SHELLS.

ORDER I.—MARINE—COQUILLES DE MER—SEA SHELLS.

DIVISION I.—UNIVALVES—COQUILLAGE QUI N'A QU'UNE  
SEULE PIÈCE—CONSISTING OF ONE PIECE.

L THE operculum, or lid, which closes up the mouth of the shells of some genera, when the animal is retired within, either for rest or security, and which in some families is horny, in others shelly, is not taken into the account.

GENUS I. SERPULA—TUYAU DE MER, OU VERMICULARE<sup>I</sup>  
—WORM.

1. Retorta—La Retorse, ou la Cucurbité—Retort—Tranquebar.
2. Clavata—La Massue d'Hercule—Hercules's Club—St. Mauritius—Extremely scarce, and is remarkable for its internal structure.
3. Gigantea—Le Grand, ou Le Géant—Great, or Giant—China—Very rare. This is 21 inches long. M. P. 3955.
- 3\*. Albida—Le Blanc—White—St. Domingo—See Species 1021. var. u.
4. Spiralis—La Spirale—Curled, or Twined—West Indies—Several detatched, and a group of many.
5. Cochlearia—Le Tire-bourre Brun—Corkscrew—West Indies—A detached one, and several in a cluster.
6. Semi-cancellata—Le Demi-treillisée—Half-latticed—St. Domingo—An elegant group, with two small scarlet and white spondylus and other shells adhering, and a smaller group marked  $\alpha$ , with a like spondylus, &c.
7. Semi-muricata—Demi-raboteuse—Half-muricated—Sicily.
- 7\*. Cælata—Le Cisele—Carved—St. Domingo—Very scarce. See Spec. 1021. var. p.

B

8. Glo-

## GENUS I. SERPULA.

8. Glomerata—Le Pain de Bougie, ou Meche de St. Helene—Wax-taper, or coiled—Very rare.

9. Caltrops—Le Chevaux de Frise, ou Corne de Diable—Chevaux de Frize—Guinea—Extremely scarce. It is a doubt if this species does not more properly belong to the Zoophyte.

10. Anguina—*a.* With a Millepora adhering—Le Tire-bourre blanc—Fissurated, or Eel—Sicily—Rare.

11. Limaciformis—La Limace—*Snail-like*—St. Mauritius—Extremely scarce. Inhabitants in Madrepore Phrygia, and other large corals.

12. Harpagium *Major*—*a.*  $6\frac{1}{2}$  inches long; *b.*  $5\frac{1}{2}$  ditto—Le Grand Arrofoir—Furbelowed Watering-pot—Nicobar Isles—Very rare. The tentaculi, or feelers, which the animal of this curious species puts forth from the perforation in its furbelow, or border, to catch its food, are here artificially represented.

13. Harpagium *Minor*—Le Petit Arrofoir—Unmarginated Watering-pot—Sumatra—This kind is still more scarce than the furbelowed.

14. Lituiformis—Cor de Chasse—French Horn—This species is placed by various authors among the serpulae, but it is a doubt if it belongs to that Genus.

15. Lumbricalis—Le Rouge Pâle—Pale Red—Mediterranean—Several, both single and in groups, on shells of the Pecten Genus.

## GENUS II. DENTALIUM—LA DENTALLE—TOOTH, OR TUSK.

- 15\*. Entalis—L'Entalle—Common—Normandy.
- 16. Album—*a.*  $3\frac{3}{5}$  inches long; *b.* 3 inches long—La Blanche—Striated White.
- 17. Striatum—La Verte—Striated Green—China—Very rare.
- 18. Sulcatum—Le Verd Foncé—Fluted Green—China—Dentalium Elephantinum Linn.

## GENUS III. PATELLA—LA PATELLE—LIMPET.

- 19. Cærulea—Le Bleu Rayé—Blue Rayed—Europe.
- 20. Cornea—La Couleur de Corne—Horny—Europe.
- 21. Tintinnabulum—La Clochette—Bell—Very rare.
- 22. Prismatica—L'Oiseau Mouche—Humming Bird—Cape of Good Hope.
- 23. Capillacea—La Capillaire—Hair Streaked—Senegal.
- 24. Lineata—*a.* red bordered, rare; *b.* a suit of 31 beautiful varieties of this species, 15 of them polished, mounted in gold; at the bottom of which is M. de Calonne's cypher—La Linéalle—Lineated—West Indies.
- 25. Interrupta—Les Lignes Rompues—Broken Lines—West Indies.
- 26. Peru-

26. *Peruviana*—*a.* with brown pearl; *b.* with silvery pearl—  
Le Péruvienne—Peruvian—Peru—Very scarce.

27. *Cymba*—*a.*  $3\frac{3}{4}$  inches long; *b.*  $2\frac{1}{2}$  long; *c.* pink mottled,  
rare; *d.* faded—Le Bateau—Boat—Cape of Good Hope—*Patella  
Compressa?* Linn.

28. *Nigra*, var.—La Noire, var.—Variety of the Black—Isle St.  
Thomas.

29. *Pulchra*—*a.* fine pink, rare; *b.* pale; *c.* radiated—called by  
the French Le Taffetas Chiné—La Beauté—Beauty—Cape of  
Good Hope—Some of these are remarkably beautiful.

30. *Testudinaria*—*a.* native state; *b.* polished; *c.* singular red-  
dish colour—L'Ecaille de Tortue, ou Le Grand Bouclier—Tortoise  
—Philippine Isles—*Patella Testudinaria* Linn.—Very rare.

31. *Radula*—La Rape—Rasp—Cape of Good Hope—Rare.

32. *Clypeata*—Le Bouclier—Shield—Cape of Good Hope—  
Rare.

33. *Umbrella*—*a.* near 5 inches long, brown inside; *b.*  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches  
long, with a like inside; *c.*  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches long, brown inside and top;  
*d.*  $4\frac{1}{4}$  inches long, yellow inside; *e.*  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches long, brown inside;  
*f.* 4 inches long; this is distorted from its natural shape by some  
accident; *g.*  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches long, also distorted—Le Parasol Chinois  
—Chinese Umbrella—China—Very scarce.

34. *Vulgata*—*a.* reddish; *b.* yellow; *c.* yellow, radiated with  
red—L'Ordinaire—Common—Normandy—*Patella Vulgata*  
Linn.

35. *Granatina*—Le Graine de Millet—Granulated—Cape of  
Good Hope—*Patella Granatina* Linn.  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in. long

36. *Gorgon*—*a.* native state,  $2\frac{1}{4}$  inches long; *b.* native state; *c.*  
polished—La Tête de Meduse—Medusa's Head—Mediterranean—  
*Patella Tuberculata* Linn.

37. *Aurea*—Le Souci—Marygold—Barbary?—Rare.

38. *Mutable*—Le Mutable—Changeable—Mediterranean—*Pa-  
tella Caerulea* Linn.

39. *Atrata*—La Poir Noirè—Black Pear—Peru?—Extremely  
scarce.

40. *Testudinaria Minor*—Le Petite Ecaille de Tortue—Lesser, or  
Rayed Tortoise—China—Rare.

41. *Radiata*—Le Bouclier Rayonnant—Radiated—Cape of Good  
Hope.

42. *Hippopedilon*—Le Fer à Cheval—Horse-shoe—Peru—Very  
scarce.

43. *Plumosa*—Le Pompon, ou Les Rayons à Plumes—Pompoon,  
or Feathered Rays—China—Rare.

44. *Tenuis*—Le Mince, ou La Papyracée—Thin Bronze—  
Falkland Islands—Young of Species 46?

45. *Angustata*—L'Etroite—Narrow Bronze—Falkland Islands  
—Variety of Species 44.—The chief distinction between them is,  
that in this the beak is situated very near the edge.

46. *Ærofa*—La Bronzée—Bronze—Falkland Islands.

B 2

47. Argentea

46 \* *Terme*

Husk, Sicily.

## GENUS III. PATELLA.

47. Argentea—L'Argentine—Silver Bronze—Falkland Islands—Variety of species 46?

48. Conica—*a.* radiated; *b.* brown—La Conique—Conic—Falkland Islands.

49. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped—New Caledonia.

50. Reticulata—La Raquette—Netted—New Zealand—Rare.

51. Striata—Le Cannelée—Striated—Mediterranean.

52. Petaus—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—Le Parasol d'Afrique—Sun Shade—Cape of Good Hope.

53. Carbunculus—Le Rubis—Ruby, or Garnet Eye—Cape of Good Hope—Patella Granularis Linn.

54. Fungoides—Le Champignon—Mushroom—Cape of Good Hope.

55. Astraea—L'Etoile Brun—Brown Star—Cape of Good Hope.

56. Stellata—L'Etoile du Matin—Pied Star—China—Patella Saccharina Linn.—Very scarce.

57. Tricarinata—Le Triple Sillon—Triple Ridged—China—Patella Tricarinata Linn.—Extremely rare.

58. Pileus Morionis Major—Le Capuchon, ou Bonnet de Dragon, ou Bonnet de Buffon—Great Fool's Cap—Mediterranean—Patella Ungarica Linn.

59. Concho Lepas—*a.*  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches long, brown; *b.*  $4\frac{1}{4}$  inches long, brown, mottled with white; *c.*  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, brown; this is nearly covered with a number of small Balani—La Conque—Cockle like—Peru—Patella Concho Lepas Davila.—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS IV. LARVA—LE MASQUE—MASK.

60. Rubella—La Rouge Rayée—Red Rayed—West Indies.

61. Variégata—*a.* red—Le Bigarrée—Variegated—Guinea.

62. Macroschisma—La Longue Trouée—Long-holed—Japan—Extremely scarce. M. P. 1601.

63. Purpurea—La Pourprée—Purple Rayed—West Indies.

64. Tuberculata—La Tuberculée—Tuberculated—West Indies.

65. Cancellata—La Treillisée—Latticed—West Indies.

66. Radiata—La Grande Rayée—Great Rayed—Falkland's Islands.

## GENUS V. CRYPTA—LE VOUTE—VAULT.

67. Fuscata—La Brune—Brown—East Indies.

68. Maculata—La Tachetée, ou Tigrée—Spotted—Guinea—Rare.

69. Nautarum—Le Bateau—Boat—North America—Patella Fornicata Linn.

70. Patula—L'Évasée—Broad—Peru—Extremely scarce. From a worn part in the largest specimen, it is presumed that a smaller one of this species occupied the space.

GENUS

## GENUS VI. CALYPTRA---LE BONNET---BONNET.

71. Corrugata---La Chiffonnée---Crumpled---St. Domingo---  
Patella Equestris Linn.  
 72. Foliacea---La Feuillue---Furbelowed---Japan---Very rare.  
 73. Duplicata---La Double---Double, or Cup and Saucer---Extremely scarce.

## GENUS VII. GALERUS---LE CHAPEAU---HAT.

74. Chinensis---Le Chinois---Chinese---China---Patella Chinensis Linn.  
 75. Striatus---Le Strié---Striated---East Indies.

## GENUS VIII. LITVUS---LA CROSSE---CROZIER.

76. Spiralis---a. a section and dissection to shew the cells---  
L'Ecroué---Scroll---West Indies---Nautilus Spirula Linn.

## GENUS IX. NAUTILUS---LE NAUTILLE---SAILOR.

77. Pompilius---a. young, and umbilicated, or having a navel-like hollow, which goes through the centre of its whorls; b. young, uncoated, to shew the pearly part; c. full-grown, in which state the umbilicus, or hollow, is closed; d. full-grown, uncoated: e. full-grown, and engraved; f. partly uncoated, in singular scroll work; g. a dissection, to shew the interior structure---Le Grand ---Great---China, and other parts of Asia.

The shells of the genera, or families, 8 and 9, are remarkable for having a number of cells, or chambers, proceeding from a small beginning, by a most beautiful gradation, to the largest size they have attained. Only the last, or biggest, of these cells, which is that occupied by the animal when in a living state, is visible till the outer shell is taken off. These cells communicate with each other by a Syphunculus, or pipe, which in the crozier is testaceous, and placed on the inner side, and in the Nautilus partly shelly, and partly a film, and placed in the centre of the partition which divides one cell from another. This pipe is not continued throughout, but goes only from one cell to another.

Various have been the conjectures respecting the use of those cells unoccupied by the animal; but the most prevailing opinion is, that they are for the purpose of buoying the shell to the surface of the sea, or sinking it, at the pleasure of the animal, to procure it food, or escape danger, by the introduction or expulsion of either air or water. It has long been a doubt if the Nautili sail on the surface of the sea, as the Argonautæ, or Paper Sailors, hereafter mentioned, do; yet if we consider the outer structure of their shells, and their great resemblance to the Argonautæ, it will

will be difficult to assign them any other mode of progression. All oriental travellers who have mentioned them agree in supposing them to be pelagian, or living out at sea, as only their empty shells are found near or on the shore.

78. Scrobiculatus---L'Etang---Pond---New Guinea---Nautilus Scorbiculosus Soland. Very rare.

79. Umbilicatus---Le Nombril---Umbilicated, or Navel-like---Extremely scarce, and is presumed to be the only one of the species in this country. It is divested of the external coat, to shew the pearly one.

GENUS X. ARGONAUTA--NAUTILLE PAPIRACE- -PAPER SAILOR.

80. Corrugata---*a.* unialated, or without wings; *b.* alated, or winged---La Ridée---Wrinkled---Mediterranean and East Indies---Argonauta Argo Linn. Rare.

81. Nodosa---La Noueuse---Tuberculated, or Studded---Cape of Good Hope---Argonauta Nodosa Soland. Rare.

82. Hians --- L'Ouvert --- Open --- China --- Argonauta Hians Soland. Very rare.

83. Navicula---La Gondole---Gondola---China---Argonauta Navicula Soland. Extremely scarce.

84. Vitrea---Le Vitrée, ou La Lanterne---Glassy, or Lantern---Guinea?---Only one other of this extremely delicate and curious species is known in Europe, which was in the possession of the late celebrated Mr. Lyonet, of the Hague, whose fine collection of shells was last year sold there. The extreme point of the beak of Mr. Lyonet's specimen was not so complete as M. Calonne's.

The Species of the Genus Argonauta are esteemed as some of the most curious of the Testacea, whether we regard the manners of the animals which inhabit them, or the delicacy and elegant form of their shells. Like those of the Nautilus family, they swim on the surface of the waves, each spreads a thin film for a sail, and puts forth arms, ~~four~~ on each side, which serve for oars, in which manner they glide along, but sink instantaneously if but a shadow pass over them. The first idea of the art of navigation is supposed to have been taken from these little sailors, and it is to this family, one species of which is certainly the Nautilus of the ancients, that the famous Mr. Pope alludes, in those well-known lines of his "Essay on Man,"

" Learn of the little *Nautilus* to sail,

" Spread the thin oar, and catch the driving gale."

The shells of the Paper Sailor are not chambered, as the Nautili are, nor are they pearly within.

GENUS XI. BULLA—BULLE D'EAU—BUBBLE, OR DIPPER.

85. Dubia — L'Incertaine — Doubtful — Amboyna — Very rare. The animal of the Bulla, genus is much too large to be <sup>all</sup>

## GENUS XI. BULLA.

all contained within the shell. It is furnished with a curious bony substance within the stomach, which is supposed to be of a similar use to that of the gizzard in birds, to masticate or grind its food. Vide Transactions of the Linnean Society, vol. ii. p2.

86. Amygdalus — L'Amande — Almond — West Indies — Bulla Amygdalus Soland.
87. Rubra — Le Rougeâtre — Red Clouded — Guinea.
88. Vanelli — L'Œuf de Vanneau, ou La Muscade — Lapwing's Egg — East Indies — Bulla Ampulla Linn.
89. Lignaria — Le Bois veinée — Wood-like — Mediterranean — Bulla Lignaria Linn.
90. Ovum — L'Œuf de Pigeon — Pigeon's Egg — China — Bulla Naucum Linn.
91. Capillacea — La Capillaire — Hair-streaked — China — Bulla Physis Linn. Rare.
92. Vesicaria — La Vessie — Bladder — New South Wales — Very rare.
93. Zonata — Le Zonée — Zoned — Tranquebar — Bulla Zonata Soland.
94. Rosea — Le Bouton de Rose — Rose-bud — China — Bulla Ampliflare Linn,
- 94 \*. Nitidula — L'Ondle — Red-waved — West Indies — Bulla Nitidula Soland.

## GENUS XII. LICIUM — LA NAVETTE — SHUTTLE.

95. Ovum — a. young ; b. full grown — L'Œuf poché — Poached Egg — China and other parts of Asia — Bulla Ovum Linn.
96. Erubescens — Le Vermeil, ou Cramoisi — Blush, or Pink-mouth — Friendly Isles, South Sea — Bulla Imperialis Soland. This species is worn as an ornament by the natives of the Friendly Islands. Very rare.
97. Verrucosa — La Vérruë — Warted — China — Bulla Verrucosa Linn.
98. Textorium — Le Tisserand — Weaver's Shuttle — Japan — Bulla Volva Linn. Extremely scarce.
99. Gibbosa — La Bossue, ou Le Chameau — Gibbous, or Camel — West Indies — Bulla Gibbosa Linn.

### PORCELLANA

## GENUS XIII. ~~CERNA~~ — LE PORCELAINE — PORCELAIN, OR COWRY.

- 99 \*. Pulex — La Puce — Flea — Mediterranean — Cypræa Pulex Soland.
100. Arctica — La Septentrionale — Northern — Europe — Cypræa Arctica Soland.
- 100 \*. Pediculus — Le Pou — Louse — West Indies — Cypræa Pediculus Linn.
101. Citrina — Le Petit Citron — Lime — China — Cypræa Cicerula Linn,
102. Vespa

101. Vespa—La Guepe—Wasp—China—*Cypræa Asellus* Linn.

103. Scabiosa—Le Gratelle—Itch—China—*Cypræa Gangrenosa* Soland.

104. Cerulæa—La Bleuâtre—Blueish—China.

105. Granulata—Le Grainée—Granulated—East Indies—*Cypræa Staphylæa* Linn.

106. Procellaria—L'Orageuse—Hail Storm—East Indies—*Cypræa Procellaria* Soland.

107. Steilatus—L'Etoilée—Starred—East Indies—*Cypræa Helvola* Linn.

108. Annulus—L'Anneau ou Bague—Ringed—East Indies—*Cypræa Annulus* Linn.

109. Moneta—La Monnoye—Money, or Truss'd Fowl—East Indies—*Cypræa Moneta* Linn. This and the preceding species pass as money among the negroes of Guinea.

110. Virefens—Le Verdâtre—Greenish—East Indies—*Cypræa Errones* Linn.

111. Ziczag—Le Zigzag—Zigzag—East Indies—*Cypræa Ziczag* Linn.

112. Caput Serpentis—La Tête de Serpent—Snake's Head—East Indies—*Cypræa Caput Serpentis* Linn.

113. Ferruginea—La Ferrugineuse—Iron Mould—China—*Cypræa Stolidia* Linn. Rare.

114. Argus *Minor*—Le Petit Argus—Little Argus—China—*Cypræa Cibraria* Linn.

115. Ocellata—Les Yeux Noirs—Black-eyed—China—*Cypræa Ocellata* Linn.

116. Dentex—*a.* Uncoated—Les Dents Gros—Great toothed—Madagascar—*Cypræa Caurica* Linn.

117. Erosa—La Rongée—Gnawed, or Two-spot—Madagascar—*Cypræa Erosa* Linn.

118. Dama—Le Daim—Fallow Deer—Madagascar—*Cypræa Vitellus* Linn.

119. Lynx—Le Lynx—Lynx—Madagascar—*Cypræa Lynx* Linn.

120. Vanelli—*a.* A remarkable one with knobs—L'Œuf de Vanneau—Lapwing's Egg—Guinea—*Cypræa Mus* Linn.

121. Carneola—L'Incarnat—Carnelion—China—*Cypræa Carneola* Linn.

122. Grumulus—*a.* Young, clouded; *b.* a singular one; *c.* uncoated—Le Taupeniére—Mole Hill—Guinea—*Cyprea Stercoraria* Linn.

123. Nux Aromatica—*a.* Young, clouded, *Cypræa Amethystea* Soland; *b.* perfect, or full grown; *Cypræa Arabica* Linn.—La Muscada, ou Le Fausse Arlequin—Nutmeg—Madagascar.

124. Reticulata—Le Raquet, ou L'Arlequin—Netted—China.

125. Alveolata—Le Rayon de Miel—Honeycomb—Society Isles, South Sea—*Cypræa Guttata* Soland.

126. Pan-

126. *Pantherina*—La Panthère—Panther—Arabia Felix—*Cypræa Pantherina* Soland. *a.* having the Spots blended together.

127. *Mappa*—La Carte Geographique—Map—Amboyna—*Cypræa Mappa* Linn.

128. *Aurora*—L'Aurore—Morning Dawn, or Orange—Friendly Isles—*Cypræa Aurora* Soland. Extremely scarce.

129. *Mauritiana*—*a.* First stage of growth, or without the lip, *Bulla Cypræa* var. Linn. *b.* second stage of growth, with the lip just begun to be formed, *Cypræa nebulosa* Soland. *c.* third stage of growth, with a young or thin lip, imperfect teeth, and part of the last or reticulated appearance; *d.* fourth stage of growth, with the lip thicker, and the last appearance more advanced; *e.* the perfect shell, *Cypræa Mauritiana* Linn. and Soland. *f.* uncoated to the internal, or purple appearance—La Brunette—Moor, or Brunette—Madagascar, Asia, &c.

130. *Leopardalis*—*a.* First stage of growth, or without the lip, *Bulla Cypræa* var. Linn. *b.* second stage, *Cypræa Seriata* Soland. *c.* perfect, *Cypræa Tigrina* Linn. *d.* a singular one, rare—Le Leopard—Leopard—Madagascar, Asia, &c. *e.* deformed.

131. *Isabella*—L'Isabelle—Isabella—East Indies—*Cypræa Isabella* Linn.

132. *Argus Occidentalis*—*a.* First stage of growth, or without the lip, *Bulla Cypræa* var. Linn. *b.* Second stage, banded, *Cypræa Zebra* Linn. *c.* perfect, *Cypræa Exanthema* Linn. *d.* bellied, Providence Island; *i.* young, or banded, *Cypræa Zebra* Linn. *2.* perfect, *Cypræa Cervus* Linn.—L'Argus Occidental—Occidental, or West India Argus—West Indies.

133. *Sardonyx*—Le Sardoine—Sardonyx—China—*Cypræa Talpa* Linn.

134. *Argus Orientalis*—L'Argus—Argus—Amboyna—*Cypræa Argus* Linn.

135. *Talpa*—Le Taupe—Mole—Ceylon—*Cypræa Testitudinaria* Linn.

#### GENUS XIV. DACTYLUS—LE DATTE—DATE.

136. *Nitidus*—*a.* Spotted; *b.* lineated—Le Mignon—Neat—Guinea—*Voluta Persicula* Linn.

137. *Glaucus*—Le Gris—Gray—West Indies—*Voluta Glauca* Soland.

138. *Guttatus*—La Pommelée—White spotted—West Indies.

139. *Dama*—Le Daim—Faun—Guinea—*Voluta Dama* M. P.

4035. Of this beautiful species only one more is known.

139 \*. *Rufescens*—Le Rougeatre—Reddish—Guinea.

140. *Rubecula*—Le Rouge-gorge—Robin—Guinea—*Voluta Glabella* Linn.

140 \*. *Striatus*—Le Canelée—Striated—China—*Voluta Dactylus* Linn.

## GENUS XV. OLIVA—L'OLIVE—OLIVE.

141. *Dubia*—*a.* Clouded; *b.* spotted—*La Douteuse*—Doubtful—*China*—*Bulla Terebellum* Linn. *Buccinum Terebellum* Soland. rare.

142. *Aurora*—*L'Aurore*—Morning Dawn—*Amboyna*—*Voluta Aurora* Soland. Rare.

143. *Fulgur*—*L'Eclair*—Lightning—Guinea.

144. *Vulgata*—*a.* White; *b.* mottled; *c.* a singular one owing to accident; M. P. 2313.—*La Commune*—Common—West Indies.

145. *Aperta*—*a.* Native; *b.* uncoated—*L'Ouverte*—Mottled Wide Mouth—Guinea—*Voluta ringens* Soland.

146. *Patula*—*L'Evasée*—Brown Wide Mouth—*China*—*Voluta Patula* Soland.

147. *Variabile*—*Le Varié*—Variegated—*China*.

148. *Diversa*—*La Divers*—Diversified—*China*.

149. *Obscura*—*La Bigarrée Foncée*—Dark mottled—Dominica.

150. *Fasciata*—*Le Bandeau*—Banded—Grenada—Very rare.

151. *Deceptor*—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated—*La Trompeuse*—Deceiving—Musquito Shore.

152. *Undata*—*a.* A singular shape owing to accident—*L'Ondée*—Undulated—Spanish West Indies.

153. *Zebra*—*Le Zébré*—Zebra—*Brafil*—Very rare.

154. *Crocea*—*La Bouche Jaune*—Yellow Mouth—*China*.

155. *Violacea*—*La Bouche Violet*—Violet Mouth—*China*.

156. *Ventricosa*—*a.* Pale mottled; *b.* dark clouded; *c.* singularly slender—*La Ventrue*—Bellied—*China*—*Voluta Ventricosa* Soland.

157. *Scripta*—*a.* A singular one, owing to its having been broke, and afterwards repaired by the animal—*L'Ecrit*—Lettered—*China*.

158. *Mutabilis*—*La Changeante*—Changeable—*China*—*Voluta Oliva* Linn. *a. uncoated*.

159. *Acuminata*—*La Pointue*—Long spired—Guinea—*Voluta Ispidula* Linn. *a. uncoated*.

160. *Scutulatus*—*La Gris Pommelé*—Dapple Gray—*China*.

161. *Gibbosa*—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated; *c.* a singularly marked one; *d.* with the spire more produced, owing to an accident—*L'Enflée*—Swelled—*China*—*Voluta Gibbosa* Soland.

162. *Pinguis*—*a.* Native state—*b.* uncoated—*La Grosse, ou le Trembleur*—Fat, or Quaker—*Brafil*—*Voluta Pinguis* Soland.

163. *Incrassata*—*a.* Perfect; *b.* faded—*L'Epaisse*—Thick—*Brafil*—*Voluta Incrassata* Soland.

164. *Protea*—*a.* Yellow; *b.* orange; *c.* dark brown; *d.* gray, waved with dark brown, rare—*Le Protée*—*Proteus*—*China*.

165. *Umbrosa*—*L'Ombragé*—Shaded—*China*—Rare.

166. Citrina---La Bouche Citrine---Orange Mouth---China.

167. Nebulosa---La Nebuleuse---Clouded---China.

168. Aulica---La Royale---Courtier---China.

169. Castrensis---a. Broken and afterwards repaired by the animal---Le Camp---Camp, or Panama Shell---Bay of Panama---Voluta Porphyria Linn. From this large and beautiful species, which, in the West Indies, is called the Panama Shell, some have named the whole family *Panamas*.

## GENUS XVI. CONUS---CORNET---CONE.

170. Albatus---La Blanche---Short White---West Indies

171. Ferrugatus---La Ferrugineuse---Brown Clouded, or Rusty---West Indies---Conus Ferrugatus Soland.

172. Spurcus---L'Obscur---Sad Coloured---Mediterranean.

173. Olivaceus --- Le Couler d'Olivé --- Olive Coloured---East Indies---Conus Olivaceus Soland.

173 \*. Corallinus---Le Corail---Coral, or Little English Admiral---West Indies---Conus Corallinus Soland.

174. Pastinacus---La Carotte---Carrot---West Indies---Conus Uncetus Soland.

175. Ermineus---La Queue d'Hermine---Ermine's Tail---China---Conus Ermineus Soland. Rare.

176. Mustelinus --- La Bellette---Weazel---Madagascar---Conus Mustelinus Soland.

177. Phrygius---L'Ouvrage de Dentelle---Lace Work---Nicobar Isles---Conus Phrygius Soland. Extremely rare.

178. Tigris lutea---a.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inch long; b.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  ditto; c.  $2\frac{1}{4}$  ditto, rich in colour---Le Tigre Jaune, ou le Damier Chinois---Yellow Tiger---China---Conus Nobilis Linn. Very rare.

179. Magus---Le Magicien---Magician---Nicobar Isles---Conus Magus Linn. Very rare.

180. Phoenicopterus---Le Flamingo---Flamingo---China?---Extremely scarce.

181. Ammiralis---a. With 2 bands; b. with 3 ditto; c. with 3 ditto, but differently placed; d. with 4 ditto; e. with 4 ditto,  $2\frac{1}{4}$  inches long; f. with 4 ditto, differently placed; g. With 4 ditto, still different; h. with 5 ditto, extremely scarce; i. with 5 ditto, differently placed, extremely scarce, Amboyna, Conus Ammiralis Linn. k. the great  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, Friendly Isles---This is a most beautiful and perfect shell, and this variety is very rare---L'Amiral ---High Admiral.

182. Architalassius---L'Amiral Grénu---Granulated High Admiral---Amboyna---Extremely scarce. A variety of the preceding species, or distinct? *The former*.

183. Fulgens --- L'Amadis --- False High Admiral --- Ceylon---Conus Fulgens Soland.

184. Flammeus --- La Flamboyante --- Flambeau---Amboyna---Conus Generalis Linn.

## GENUS XVI. CONUS.

185. Jaspileus---L'Amiral Espagnol, ou Jaspe---Spanish Admiral, or Jasper---Maldivian Isles. Very rare.

186. Monile---Le Collier---Necklace---Nicobar Isles---Conus Monile Soland. Rare.

187. Histrio---*a.* Yellow variety, Le Janus; *b.* rich brown, Le Faux Janus --- L'Arlequine --- Harlequin---St. Mauritius---Conus Flammeus Soland, Very rare.

188. Buxeus --- Bois de Bouis---Box Wood---Haynam---Conus Quercinus Soland.

189. Cinctus---*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated---La Ceinture---Girdle---China---Conus Miles Linn. *x or Servjeant.*

190. Venator---*a.* With an extra band in the middle, rare---Le Veneur---Huntsman---China---Conus Capitaneus Linn.

191. Agafus---Le Palefrenier---Groom---China---Conus Capitanus Linn.

192. Vexillum --- *a.* uncoated ---Le Drapeau---Flag---China---Conus Capitaneus Linn.

193. Proteus --- Le Spectre de L'Amerique, ou Le Protée---Proteus, or West India Spectre ---West Indies---Conus Proteus Soland.

194. Tessulatus---Le Pavé d'Italie, ou La Mosaïque---Mosaic Pavement---Madagascar---Conus Tessulatus Soland.

195. Pantherinus---La Panthère---Panther---Java---Conus Literatus Linn.

196. Leopardalis --- Le Léopard --- Leopard --- China---Conus Literatus Linn.

197. Literatus---*a.* Many pointed, mille points, Madagascar, Conus Literatus Linn. *b.* with large spots, Society Isles, Conus Literatus Linn.---L'Alphabet---Lettered, or Alphabet.

198. Papilionis---*a.*  $1\frac{1}{16}$  inch long; *b.*  $1\frac{7}{8}$  ditto; *c.*  $2\frac{3}{8}$  ditto, this individual is of a very extraordinary size and beauty, and such are extremely scarce---L'Aile de Papillon---Butterfly's Wing, or Guinea Admiral---Guinea---Conus Genuanus Linn. Very rare.

199. Phalaenaris---*a.* With a high spire; *b.* with a flat spire---L'Aile de Tigne, ou Fausse Aile de Papillon---Moth's Wing, or False Guinea Admiral---Guinea.

200. Pulcher---La Speculation---Beauty---Guinea---Conus Pulcher M.P. 3700. Very rare.

201. Grandis---La Fausse Speculation---Great---Guinea---This is the largest known species of the genus.

202. Cereolus---*a.* A native state; *b.* uncoated---Le Cierge---Wax Taper---Madagascar---Conus Virgo Linn.

203. Quercinus---Le Bois de Chêne, ou La Fileuse---Oak Wood, or Threaded---China---Conus Figulinus Linn.

204. Butyraceus---*a.* With few spots; *b.* dotted, or with small spots; *c.* with many rows of large dark spots; *d.* with few bands of dark and white spots; *e.* ditto five inches in length; this is one of the largest and most complete shells of this species, and is extremely

tremely beautiful and rare---La Tine de Beurre---Butter Firkin---China---Conus Betulinus Linn.

205. Coronata Lentiginosus---La Tache de Rousseur---Freckled---China---Conus Ispidula Soland. Very rare.

206. Tæniatus --- L'Aile de Papillon Orientale --- Filleted, or Oriental Butterfly's Wing---Madagascar---Conus Tæniatus Soland. Extremely scarce. The North American Flag of Chemnitz. See his Appendix to Martini.

207. Hebraicus---L'Hébraique---Hebrew Letters---Madagascar, China, &c.---Conus Ebræus Linn.

208. Felineus --- Le Chat Tigrée---Tyger Cat---Madagascar, China, &c.---Conus Princeps Linn.

209. Marmoreus---a. 2 inches long, light coloured, and with a high spire; b.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  ditto, rich in colour, and otherwise in the highest perfection, the spire depressed, M. P. 3558; c.  $2\frac{3}{4}$  ditto, ditto, with a raised spire also fine---Le Marmoré---Purple Marbled, or Brindled---Madagascar---Conus obesus Soland.

210. Arenatus---a.  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches long, very fine; this size and perfection is very rare---Le Sablonneux---Sandy, or Flea-bitten---Madagascar---Conus Arenatus Soland.

211. Pulicarius---La Chiure de Puce---Flea-spot---Society Isles very rare.

212. Violarius---a. Native state; b. uncoated---Le Violet Brun---Violet Brown---Friendly Isles. Very rare.

213. Regalis --- La Couronne Royalle --- Royal Crown---Tranquebar---Conus Fuscatus Soland. Very scarce.

214. Imperial---a. 4 inches in length, and in the highest perfection; shells of this species, so beautiful and large, are extremely scarce---La Couronne Imperiale---Imperial Crown.

215. Latruncularius---a.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, M. P. 3971---L'Echiquier---Draught-board---Tranquebar---Conus Zonatus Solander. Very rare.

216. Scutulatus---Le Fausse Esplandian, ou La Fausse Toile d'Araignée---False Spider's Web---Tranquebar---Conus Araneofus Soland.

217. Araneofus --- a.  $3\frac{1}{8}$  inches long; this size is extremely scarce---L'Esplandian, ou La Toile D'Araignée---Spider's Web---Tranquebar---Conus Araneofus Soland. Very rare.

218. Tigrinus---a. Granulated variety, faded to brown, rare; b. a singular variety with large spots; c. four inches long,<sup>which size is</sup> rare---Le Tigre Noir---Black Tyger---Asia---Conus Marmoreus Linn.

219. Nigritis---a. A very dark variety; b. remarkable for a white band in the middle of the upper black band, rare---Le Tigre à Bandes---Banded, or Dark-clouded Tyger---Ceylon---Conus Marmoreus Linn.

220. Nocturnus---L'Amiral de Nuit---Admiral of the Night---Amboyna---Conus Nocturnus Soland. Very rare.

221. Veru-

221. Verulosus—Les Verruës—Slender Warted—West Indies—*Conus Verulosus* Soland.

222. Helvolus—La Couleur de Chair—Flesh Coloured—West Indies—*Conus Helvolus* ? Soland.

223. Mappa—*a.* pale coloured; *b.* brown; *c.* beaded; *d.* orange; *Le Géographique, ou Faux Cedo Nulli*—Map, or False *Cedo Nulli*—Martinique—*Conus Mappa* Soland. Rare.

224. Cedo Nulli—*a.* lineated; *b.* pale coloured; *c.* with three bands; *d.* high coloured; *e.* the most scarce and beautiful variety; this is of the same variety, and very little inferior, to the celebrated shell of M. Lyonet, of the Hague, for which he repeatedly refused one hundred guineas, valuing it at three hundred guineas. Till lately Lyonet's shell was an unique, and the variety is yet extremely scarce—*Le Cedo Nulli*—*Cedo Nulli*—Grenada—*Conus Ammiralis*, var. *e.* *Cedo Nulli Pretiosissimus* Linn. \* *to come in here.*

225. Varius—*a.* smooth brown; *b.* granulated pale; *c.* granulated orange; *d.* granulated clouded orange and white. *\* It is very difficult to draw the line between some species of shells and others like them.* The Map and the Cedo Nulli afford a remarkable instance of the truth of this observation: the height of the spire, and the slenderness of the body in the first species, seems almost the only difference between them—*Le Bigarré, ou Le Cedo Nulli Longue*—Variegated, or Long Cedo Nulli—St. Lucia—Rare.

226. Nebulosus—Clouded—West Indies—*Conus Nebulosus* Soland. *of a cylindrical form.*

227. Vanellus—Lapwing's Egg—China—*Conus Vanellus* Soland.

228. Testudineus—L'Ecaille de Tortuë—Tortoise-shell—Guinea.

229. Nitidus—Le Mignon—Neat—Sumatra—*Conus Vittatus* Soland.

230. Achatinus—L'Agate—Guinea—*Conus Rusticus* Linn.

231. Luridus—L'Ombrage Obscur—Dark Shades—Cape of Good Hope?—*Conus Luridus* ? Soland.

232. Monachus—*a.* dark variety; *b.* banded; *c.* bellied, short, light coloured; *d.* slender, long; this variety is very scarce, and differs so as almost to be esteemed another species—*Le Capucin*—Monk—China, &c.—*Conus Monachus* Linn.

233. Cubicularius—*a.* a singular variety,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, very rare—*Le Chambellan, ou Le Chateau d'Espagne*—Chamberlain—China—*Conus Cubicularius* Soland.

234. Vespertinus—Le Soleil Couchant—Sun-set—This is the only one we have seen of this very beautiful species, and we believe it is not described by any author. The ground is white, spotted and clouded with vermillion, and it is in the highest perfection.

234\*. Punctulatus Minor—Le Petit Ponctué—Lesser Dotted—Extremely scarce.

234\*\*. Rosarium—Le Rosaire—Rosary—Extremely scarce.

235. Punc-

235. Punctulatus Major—Le Ponctué—Dotted—China—Conus Nussatella Linn. who says it is a native of the island Nussatello, in Asia.

236. Stercus Muscarum—La Chiure de Mouche—Fly Spot—Conus Stercus Muscarum Linn.

237. Aurisiacus—*a.* 2 inches, fine, with few bands; *b.*  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches, fine, rich in colour, with many bands; M. P. 4027, and was the finest of the kind in that collection—L'Amiral d'Orange—Orange Admiral—Amboyna—Conus Aurisiacus Linn. Extremely scarce.

238. Rubicundus—L'Amiral d'Angleterre, ou Faux Amiral d'Orange—English Admiral, or False Orange Admiral—West Indies—Conus Granulatus Linn.

239. Oma—D'Oma—St. Oma—St. Oma's Island—Extremely scarce. This species, by corruption, has been called St. Thomas's Cone. *Conus Pineatus Soland.* M. P. 3605.

240. Striatus—*a.* brown; *b.* dark coloured; *c.*  $4\frac{1}{4}$  inches long. This size is very uncommon—L'Ecorché—Striated, or Great Spectre—Madagascar, China, &c.—Conus Striatus Linn.

241. Tigris Fusca—Le Tigre Brun—Brown Tyger—Tranquebar—Conus Vittatus Soland. This species is very scarce. We do not recollect a figure or description of it in any author.

242. Torquatus—*a.* without the white band—La Chainette d'Or—Gold Chain—Guinea—Conus Mercator Linn.

243. Textile—*a.* lesser variety; *i.* of a blue cast, Madagascar; *2.* yellow; *b.* great variety, yellow, or golden, China, S. Sea, &c.; *c.*  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches long; China; this size is very rare; *d.* with the markings extremely fine, very scarce; *e.* light variety, or silver brocade, var. Le Drap d'Argent, var. Silver Brocade, Acapulca,? extremely scarce—Le Drap d'Or—Gold Brocade—Conus Textile Linn.

244. Undulatus—L'Ondulée—Undulated—Very rare.

245. Brunneus—Le Brocade Brun—Brown banded Brocade—Tranquebar—Rare.

246. Rubiginosus—*a.* orange variety—Le Caillouteux, var. Orangé—Black Pudding—Conus Rubiginosus Soland. Very rare.

247. Decoratus—Le Caillouteux Ventru—Bellied Black Pudding—Madagascar—Conus Decoratus Soland. Very scarce.

248. Botulus—Le Petit Cervelas—Lesser Sausage—Society Isles.

249. Lucanicus—Le Cervelas—Greater Sausage—Ceylon.

250. Cylindricus—Le Rouleau de Patissier—Rolling Pin—Arabia. Very rare.

251. Notabilis—Le Brounette Mince—Slender, or Striated Brunette—China—Very rare.

252. Aseclus—Le Page d'Honneur—Page of Honour—China—Conus Aulicus Linn.

253. Aulicus—*a.* orange, or faded; *b.* white, with few spots, and reticulations, very scarce; *c.* brown; *d.* high coloured brown;

—Le

Le Courtisan, ou La Brunette—Courtier, or Brunette—Amboyna  
—Conus Aulicus Linn. Rare.

254. Gloria Maris—La Gloire de Mer—Glory of the Sea—  
This extremely rare and curious shell is presumed to be the only  
one in this country, and not above three or four of them are  
known in Europe, of which this is esteemed the largest and finest.  
It is  $5\frac{1}{8}$  inches in length, and near 2 inches in its greatest breadth.  
A figure and description of one is given by Chemnitz, in his  
Appendix to Martini, Vol. 10; but his figure is not more than  $3\frac{7}{8}$   
inches long. Its native place is not known, but is presumed to be  
either Japan, New Guinea, or some less frequented country in  
Asia.

*With a Patulous, or Wide Mouth.*

255. Obscurus—Le Petit Brocard de Foy—Lesser Silk Brocade  
—Arabia—Conus Obscurus Soland. Extremely scarce.

256. Spectrum—Le Spectre—Fairy—China—Conus Spectrum  
Linn.

257. Vitellus—L’Omelette—Pancake—China—Conus Vitellus  
Linn. *Conus conspicuus Soland.*

258. Bulatus—La Tulipe Orangée—Swelled, or Orange Tulip  
—China—Conus Bullatus Linn.

259. Tulipa—La Tulipe Pourprée, ou Pointillée—Purple Tulip  
—Madagascar—Conus Tulipa Linn.

260. Sericus—Le Brocard de Soye—Silk Brocade—Madagascar  
—Conus Geographus Linn.

GENUS XVII. MELO—MELON—MELÓN.

261. Olla—L’Urne—Urn—Mediterranean—Voluta Olla Linn.

262. Nebulosus—Le Nébuleux—Clouded—Guinea—Voluta  
Cymbium Linn.—Rare.

263. Marmoratus—Le Marbré—Marbled—Guinea—Voluta  
Cymbium Linn. Very rare.

Fusca 264. ~~Pepo~~—a. as first produced from the ova, or egg; this has  
been considered by many as a Patella, which it is something like—  
*Brown* Tasse de Neptune—~~Pepo~~—Guinea—Voluta Pepo Soland.

265. Scapha—a. 11 inches in length; this size is very un-  
common—La Nacelle—Boat—Guinea—Voluta Scapha Soland.

266. Maculatus—a. bellied, Tranquebar—Le Tacheté—Spotted  
—China.

*Coronata—Couronné.*

267. <sup>La</sup> Piéta—Peint—Painted—New Guinea?—Voluta Cithara  
Soland.—Extremely scarce.

268. Perficus—Le Couronne de Perse—Clouded Persian Crown  
—Moluccas—Voluta Amphora Soland. *a. Clouded. b. brown.*

269. Japonicus—La Couronne du Japon—Japanese Crown—  
Japan. *very scarce.*

270. *Aethio-*

270. *Aethiopicus*—*a.* a curious undulated deviation from the natural form, owing to some accident; *b.* fifteen inches long, with the mouth much spread and extending beyond the spire; this magnitude is very uncommon, and is probably about the utmost size this species attains to—La Couronne Ethiopique—*Aethiopian Crown*—Moluccas—Voluta *Aethiopica* Linn.

**GENUS XVIII. VOLUTA—VOLUTE—VOLUTE, OR WILD MUSIC.**

271. *Ziczac*—Zigzag—West Indies—Voluta *Fluctuata*, var. Soland.—Extremely scarce. M. P. 4016.

272. *Fluctuata*—L’Ondulé—Waved—Van Diemen’s Land—Voluta *Fluctuata* Soland.—Very rare.

273. *Aulica*—Le Courtisan, ou Le Nuage Rouge—Courtier, or Red Clouded—Voluta *Aulica* Soland. This beautiful shell is unique. Its country is unknown, but presumed to be from some newly discovered island in the South Seas. M. P. 4021.

274. *Producta*—Le Long Spire—Long Spired—Falkland Islands—Voluta *Ancilla* Soland.—Very rare.

275. *Scrofa*—Le Cochon—Pig—Voluta *Scrofa* Soland.—Extremely scarce.

276. *Nobilis*—Le Grand—Noble—China—Voluta *Nobilis* Soland.—Very rare.

*Cornuta—Cornu—Cornuted.*

277. *Calcarata*—L’Eperon—Spur—Voluta *Calcarata* Soland.—Extremely scarce. We have seen only two of this curious species, this, and one which was in the collection of M. Lyonnet, of the Hague: Its country is unknown. M. P. 4036.

278. *Gambaroonica*—Le Gambaroon—Gambaroon—Gambroon, in Persia. This is the only perfect specimen of this beautiful species known, and but one more, which was very imperfect, has come under our cognizance, and which is in the collection of Mr. Hwaf, a Danish gentleman, a few years since, if not at this present, Danish Consul at Paris. Both were originally in the museum of Mr. Ingham Foster, of London, who received them by a friend from the country mentioned. At the disposal of the late Mr. Foster’s collection of shells, it was purchased for the late Duches Dowager of Portland, and at the sale of her Grace’s museum was bought for M. de Calonne, M. P. 4024.

279. *Vespertilio*—*a.* dark coloured; *b.* orange colour; *c.* with long horns; *d* uncoated—Le Chauve-souris—Bat—China—Voluta *Vespertilio* Linn.

280. *Imperialis*—*a.* broad, with small markings,  $4\frac{3}{4}$  inches long, Philipine Islands; *b.* broad, with long horns, and  $6\frac{1}{4}$  inches in length, Straits of Malacca, M. P. 4041; *c.* with large markings, richly coloured, and  $6\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, Philipine Islands—L’Imperiale—Imperial—Voluta *Imperialis* Soland.—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS XX. HARPA.

## GENUS XIX. MUSICA—LA MUSIQUE—MUSIC.

281. Variabilis—*a.* dotted, M. P. 3974; *b.* waved, M. P. 3974  
—Le Variable—Variable—Amboyna—Voluta Laponica Linn.  
—Very rare.

282. Arausiaca—*a.* red ground; *b.* white ground, with scarlet stripes; *c.* white ground, with <sup>few</sup> orange stripes; *d.* white ground, with <sup>many</sup> orange stripes, M. P. 3965—Le Pavillon d'Orange—Prince of Orange's Flag—Amboyna—Voluta Arausiaca Linn.—Very scarce.

283. Virefens—La Verte—Green, or Gray—Guinea—Voluta Virefens Soland.—Very rare.

284. Occidentalis—*a.* red, full grown, Grenada; *b.* pale coloured, *1.* young, *2.* full grown, French Islands, West Indies; *c.* dark coloured, *1.* young, *2.* full grown, French Islands, West Indies—L'Occidental—Occidental—West Indies—Voluta Musica Linn.

285. Orientalis—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—L'Oriental, ou Le Bois Veiné—Oriental—Ceylon—Voluta Ebraea Linn.

286. Fulgur—L'Eclair—Lightning—Japan—Rare.

287. Pacifica—*a.* young, dark coloured; *b.* full grown, with a brown yellow ground, M. P. 4039—De l'Ocean Pacifique—Pacific Ocean—New South Wales?—Voluta Pacifica Soland.

288. Lyrica—*a.* white, with yellow spots; *b.* white, lineated, and spotted with scarlet—La Lyre, ou Lyrique—Harp-like—Peru—We have seen but these two of this beautiful and very uncommon species, which is a kind of link between the Music and Harp shells, though more related to the former genus, on account of the teeth on the column. It is very nearly allied to some of the fossil music shells of Hampshire and France. See Brander's *Fossiliae Hantonienae*.

## GENUS XX. HARPA—LA HARPE—HARP.

289. Parva—Le Petit—Little—Madagascar—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Lyra Soland.

290. Ciliata—Le Capillaire—Eye-lash, or Hair Streaked—Ceylon—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Cithara Soland.

291. Sanguinea—La Sanglante—Bloody, or Pink—Guinea—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Pandura Soland.

292. Testudinaria—L'Ecaillé d'Tortuë—Tortoise-shell—Madagascar—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Testudo Soland.

293. Cancellata—La Treilliée—Latticed—Harpa Cancellata. Vide Chemnitz's Appendix to Martini, No. 1453. Young of Testudinaria?

294. Chinensis—La Chinoise—Chinese—China—Buccinum Harpa Linn. & Soland.

295. Nobilis—La Belie—Noble—Japan—Buccinum Harpa Linn. & Soland,

296. Imperialis—*a.*  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches long; *b.*  $3\frac{3}{4}$  inches long—L'Imperiale, ou Le Manteau de St. Jaques—Imperial, or Many Ridged—Philipine Isles—Buccinum Costatum? Linn.

## GENUS XXI. DOLIUM—LA TONNE—TUN.

297. Maculatum—La Tachée—Spotted—China—Buccinum Maculofum Soland.  
 298. Ligatum—La Cordellée—Corded—China.  
 299. Perdix—a. occidental, West Indies; b. oriental, South Sea, rare—La Perdrix—Partridge—Buccinum Perdix Linn.  
 300. Nebulosum—La Panachée—Clouded—East Indies—Buccinum Olearium Linn.  
 301. Europaeum—L'Européenne—European—Mediterranean Buccinum Galea Linn.

## GENUS XXII. CASSIDA—LE CASQUE—HELMET.

302. Fragilis—Le Fragile—Brittle, or Thin—Tranquebar—Buccinum Tendinosum Soland.  
 303. Echinophora—a. five inches in length, and very fine; this magnitude is very uncommon—Le Garni de Cloux—Studded—Mediterranean—Buccinum Echinophorum Linn.  
 304. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—China—Buccinum Pommum Linn.  
 305. Auris Leæna—L'Oreille de Lionne—Lioness's Ear—Acapulca—Extremely scarce.  
 306. Panthera—a. young; b. with a thin lip; c. with a thick lip; d. with a double lip—La Panthère—Panther—China—Buccinum Vibex & Erinaceum? Linn. Buccinum Panthera & Erinaceum, &c. Soland.  
 307. Decussata—Le Peloton Taché, ou Le Bourrelet—Pin-cushion—China—Buccinum Decussatum Linn.—Rare.  
 308. Areola—Le Pavé—Marble Pavement—China—Buccinum Areola Linn.  
 309. Tæniata—Le Rayé d'Orange—Orange Striped—Haynam—Buccinum Tæniatum Soland.  
 310. Bezoar—Le Bézoire—Bezoar—China—Buccinum Glaucum Linn.  
 311. Saccula—La Bourse—Purse—West Indies.  
 312. Granulata—a. with two lips, rare—Le Grénu—Granulated—West Indies.—Buccinum Granulatum Soland.  
 313. Porcata—Le Silloné—Ridged—Mediterranean—Buccinum Porcatum Soland.  
 314. Plicata—Le Plissé—Plaited—West Indies—Buccinum Plicatum? Linn.  
 315. Os Tauri—La Guelle de Taureau—Bull's Mouth—Madaras—Buccinum Rufum Linn.  
 316. Pavonacea—Le Paon—Peacock—Guinea—Buccinum Granosum Soland.  
 317. Undulata—a. young; b. full grown—L'Ondule—Undulated—West Indies—Buccinum Tuberosum Soland.

## GENUS XXVI. NERETOIDEA.

318. Grandis—Le Grand—Great—West Indies—*Buccinum Grande Soland.*

319. Cornuta—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—Le Cornu, ou Le Tricoté—Horned, or Knit—China—*Buccinum Cornutum Linn.*

## GENUS XXIII. HALIOTIS—L'OREILLE DE MER—EAR.

320. Carinata—La Sillonée—Ridged—Cape of Good Hope.

321. Tuberculata—La Verruée—Warted—China.

322. Striata—*a.* uncoated, to shew the pearl—La Striée—Striated—Guinea—*Haliotis Marmorata Linn.*

323. Rugosa—La Raboteuse—Rough—Mediterranean.

324. Vulgata—*a.* native state; *b.* uncoated—L'Ordinaire—Common—Normandy—*Haliotis Tuberculata Linn.*

325. Gracilis—*a.* native state; *b.* uncoated—La Grèle—Slender—China—*Haliotis Afinina Linn.*

326. Iris—*b.* uncoated—L'Arc-en-Ciel—Iris, or Rainbow—New Zealand. *a. native state*

327. Corrugata—La Ridée—Wrinkled—Cape of Good Hope—*Haliotis Midæ Linn.*

## GENUS XXIV. HALIOTOIDEA—L'OREILLE SANS TROU—UNPERFORATED EAR.

328. Globosæ—La Ventrue—Bellied—Arabia?—Rare.

329. Angulata—L'Angulaire—Angulated—China—*Haliotis Parva?* Linn.

## GENUS XXV. AURIS VENERIS—L'OREILLE DE VENUS—VENUS'S-EAR.

330. Alba—La Blanche—White—West Indies—*Helix Haliotoidea Linn.*

331. Pallens—La Pale—Pale—China—*Helix Haliotoidea Linn.*

332. Pulligera—La Brune—Brown—Guinea—*Helix Haliotoidea Linn.*

## GENUS XXVI. NERETOIDEA—LE FAUX NERIT—FALSE NERIT.

333. Patula—L'Ouvert, ou La Grande Bouche—Open, or Wide Mouth—Normandy—Rare.

334. Carinata—Le Silloné—Ridged—West Indies.

335. Tuberosa—Le Boslu—Tuberous, or Bunched—West Indies.

336. Crenata—L'Entaillé—Notched—New Zealand.

337. Exfeco—Le Coupé—Cut—China—*Helix Neretoidea Linn.* *Nerita Exuvia?* Linn.—Very rare.

338. Semiviolacea—Le Demi Violet—Half Violet—Atlantic Ocean—*Helix Janthina Linn.*

339. Violacea

339. Violacea—Le Violet—Violet—Mediterranean Sea—*Helix Janthina* Linn.

## GENUS XXVII. UBER—LA MAMMELLE—BREAST SNAIL.

340. Album—La Blanche—White—East Indies—*Nerita Mammilla* Linn.

341. Maculatum—La Tachetée—Spotted—China.

342. Cinctum—La Ceinture—Girdled—China.

343. Fulvum—La Tannée—Tawny—Haynam—Rare.

344. Maurum—La Maure—Moor—South Sea—Very rare.

*Umbilicatum*—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

345. Albatum—La Petite Blanche—Lesser White—West Indies—*Nerita Mammilla* Linn.

346. Vitellus—Le Jaune D'Œuf—Yolk of Egg—Haynam—Rare.

347. Fuscatum—La Brune—Brown—West Indies.

348. Catenatum—L'Enchainée—Chained—Normandy.

349. Tæniatum—Le Bandeau—Filleted—Normandy.

350. Glaucinum—La Grise—Gray—Normandy.

351. Pectorosum—La Grande—Great—East Indies—Very rare.

352. Oculus Tauri—L'Œil de Taureau—Bull's Eye—North America—*Nerita Albumen* Linn.

353. Incissuratum—L'Entaillée—Notched—China—*Nerita Albumen* Linn.

## GENUS XXVIII. LUNATUS—LA DEMI-LUNE, OU LIMAÇON A BOUCHE DEMI-RONDE—HALF-MOON SNAIL.]

354. Virgatus—La Rayée—Striped—Guinea—Rare.

355. Fulgor—L'Eclair—Lightning—Guinea—Very scarce.

356. Decoratus—L'Ornée—Adorned—Guinea—Very scarce.

357. Maculatus—La Maculée—Spotted—China—Rare.

358. Areolus—Le Pavé de Marbre—Marble Pavement—Ceylon—Rare.

359. Maculosus—La Ponctuée—Dotted—Ceylon—Rare.

360. Catenatus—L'Enchainée—Chained—Mediterranean.

361. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—China—Very scarce.

362. Sparsus—La Marquetée—Speckled—China.

363. Nitidus—Le Quakre—Quaker—China.

364. Aurisiacus—L'Orange—Orange—China.

365. Lentiginosus—Les Rouceurs—Freckled—Mediterranean.

366. Ferrugineus—La Ferrugineuse—Rusty—Mediterranean.

367. Vittatus—Le Ruban—Ribband—West Indies.

## GENUS XXIX. NERITA—NERITE—NERIT.

368. Variegata—La Bigarrée—Variegated Hoof—China.  
 369. Luteola—La Bouche d'Orange et d'Ecarlate—Scarlet and Orange Mouth Hoof—New Zealand.  
 370. Picta—*a.* Green clouded with yellow bands; *b.* green clouded with dark bands; *c.* green clouded with three pink bands; *d.* dark clouded with dark bands; *e.* dark clouded with pink bands; *f.* ashen ground with white and gray bands; *g.* Red ground with white bands—La Peinte—Painted Hoof—Madagascar, China, Society and Sandwich Isles, &c.—Nerita Polita Linn. The finely coloured ones of the varieties *c.* *e.* *f.* and *g.* are scarce.  
 371. Sagittaria—La Pointe de Fléche—Arrow-head-spot Hoof—A variety of the preceding species, or distinct?  
 372. Coccinea—L'Ecarlate—Scarlet Hoof—China—Rare.  
 373. Afinina—Le Pas d'Ane—Afs's Hoof—China—Nerita Albicilia Linn.  
 374. Sulcata—La Sillonnée—Furrowed Hoof—China—Very rare.  
 375. Pica—La Pie—Pied Hoof—Madagascar.  
 376. Capillacea—Les Cheveux Obscurs—Hair-streaked—China.  
 377. Fuliginosa—La Fuligineuse—Smoky—China—Very rare.  
 378. Nigella—La Noirâtre—Blackish—South Sea—Very rare.  
 379. Felina—Le Petit Chat—Kitten—West Indies.  
 380. Chamæleon—Le Caméléon—Cameleon—East Indies.  
 381. Vidua—La Veuvé—Widow—Very rare.  
 382. Os Leonina—La Guelle de Lion—Lion's Mouth—China.  
 383. Vericolor—La Bigarrée—Party-coloured—West Indies.  
 384. Sanguidens—Les Dents Saignantes—Bleeding Teeth—West Indies.

## MYOSOTA

GENUS XXX. ~~██████████~~—L'OREILLE DE SOURIS  
—MOUSE-EAR.

385. Punctuata—La Ponctuée—Dotted—China—Voluta Solidula Linn.  
 386. Elegans—L'Elégante—Elegant—China—Voluta Soland—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS XXXI. TURBO—TOUPIE—PERRIWINCLE.

387. Varius—La Variée—Varied, or Cup—Normandy—Turbo Littoralis Linn.  
 388. Papillofus—Le Chagrin Gris—Gray Shagreened—West Indies.  
 389. Granofus—La Grénue—Granulated—Nootka—Very scarce.

390. Pagodus—*a.* Young, and a singular variety—La Pagodée  
—Pagoda—Amboyna—Turbo Pagodus Linn.  
391. Scutulatus—La Brune Pommelée—Brown Dappled—East Indies.

## GENUS XXXII. EUTROPIA—LA BEAUTE—BEAUTY.

392. Porphyrius—Le Porphyre—Porphyry—West Indies.  
393. Reticulatus—Le Réseau—Netted—West Indies.  
394. Pullus—*a.* Red ground, veined, and dotted with red; *b.* yellow ground dotted with red and white—La Jolie—Pretty—Mediterranean—Turbo Pullus Linn.  
395. Phasianus—Le Faisan—Pheasant—China—A most beautiful and rare species.  
396. Imperialis—*a.* White ground with longitudinal waved pink stripes  $2\frac{1}{3}$  inches long, M. P. 4025; *b.* cream-coloured ground, longitudinally waved and circularly banded with a mixture of pink and fawn colour,  $2\frac{1}{3}$  inches long; *c.* cream-coloured ground with circular marbled and dotted bands of purple pink  $3\frac{1}{2}$  inches long; *d.* fawn-coloured ground with circular marbled zones of pink and purple  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches long—L'Imperiale—Imperial—Maria Island off Cape Maria Van Diemen, South Sea. This elegant species is not only beautiful in a very high degree, but is also extremely rare; the last variety, in respect to size, is very uncommon.

## GENUS XXXIII. SCALA—L'ECHELLE—LADDER.

397. Maculata—La Tachetée—Spotted—Normandy—Turbo Clathrus Linn.  
398. Notha—La Bâtarde—Bastard Wentletrap—West Indies—  
Wentletrap is a Dutch Word, and signifies a winding ladder.  
399. Nitida—La Jolie—Neat—East Indies.

*Umbilicata*—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

400. Delicatula—La Délicate—Delicate—China?—Rare.  
401. Decussata—Le Treillis—Crofs-ridged—China?—Very rare.  
402. Grandis—Le Grand—Great or True Wentletrap—Japan?  
—Extremely scarce of this size and perfection. *inches long.*  
*Turbo scalaris* Linn.

## GENUS XXXIV. TEREBRA—VIS—SCREW.

403. Marmorata—La Marbrée—Marbled—West Indies.  
404. Torcula—La Vis de Pressoir—Press-screw—East Indies—  
*Turbo Duplicatus* Linn.  
405. Elongata—La Longuevis de Pressoir—Long Press-screw—  
China.  
406. Tumida—La Ventrue—Bellied—China

407. Mi-

## GENUS XXXVII. SENECTUS.

407. *Mirabilis* — L'Admirable — Admirable — Japan? — Extremely scarce—This specimen deserves particular notice, as well for its curious structure, having no less than 35 whirls in a length of  $6\frac{3}{4}$  inches, as for its perfection both in shape and colour.

## GENUS XXXV. OBELISCUS—L'OBELISQUE—OBELISK.

408. *Lineatus* — Le Ligné — Lineated — West Indies — *Trochus Dolabratus* Linn.—*Voluta Dolabrata* Soland.

409. *Notatus* — Le Marquet — Spotted — Friendly Isles — Very rare.

## GENUS XXXVI. COCHLUS — LIMAÇON DE MER — SEA-SNAIL.

410. *Delphinus Minor* — Le Petit Dauphin — Lesser, or Pink Dolphin — Tranquebar — Very scarce.

411. *Delphinus Major* — *a.* Uncoated — Le Dauphin — Dolphin — China — *Turbo Delphinus* Linn.

412. *Aureus* — *a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated, to shew its beautiful orange gold pearl — Le Bouton d'Or — Gold Button — China — These four specimens are of extraordinary size, and remarkable also for their strong colours: Such are very rare.

413. *Pictus* — Le Peint — Painted — Cape of Good Hope.

414. *Smaragdinus* — L'Émeraude — Emerald — New Zealand.

415. *Granofus* — Le Grénu — Granulated — Reefs on the Coast of New Zealand — Rare.

416. *Balaustinus* — *a.* Native state; *b.* partly uncoated; *c.* ditto, and elegantly carved; *d.* ditto, very large; *e.* entirely uncoated; *f.* the operculum of a shell of this species, nearly as large as the variety *d.* remarkable for the outer surface being studded, as if set with pearls — La Grenade — Pomegranate — False Bay, Cape of Good Hope — *Turbo Sarmaticus* Linn.

*Umbilicatus* — Avec un Nombril — Umbilicated.

417. *Rostratus* — Le Limaçon à Bec — Beaked — New Caledonia — Rare.

418. *Undulatus* — L'Émeraude Ondulée — Waved Emerald — Van Diemen's Land — Very scarce.

419. *Singularis* — Le Singulier — Singular — Port Jackson, New South Wales — Very scarce. The very singular shape of the operculum of this species gave rise to its name. *This has the operculum.*

## GENUS XXXVII. SENECTUS — PEAU DE SERPENT — SNAKE.

420. *Variegat<sup>a</sup>* — La Variée — Variegated — West Indies.

421. *Picata* — La Pie — Pied — South Sea.

422. *Obscura* — La Morne — Dull — South Sea.

423. Vittata—*a.* Red clouded with green bands; *b.* brown clouded with green bands; *c.* ditto, very large; *d.* brown clouded with one yellow band—Le Ruban—Ribband—China.

424. Phasianus—*a.* Red clouded with marbled brown bands, Friendly Isles, very rare; *b.* brown clouded with brown marbled bands, Friendly Isles? *c.* brown clouded with fawn-coloured bands, very large; this size is extremely rare; *d.* dark red ground with brown bands, marbled with white and green, New Guinea? this is one of the largest and most beautiful of this species known—Le Faisan—Pheasant. *e.* dark ground with fawn-colored band.

425. Argyrostomus—*a.* Uncoated—La Bouche d'Argent—Silver Mouth—China—Turbo Argyrostomus Linn.

426. Pacifica—La Mer de Sud—South Sea—Society Isles.

427. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—Extremely scarce. Its country is unknown.

428. Chrysostomus—*a.* Chinese, or Orange Gold Mouth; *a. 1.* ditto, partly uncoated, Haynam; *b.* South Sea, or Yellow Gold Mouth, Friendly Isles; *c.* ditto, having its operculum, Friendly Isles—La Bouche d'Or—Gold Mouth—Turbo Chrysostomus Linn.

429. Carinata—La Quille de Vaisseau—Keeled—Friendly Isles—Very rare.

430. Marmorata—*a.* Young, marbled and banded; *b.* older, of a green colour, having the bands and marbling taken off; *c.* middling size uncoated; *d.* full grown uncoated; *e.* an operculum of a large shell of this species—Le Marmoré, ou le Marbré—Marbled—China. *Turbo marmoratus* Linn:

*Umbilicata*—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

431. Lacertus—Le Lizard—Lizard—Timor—Rare.

432. Radiata—La Rayée—Radiated—China—Rare.

#### GENUS XXXVIII. ELENCHUS—POIRES, OU PENDANTS D'OREILLE—EAR-DROP.

433. Caryophyllus—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated—Bouton d'Œillet—Pink bud—New Zealand.

434. Iris—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated—L'Iris, ou l'Arc en Ciel—Iris, or Rainbow—New Zealand.

#### GENUS XXXIX. PHYSETER—LE GOUFRE—WHIRLPOOL.

435. Perspectivus—*a.* A singular one with very dark bands, fine—L'Escalier, ou la Perspective—Perspective, or Staircase—China.

436. Virgatus—Le Rayé—Striped—China—Very rare.

## GENUS XL. APICULUM—GLAND DE SOIE—TASSEL.

437. Variegatum—Le Varié—Variegated—West Indies.  
 438. Virescens—Le Verdoyante—Green—West Indies.  
 439. Cinereum — Le Cendré — Ash Coloured—Normandy—  
*Trochus Cinerarius* Linn.  
 440. Purpureum—Le Pourpré—Purple Striped—Normandy—  
*Trochus Umbilicaris* Linn.  
 441. Coccinatum—Le Bigarré Rouge—Pink Striped—Mediterranean.  
 442. Tessellatum — La Marqueterie—Square Spotted—Mediterranean.  
 443. Rotularium—La Roue Marbrée—Marbled Wheel—Extremely scarce.  
 444. Pictum — *a.* Uncoated—Le Peinte—Painted—Mediterranean—Rare.  
 445. Tuberculatum—Le Tubercule, ou La Sorcière—Tuberculated—Mediterranean, Normandy, &c.—*Trochus Magus* Linn.  
 446. Fuscatum — Le Nuage Brun — Brown Clouded—Nootka—Rare.  
 447. Pulliginosum—Le Brun Ridé—Brown Brindled—*Arabia Felix*—Very rare.  
 448. Pica—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated—La Pie—Magpie—West Indies—*Turbo Pica* Linn.  
 449. Trochiforme—Le Sabot—Trochus-like—*Trochus Cruciatus?* Linn.  
 450. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—East Indies.  
 451. Rosarium—*a.* A singular variety, very rare—Le Rosaire—Rosary—Madagascar—*Trochus Pharaonius* Linn.  
 452. Guttatum—La Pommelée—White Spotted Pink.  
 453. Rubrum—Le Rouge—Small Red Beaded.

## GENUS XLI. TROCHULUS—TROCHULUS, OU LE PETIT SABOT—TROCHULUS, OR LITTLE TOP.

454. Labiofus—Le Lippu—Thick-lipped—Madagascar—*Trochus Labio?* Linn.  
 455. Carinatus—La Caréne—Ridged—*Arabia Felix*—Rare.  
 456. Lineatus—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated; *c.* ditto, a compressed var.—Le Ligné Rouge—Red Lined—Falkland Islands—Rare.  
 457. Pallidus—*a.* Uncoated—La Pale—Pale—East Indies—Rare.  
 458. Maculofus—Le Tacheté—Spotted—Mediterranean.  
 459. Coloratus—Le Peint—Painted—Mediterranean.  
 460. Maurus—*a.* Uncoated—Le Négre, ou Le Maure—Negro—Cape of Good Hope—Rare.  
 461. Atramentarium—L'Ecritoire—Inkhorn—*Arabia Felix*—Very scarce.

462. An-

462. Annulatus—L'Anneau Violé—Violet Ringed—Nootka—  
Very rare.

463. Aeratus—Le Bronzé—Bronze—Nootka—Very rare.

464. Granulatus—*a.* Uncoated—Le Grénu—Granulated—New Zealand.*found on Sea Plants.*

465. Tigrinus—Le Tigre—Tiger—New Zealand—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS XLII. TROCHUS—LE SABOT—TOP.

466. Fibula—Le Bouton—Button—China—Trochus Vestiarius Linn.

467. Striatus—Le Strié—Striated, or Black Streak—Mediterranean—Trochus Striatus Linn.

468. Punctatus—Le Ponctué—Dotted—Mediterranean—Trochus Punctatus Linn.

469. Striatellus—Le Cannelé, ou Le Point Rouge—Red Tip—Mediterranean—Trochus Striatellus Linn.

470. Zizyphinus—Le Jujubier—Jujub Berry—Normandy—Trochus Zizyphinus Linn.

471. Carneolus—L'Incarnat—Carnation Bud—East Indies—Rare.

472. Labiarius—La Lévre Alongée—Spreading Lip—East Indies—Extremely scarce.

473. Flammeus—La Flamme—Flame—East Indies.

474. Papillosus—*a.* Uncoated—Le Chagrin à La Pointe Pourprie—Shagreen Purple Tip—China.

475. Festivus—Le Beau—Handsome—China—Extremely scarce.

476. Rubicundus—Le Moucheté Rouge—Red Spotted—China—Very rare.

477. Radiatus—Le Rayé—Radiated—China.

478. Dentex—Le Dentelé—Great Toothed—China.

479. Corrugatus—Le Ridé—Wrinkled—China.

480. Scaber—Le Raboteux—Rough—China—Trochus Scaber Linn.

481. Pagodus—La Pagode—Pagoda—China.  
482. Pyramidatus—La Pyramide—Pyramid—New Caledonia.  
483. Nodosus—Le Noueux—Knobbed—Arabia Felix—Rare.  
484. Zebra—*a.* *1.* Red variety uncoated, Madagascar; *b.* purple variety, China; *c.* ditto uncoated, China; *d.* sharp edged purple variety, very rare—Le Zébré—Zebra—Trochus Maculatus Linn.

## GENUS XLIII. SOL—LE SOLEIL—SUN.

485. Deradiatus—Le Non-rayonné—Unrayed—Nootka—Rare.

486. Asperus—L'Inégale—Rough—China—Rare.

487. Tectus—Le Toit Chinois—Chinese Roof—I. All Saints—Trochus Tectus M. P. 3982. Extremely scarce.

488. Tuber—*a.* native state; *b.* partly uncoated—La Bosse, ou Le Turban—Knobbed, or Turban—West Indies—*Trochus Tuber* Linn.

489. Calcar—L'Eperon—Spur—China—*Tubot* *Calcar* Linn.

490. Muricatus—Le Scâbreux—Muricated—China and South Sea.

491. Echinatus—*a.* native state; *b.* uncoated—Le Raboteux—Spiny—West Indies.

492. Rugosus—*a.* large, and uncommonly fine, with many rays, extremely scarce; *b.* common appearance, uncoated, with its operculum; *c.* operculum of this species—Le Brute—Rugged—Mediterranean—*Turbo Rugosus* Linn.

493. Sulcatus—Le Sillonné—Grooved—New Zealand.

494. Aureus—*a.* young, and of a gold colour; *b.* young, gold colour mottled with white, and having its operculum; *c.* greenish yellow and orange, finely rayed; *d.* uncoated; *e.* a very large and fine one, being 3 inches wide, and having double rays, 26 in the outer whirl. It is partly uncoated; the spines, which are orange coloured, and the face, being only left—Le Doré—Golden—West Indies—*Trochus Solaris* Linn.

495. Imperialis—*a.* young,  $2\frac{1}{4}$  inches, M. P. 3992; *b.* full grown,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches, fine—L'Imperiiale—Imperial—Dusky Bay, New Zealand—Very rare.

#### GENUS XLIV. ONUSTUS—LE FRIPPIER—CARRIER.

496. Novaculus—Le Trenchant de Rasoir—Razor Edge—China—Extremely scarce. The pale brown specimen (one of the two here shewn) has affixed to itself seven ~~of~~ very curious minute Nautili, all of one species. See Fichtel.

497. Maximus—*a.* loaded with shells; *b.* loaded with madre-pores and shells; *c.* loaded with black and white stones—Le Grand, ou L'Occidental; *a.* *b.*, Le Conchiologiste; *c.* Le Mineralogiste—Great, or Occidental—West Indies—Very rare. The faculty that the animals of this genus have of affixing to their shells stones, and other bodies which come in their way, is a very curious speculation.

#### GENUS XLV. PYGMÆA—PIGME'E—PYGMY.

498. Zebra—La Zébre—Zebra—China—Rare.

499. Rustica—Le Rustique—Rustic—Guinea—*Voluta Rustica* Linn.

500. Columbaria—Les Pigeonneaux Couvans—Sitting Pigeon—West Indies—*Voluta Mercatoria* Linn.

501. Phasianus—Le Faisan—Pheasant—West Indies.

502. Lævigata—L'Uni—Smooth—West Indies—*Buccinum Lævigatum?* Linn.

503. Virgata—Le Rayé—Striped—Madagascar—Very rare,

504. Tuberosa—Le Boffu—Bunched—West Indies.

## GENUS XLVI. PYRUM—POIRE—PEAR.

505. *Gibbosulum*—L'Enflée—Swelled—Mediterranean—*Buccinum Gibbosulum* Linn.

506. *Subplicatum*—Le Demi-plissée—Half Plaited—China.

507. *Fuliginosum*—La Fuligineuse—Smoky—China—Rare—*Buccinum Fuliginosum* Soland.

508. *Arcularia*—La Voutée—Arched—China—*Buccinum Arcularia* Linn.

509. *Coronatum*—Le Coroné—Coronated—China—*Buccinum Coronatum* Soland.

510. *Punctuatum*—La Ponctuée—Dotted—So extremely scarce, that we have only seen this exemplar, which is a beautiful shell, and in the highest state of perfection. Its country unknown.

511. *Lineatum*—Le Ligné—Lineated—China.

512. *Ephippium*—Les Bourrelets—Saddle—South Sea?—*Buccinum Tritum* Soland. M. P. 4033. This is the only one of the kind which has come to our knowledge, and we presume it is from the South Sea.

513. *Papillosum*—Chagrin—Shagreen—Madagascar—*Buccinum Papillosum* Linn.

514. *Senticosum*—L'Epineuse—Prickly—China—*Buccinum Senticosum* Soland.

515. *Cataräctum*—La Chute d'Eau—Water Fall—Cape of Good Hope—*Buccinum Tetrao* Soland. Martini 1455. Der Wasserfall. Rare.

516. *Plicatum*—La Plissée—Plaited—Extremely scarce.

517. *Plumbenum*—Le Couleur de Plomb—Lead Coloured—Falkland Islands.

518. *Ergatum*—*a.* grey, *1.* with two girdles; *2.* with three girdles; *3.* with four girdles; *4.* with many girdles; Cape of Good Hope; *b.* brown, large with three girdles, very rare, from whence unknown—*Le Cabestan*—Capstern, or Windlas—*Buccinum Cingulatum* Linn.

519. *Lapillus*—*a.* a monstrous variety—L'Epaisse—Massy—Normandy. *Buccinum lapillus* Linn:

520. *Via Rhedaria*—Le Voie de Carosse—Coach Road—New Zealand.

521. *Foliosum*—*a.* white; *b.* orange; *c.* brown—La Feuilletée—Furbelowed, or Leaved—Nootka.

522. *Costatum*—Le Poire à Cotes—Ribbed—Tranquebar—*Buccinum Peritum* Soland.

523. *Apertum*—La Bouche Ouverte—Open Mouth—Cape of Good Hope—*Buccinum Apertum* Soland.

524. *Monile*—*a.* with a single lip; *b.* with 2 lips, but distant—Le Collier—Necklace—East Indies—*Buccinum Monile* Soland.

525. *Asperum*—La Raboteuse—Rough Violet—St. Domingo—Very rare.

*Umbilicatum*—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

526. *Maculatum*—La Tachetée—Spotted—Arabia Felix—*Buccinum Spiratum* Linn.

527. *Archispiratum*

## GENUS XLVIII. HYSTRIX.

527. Archipelago—L'Archipel—Archipelago—China—Buccinum Dipsacus Soland.

528. Gradatum—Le Seuil de la Porte—Door Steps—Arabia Felix—Extremely scarce. The Dutch name of this curious species is *Bordestrapp*, which is synonymous with the English name. M. P.

3990.

529. Butyraceum—Le Beure, ou L'Ivoire—Butter—Buccinum Glabratum Linn. Voluta Butyacea Soland.

## GENUS XLVII. HAUSTRUM—ECOPPE—SCOOP.

530. Monile—Le Collier, ou La Conque Persique—Necklace—China—Buccinum Perficum Linn.

531. Tæniatum—La Bandelette—Filleted—China—Buccinum Torvum Soland.

532. Nigrum—La Noire—Black—New Zealand.

533. Patulum—L'Ouverte—Open, or Wide Mouth—West Indies—Buccinum Patulum Linn.

534. Monoceros—La Licorn—Unicorn—Falkland Islands—Buccinum Monodon Soland.

535. Dens Caninus—Les Dens de Chien—Dog's Tooth—Peru—Very rare.

536. Via Plaustraria—Le Chemin des Voitures—Waggon Road—New South Wales—Buccinum Ligatum Soland.

537. Insignitum—La Coquette Brune—Brown Coquette—South Sea—Rare. Buccinum Insignitum Soland.

538. Notatum—La Coquette Blance—White Coquette—Guinea—Murex Neretoideus Linn. Buccinum Neretoideum Soland.

539. Pingue—La Grosse—Swollen, or Fat—East Indies—Buccinum Triste Soland. *ad colored.*

540. Coccineum—L'Ecoppe aux Taches d'Ecarlates—Scarlet Spotted—Madagascar—Murex Mancinella Linn. Buccinum Mancinella Soland.

541. Gelidum—Glacée, ou La Mûre Blanche—Icy, or White Mulberry—Tranquebar—Buccinum Gelidum Soland.

542. Haemastoma—La Belle Bouche—Fine Mouth—Turkey—Buccinum Haemastoma Linn.

543. Armatum—L'Ecoppe Armée—Armed—Friendly Isles—Buccinum Armatum Soland.

## GENUS XLVIII. HYSTRIX—PORC-EPIC—PORCUPINE.

544. Corbicula—Le Pot Treillissé—Pottle—Arabia—Extremely scarce.

545. Pica—La Pie—Pied—China—Very rare.

546. Palmata Fulva—La Palme Jaune—Yellow Seal's Paw—South Sea—Buccinum Fimbriatum var.  $\alpha$ . Soland. Rare.

547. Palmata Fusca—La Palme Brune—Brown Seal's Paw—China—Buccinum Fimbriatum var.  $\beta$ . Soland. Very Rare.

548. Cælata

548. Cælata—Le Cifélé—Carved—Friendly Islands—*Buccinum Hystrix* Soland. Very scarce.

549. Crocea—La Bouche de Safran—Yellow Mouth—China—*Murex Ricinus* Linn. *Buccinum Ricinus* Soland.

550. Amethystinum—L'Améthiste—Violet Mouth—China—*Murex Ricinus* Linn. *Buccinum Amethystinum* Soland.

551. Hippocastanea—Le Marron d'Inde—Horse Chestnut—China—*Murex Nodus* Linn. *Buccinum Nodus* Soland.

## GENUS XLIX. BULBUS—BULB—BULB.

552. Melinus—La Couleur de Paille, ou Radix Mince—Straw Coloured—China—*Murex Rapa* Linn. M. L. U. 638. n. 315. *Bulla Rapa* Linn. S. N. 1184. *Murex Rapa* Soland. Very rare.

553. Asperatus—L'Apre—Rough—Tranquebar—*Buccinum Bulbosum* Soland.

554. Foliaeus—Le Feuilleté—Foliated—China—*Buccinum Luxurians* Soland.

## GENUS L. ACUS—ÉGUILLE—NEEDLE.

555. Striatus—La Striée Delicately—Finely Striated—West Indies—*Buccinum Fusus* Soland.

556. Lineatus—La Lignée—Lineated—China—*Buccinum Lanceatum* Linn. Very scarce.

557. Articulatus—La Pointée—Dotted—China—*Buccinum Articulatum* Soland. Rare.

558. Circumlocutius—Le Tortillée—Many Whirled—China. †

559. Cylindrus Pistorius—Le Rouleau—Rolling Pin—China—*Buccinum Raphanus* Soland.

560. Corrugatus—La Ridée—Wrinkled—China—Very rare.

561. Duplicatus—La Double Rainure—Double Grooved—Haynam—*Buccinum Duplicatum* Linn.

562. Pantherinus—La Panthère—Panther—China—*Buccinum Dimidiatum* Linn.

563. Leopardalis—Le Léopard—Leopard—China—*Buccinum Subulatum* Linn.

564. Ferrugineus—La Ferrugineuse—Rusty—Madagascar, &c. *Buccinum Ferrugineum* Soland.

565. Zebra—Le Zébre—Zebra—Peru—This beautiful species is not, to our knowledge, described by any author; and we have only seen this exemplar of it, which is in high perfection. about 5 inches long.

566. Coronatus—La Couronnée—Coronated—China—*Buccinum Crenulatum* Linn.

567. Tigrinus—Le Tigre, ou La Tigrée—Tiger—Guinea—Very rare.

568. Columna Trajana—a. of a very uncommon size, being 9½ inches long—La Colonne de Trajan—Trajan's Column—Madagascar—*Buccinum Maculatum* Linn.

## GENUS

† *Buccinum gazella* Soland.

## GENUS LI. CLAVA—MASSUE—CLUS.

569. Annulata—L'Anneau Blanc—White Ringed—West Indies  
Buccinum Annulatum Soland.

570. Corrugata—*a.* small variety, China, Buccinum Scintillans  
Soland; *b.* large, South Sea—La Ridée—Crinkled.

571. Volvox—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—La Chenille Blanche  
—White Caterpillar—China—Murex Vertagus Linn.

572. Varia—*a.* white; *b.* banded—La Bigarrée—Varied—China  
—Murex Vertagus Linn.

573. Spatula—La Cuiller—Spoon—China—Very rare.

574. Eruca—La Chenille Brune—Brown Caterpillar—China—  
Murex Aluco Linn.

575. Nigra—La Noire—Black—New South Wales.

576. Herculea—La Massue d'Hercule—Hercules's Club—Ma-  
dagascar—Murex Aluco Linn.

577. Telescopium—*a.* native state; *b.* polished—Le Télescope  
—Telescope—Tranquebar—Trochus Telescopium Linn.

578. Paludosa—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—La Marécageuse—  
Swamp—China.

GENUS LII. CASSIDULA—PETIT CASQUE. { <sup>Semi-</sup>  
<sup>Helmet</sup>

579. Calcarata—L'Eperon—Spurred, or Thorny—China—  
Buccinum Calcaratum Soland.

580. Aculeata—*a.* without spikes; *b.* with a row of spikes at  
bottom; *c.* with two rows of spikes; *d.* with three rows of spikes;  
*e.* with four rows of spikes—La Pointue—Spiked—West Indies—  
Murex Melongena Linn. Buccinum Melongena Soland.

581. Cornuta—Le Cornu—Horned—Florida—Buccinum Tra-  
mes Soland.

## GENUS LIII. FICUS—FIGUE—FIG.

582. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped—Arabia Felix.

583. Striata—La Cannelée, ou La Striée—Striated—China—  
Bulla Ficus Linn. Murex Ficus Soland.

584. Cancellata—La Treilliſſée—Latticed—China—Bulla Ficus  
Linn. Murex Ficus Soland.

585. Nebulosa—Le Nuage—Clouded—Florida.

586. Pugilinus—Le Gladiateur—Prize Fighter's Fist—South  
Carolina—Murex Pugilinus Born.

587. Perversa—Le Renversée—Reversed—Florida—Murex  
Perversus Linn.

588. Tuberosa—La Noueuse—Knobbed—China—Very rare.

588\*. Rostrata—Le Long Bec—Long Beaked—Tranquebar.

## GENUS LIV. RHOMBUS—LOZENGE—LOZENGE.

589. *Striatus*—La Striée—Striated—China—Buccinum Rana Soland.

590. *Pronum*—Prone—Mediterranean—Buccinum Pronum Soland.

591. *Cæsius*—La Grise—Gray—Guinea—Buccinum Cæsius Soland.

592. *Constrictum*—*a.* knobbed—L'Emmaillatée—Girded—Madagascar—Buccinum Constrictum Soland.

593. *Phasianus*—*a.* faded—Le Faisan—Pheasant—West Indies.

594. *Vulgatus*—*a.* white, English coast; *b.* white, reverse, extremely scarce. M. P. 4020. *Murex Contrarius* Linn.; *c.* brownish yellow, English coast; *d.* brownish yellow, a curious deviation from the regular shape, so as to appear like another species, having a remarkable ridge round the spire, English coast, M. P. 908.—La Commune—Common—*Murex Antiquus Linn. despectus Linn.*

595. *Gracilis*—La Gréle, ou La Mince—Slender—Normandy.

596. *Albatus*—La Blanche—White—Very rare. *Iceland?* *Sansas 595?*

597. *Via Montana*—Le Chemin de la Montagne—Mountain Road—Tranquebar—Extremely scarce.

598. *Morio*—*a.* faded—Le Maure—Moor—Guinea—*Murex Morio* Linn.

599. *Draco*—Le Dragon—Dragon—China.

600. *Tuberosus*—La Noueuse—Knobbed—China.

601. *Foliaceus*—La Fueilletée—Furbelow—Falkland Islands—Rare.

602. *Rubus*—Le Buisson—Bramble—East Indies—Very rare.

603. *Spinosus*—L'Epineuse—Thorny—China—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS LV. RANA—GRENOUILLE—FROG.

604. *Sphaeruleata*—La Perlée—Beaded—China.

605. *Cancellata*—La Treillisée—Latticed—China.

606. *Granosa*—La Granulée—Granulated—China.

607. *Cælata*—La Ciselée—Embossed—Mediterranean—*Murex Scrobilator* Linn.

608. *Fuscata*—La Brune—Brown—Guinea.

609. *Scruposa*—La Pierreuse—Rough—Martinique. *white mouth*.

610. *Rugosa*—La Raboteuse—Rugged—China, *purple mouth*.

611. *Oculata*—L'Argus Favé—Banded Argus—Cape of Good Hope.

612. *Crocea*—La Bouche Aurore—Saffron Mouth—Peru?—Extremely scarce.

613. *Aspera*—La Raboteuse—Sharp knobbed—China—*Murex Rana* Linn.

614. *Crassa*—La Lippue—Thick Lipped—Madagascar—*Murex Rana* Linn.

615. *Aculeata*—*a.* a singular one—Le Crapaud à Pointe—Spiked—Tranquebar—*Murex Rana* Linn. var.

## GENUS LVI. BUCCINUM—BUCCIN—TRUMPET.

616. Laterna—Le Fanal—Lantern—Mediterranean.  
 617. Trochlearium—La Poulie—Pulley—Cape of Good Hope.  
 618. Distorsio—La Grimace—Grimace—China.  
 619. Insignitum—La Livrée—Footman—China—Murex Rubecula Linn.  
 620. Reticulatum—Le Réseau—Reticulated—St. Domingo—Very rare.  
 621. Nereidum—La Trompette de Nérée—Nereid's Trumpet—West Indies—Murex Tritonis Linn. Buccinum Tritonis Soland.  
 622. Neptuni—La Trompette de Neptune—Neptune's Trumpet—East Indies—Murex Tritonis Linn. Buccinum Tritonis Soland.  
 623. Muricatum—L'Inégale—Rugged—Madagascar—Murex Lampas Linn.  
 624. Cinereum—Le Cendré—Ashen—West Indies.  
 625. Phocæna—Le Marsouin—Porpoise—East Indies.  
 626. Porcellum—Le Groin—Pig's Snout—China—Murex Femorale Linn.  
 627. Angulatum—L'Anguleux—Angulated, or Gadrooned—West Indies—Murex Femorale Linn. The gadrooned edge, which silversmiths generally put on plates, dishes, and other vessels, was taken from the finely wrought margin on the mouth of this species.

## GENUS LVII. TURRIS—LA TOUR—TOWER.

628. Humerosa—Les Grosses Equales—Thick Shouldered—Guinea—Very rare.  
 629. Carinata—La Carénée Tranchante—Sharp Edged—Guinea?—Very rare.  
 630. Rosea—La Rose—Rose Coloured—Very rare.  
 631. Candida—La Blanche Alongée—Fluted White—Martinique—Rare.  
 632. Albida—La Blanche Unie—Smooth White—Tranquebar—Very scarce.  
 633. Babylonia—La Babilonienne—Babylonian—Amboyna.  
*Murex Babylonius Linn.*

## GENUS LVIII. COLUS—QUENOUILLE—DISTAFF.

634. Zonatus—La Bande, ou La Zone—Banded—Mediterranean. *Murex Syracusensis Linn.*  
 635. Tuberosus—La Noueuse—Bumped—Very rare.  
 636. Gracilis—La Mince—Slender—Ceylon—Murex Colus Linn.  
 637. Maculatus—La Tachetée—Spotted—Pulo Condore.  
 638. Tumidus—La Ventru—Bellied—China—Rare.

639. Lineatus—La Lignée—Lineated—China—Very scarce.  
 640. Corrugatus—*a.* Variety, Tranquebar; *b.* ditto, Cape of Good Hope—La Ridée—Wrinkled—Very scarce.  
 641. Grandis—La Grande—Great—China—Rare.

## GENUS LIX. FUSUS—LE FUSEAU—SPINDLE.

642. Ventricosus—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown; *c.* ~~full~~, with its operculum <sup>X</sup> Le Ventru—Bellied—Arabia Felix—Strombus Fusus Linn. <sup>ditto</sup> *d.* a dwarf  
 643. Longirostratus—Le Long Bec—Long Beaked—Java?—Sumatra Extremely scarce. Strombus Fusus Linn. M. P. 4018.

## GENUS LX. CUMA—L'ONDE—WAVE.

644. Ictericæ—La Jaunisse—Jaundiced—East Indies—Very rare.  
 645. Aulica—*a.* Pink mouth; *b.* violet mouth—La Royalle, ou Le Courtisan—Courtier—China—Buccinum Aulicum Soland. Very rare.  
 646. Capillacea—Le Capillaire—Hair Streaked—China.  
 647. Morio—Le Hâlé—Moor, or Tawny—West Indies—Rare. Voluta Morio Linn. Buccinum Morio Soland.  
 648. Tulipa Minor—La Petite Tulipe—Lesser Tulip—Florida—Very scarce. One of them M. P. 908.  
 649. Tulipa Major—La Grande Tulipe—Great Tulip—West Indies.

650. Prismatica—Le Prismatique, ou L'Iris—Prismatic, or Iris Palmerston's Isles, South Sea—Extremely scarce. M. P. 301.

A very singular property attends this species, and is peculiar to it, which is, that its *Epidermis*, or the skin which covers it, displays a variety of colours, chiefly blue and green, on being wetted.

651. Flammea—Le Flamboyant—Flaming—China.  
 652. Vexillum Americanum—Le Pavillon D'Amérique—American Flag—Nootka—Very rare.  
 653. Tapes—Le Tapis de Perse—Persian Carpet—Martinique—Very rare.  
 654. Polymita—La Tapissiere—Tapestry—Madagascar, &c.  
 655. Vestaria—La Robe de Perse—Persian Robe—China—Murex Trapezium Linn.  
 656. Triticum—L'Epi de Blé—Wheat Ear—West Indies.  
 657. Cælata—Le Cifelé—Carved—East Indies—Very rare.

## GENUS LXI. MITRA—MITRE—MITRE.

658. Porcina—Le Cochon de Barbarie—Guinea Pig—China—Voluta Vacca Soland.

659. Colorata—La Colorée—Coloured—West Indies—Voluta Colorata Soland.

660. Nebulosa—La Nébuleuse—Clouded—Friendly Islands—Voluta Pertusa var. Soland.

661. Punctata—La Ponctuée—Punctured—St. Mauritius—Voluta Pertusa Linn. & Soland.

662. Episcopalis—*a.* Bellied, young, China; *b.* slender, young, Madagascar, &c. *c.* full grown, ditto; *d.* full grown, 5½ inches long, ditto—La Mitré Episcopale—Bishop's—Voluta Mitra var. *Episcopalis* Linn.

663. Cingulata—La Ceinte—Banded—China—Voluta Cingulata Soland.

664. Caffra—La Caffre—Hottentot—China—Voluta Caffra Linn.

665. Aurea—La Dorée—Golden—Haynam—Extremely scarce.

666. Vulpecula—Le Renard—Fox—China Voluta Vulpecula Linn.

667. Plicaria—La Plissée—Plaited—China—Voluta Plicaria Linn.

668. Meles—Le Bléreau—Badger, or Gray—China.

669. Annulata—L'Anneau Blanc—White Ringed—China—Rare.

670. Fuliginosa—La Fuligineuse—Smoky—Haynam.

671. Sanguisuga—La Sangsue—Blood Spotted—Amboyna—Voluta Sanguisuga Linn.

672. Vexillum—La Pavilion d'Orange—Orange Flag—Haynam—Very scarce.

673. Elongata—Le Long—Long Spirèd—Haynam—Voluta Virgo Lynn. Exceedingly scarce.

674. Hieroglyphica—L'Hiéroglyphe—Hieroglyphic—China—Very rare.

675. Piëta—La Peinte—Painted—China—Voluta Mustelina Soland. Very rare.

676. Lineata—Le Lignée Rouge—Red Lined—Friendly Islands—Voluta Filosa Soland. Rare.

677. Asperata—La Raboteux—Rough—China—Rare.

678. Reticulata—Le Réseau Brun—Brown Netted—West Indies.

679. Tigrina—Le Tigre—Tyger—South Sea—Voluta Incompta Soland, Extrêmely scarce.

*Coronata—Couronnée—Crowned,*

680. Cribrum—La Passoire Orangée—Orange Strainer—China—Voluta Cribrum Soland.

681. Abbatialis—La Mitre Abbatiale—Abbot's—Madagascar—Voluta Thiara Soland.

682. Papalis—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—La Thiarre—Papal Crown—Amboyna—Voluta Mitra var. *Papalis* Linn.

## GENUS LXII. MUREX—ROCHER—ROCK.

683. Reticulatus—Le Réseau, ou Le Cû de De—Netted, or Thimble—West Indies—Voluta Reticulata Linn. M. P. 1195.

684. Cancellatus—Le Treillissé—Latticed—Mediterranean—Voluta Cancellata Linn.

685. Urnula—L'Urne—Urn—Peru!—This curious shell is presumed to be *unique*.

686. Armatus—L'Armé—Armed—Martinique—Very rare. Voluta Armata Soland.

687. Vasa—Le Vase—Vase—West Indies—Rare, Voluta Muricata Soland.

688. Horridus—Le Diable—Devil—China, &c.—Voluta Turbinellus Linn.

689. Tribulus—La Chausse Trappe—Caltrops, or Long Spired Devil—China, &c.—Voluta Ceramica Linn.

## GENUS LXIII. RAPUM—NAVET—TURNEP.

690. Grave—Le Pésant—Heavy—Straits of Malacca—Voluta Gravis Soland. One of them M. P. 2274.

691. Productum—*a.* Reverse, L'Offrande avec la Bouche à Gauche, Voluta Ponderosa Soland, var. *β.* *Apertura sinistra*, M. P. 4023. This is the only specimen of this very uncommon variety of this species that we know of. Large reverse shells of this genus, but particularly of this species, are in very great esteem in China, where they are deemed sacred, and are in the custody of the priests only, who deposit them in their pagodas: and we are informed, from good authority, that it is a custom in that country for the friends of a sick person who ~~is near death~~, as a last resource, to send for a priest, who administers a medicine to the sick out of one of these shells; and they believe, that if the medicine so given should fail of the desired effect, nothing else can save the patient from death. A price, to the amount of one hundred guineas, has been given by the Chinese for a fine one. They are called in France, and in Germany, the Offering, or Sacred Shells—Le Long—High Spired—Madagascar—Voluta Ponderosa Soland.

*Eggs* 692. Rostratum—*a.* A curious spring of 21 spawn-cases, or ~~egg~~, of this species, with young shells in them; this is the only specimen of the ova of this species that we recollect to have seen, or, at least, that we could ascertain to belong to it; *a. i.* embryo shells, as taken from the egg; *b.* young, with many spots; *c.* full grown; *d.* distorted—Le Long Bec—Long Beaked—Tranquebar ← Voluta Pyrum Linn. & Soland.

693. Angulatum—L'Angulaire—Angulated—Providence Island—Voluta Angulata Soland.

\* at the Coronation of the Emperor the anointing oil is poured from one of them.

GENUS

## GENUS LXIV. ALATUS—AILE'S—WINGED.

694. Albus—*a.* A very curious deviation from the natural form—Le Pigeon Blanc—White, or Pink Mouth Powter—Maldivian Isles.

695. Piétus—Le Pigeon Peint—Painted Powter—China—*Strombus Gibberulus Linn.*

696. Columbaris—La Tourterelle—Dove—Madagascar.

697. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—China—*Strombus Canarium Linn.*

698. Coccineus—*a.* A section to shew the internal fabric—La Bouche d'Ecarlate—Scarlet Mouth—China—*Strombus Luheanus Linn.*

699. Succinctus—La Lacée—Laced—China—*Strombus Succinctus Linn.*

700. Marginatus—La Bordée—Marginated—China—*Strombus Marginatus Linn.*

701. Chinensis—La Lévre de Chinois—Chinese Lips—Madagascar.

702. Morio—La Lévre de Maure—Moor's Lips—China.

703. Æthiopicus—La Lévre de Néare—Negro's Lips—China.

704. Plicatus—La Plissée—Plaited—China—*Strombus Urceus Linn.*

705. Epidromis—La Voile d'Artimon—Mainsail—China—*Strombus Epidromis Linn.*

706. Textilis—La Brodée—Embroidered—Very scarce.

707. Phrygius—La Broderie—Needle-work—Tranquebar—Rare.

708. Vittatus—La Bandelette—Ribband—China—*Strombus Vittatus Linn.*

709. Productus—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—La Longue Pointe—Long Spired—Extremely scarce.

710. Flavidus—La Bouche d'Or—Yellow Mouth—Maldivian Isles.

711. Mustelinus—La Belette—Weasel—China—*Strombus Auris Dianaæ Linn.*

712. Meles—Le Blereau—Badger—Madagascar.

713. Leporinus—*a.* A very singular deviation from the usual shape owing to its having been broke; instead of forming one prong it has extended to four, M. P. 1452—Le Lievre—Hare—Friendly Isles—Very rare.

714. Exustus—La Bouche Brûlée—Burnt Mouth—Haynam—Very scarce.

715. Aculeatus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—La Pointu—Spiked—West Indies—*Strombus Pugilis Linn.*

716. Violaceus—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown; *c.* ditto, very large and

and fine, M. P. 3731. This size and perfection is very uncommon—La Bouche de Pourpre—Violet, or Purple Mouth—Florida.

717. Erubescens—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown; *c.* uncoated—Le Rouge Incarnat—Blush, or Pink—Guinea.

718. Tuberculatus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown, but a dwarf; *d.* full grown, large and fine, M. P. 3731. rare—Le Notieux—Tuberculated, or Knobbed—China—Strombus Lentiginosus Linn.

719. Zebra—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—Le Zébre—Zebra—Arabia Felix.

720. Variegatus—Le Bigarré—Brindled—West Indies.

721. Aratrum—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown, yellow; *c.* ditto, red; *d.* brown spotted—La Charrue—Plough—West Indies—Strombus Gallus Linn.

722. Pugilis—Le Poing du Gladiateur—Prize Fighter's Fist—Isle of Providence.

723. Gigas—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—Le Grand, ou La Conque—Great, or Conch—West Indies—Strombus Gigas & Lucifer Linn.

724. Expansus—Le Deployé—Expanded—Braſil—Very rare.

725. Latifimus—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—Le tendu—Spreading—Amboyna—Strombus Latifimus Linn. Extremely scarce.

726. Dentatus—Le Dentelé—Scalloped—New Guinea—~~724~~  
~~725~~ Dentatus Linn. Extremely scarce.

#### GENUS LXV. STROMBUS—STROMBE—STROMB.

727. Quadrifidus—*a.* A very curious and uncommon deviation from the usual form, having six claws—Le Quatre Doigts, ou La Halbearde—Four-fingered—Normandy—Strombus Pes Pelicanii Linn. Aporrhais Quadrifidus Da Costa.

728. Diabolus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—La Griffe du Diable—Devil's Claw—Madagascar.

729. Cancer—Le Cancer—Crab—China—Strombus Chiragra Linn.

730. Autrifiacus—L'Araignée à Bouche d'Orange—Orange Mouth Spider—Amboyna.

731. Aranea—*a.* Pale, young, Madagascar; *b.* ditto, full grown, Madagascar; *c.* dark coloured, young, China; *d.* ditto, full grown, China; *e.* ditto, a dwarf, China—L'Araignée—Spider—Strombus Lambis Linn. *f.* with *o* claws.

732. Truncatus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—La Tronquée—Great Flat Spiried—China.

733. Scorpius—Le Scorpion—Scorpion—Amboyna—Strombus Scorpius Linn.

734. Scolopendra—La Scolopendre—Scolopendra—Madagascar—Rare.

735. Millepeda—La Cloporte, ou La Chenille—Many Clawed—Ceylon—Strombus Millepeda Linn.

736. Vio-

736. Violaceus—*a.* With 11 Claws; *b.* with 12 ditto; *c.* with 13 ditto—La Bouche Violette—Violet Mouth—New Guinea?—Extremely scarce.

GENUS LXVI. TRIPLEX—TRIPLEX—TRIPLEX *Ridged*

737. Præacutum—La Vive Arrête—Sharp Edged—Senegal—Very scarce.

738. Foliaceum—La Feuillée—Foliated—Nootka—Rare.

739. Fimbriatum—La Bordée—Fringed—China—Rare—Murex Triquier Born.

740. Rugosum—La Ridée—Rugged—West Indies.

741. Pinnatum—La Coquille à Nageoire—Finned—Java—Murex Tripteris Born. Extremely scarce.

742. Pungitium—Les Piquants—Stickleback—Very rare.

743. Filicatum—La Feuille de Fougére—Fern Leaf—Martinique—Rare.

744. Intybum, *Os Fulvum* L'Endive à Bouche Jaune—Yellow Mouth Endive—China—Rare.

745. Endiva, *Os Rubrum*—L'Endive à Bouche Rouge—Red Mouth Endive—China.

746. Rosaceum—Le Rosier—Rose Bush—China—Very scarce.

747. Bilineatum—La Double Lignée—Double Lined—West Indies.

748. Adustum—*a.* With a purple variety of Grypus Bicolor adhering to it; *b.* very large and fine, with its operculum—La Bafairée—Sun-burnt, or Scorched—Very rare.

749. Ramofum—*a.* Of an extraordinary size, being  $10\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, very rare; *b.* with very long branches  $\frac{\text{long, rare}}{\text{short}}$  La Branchue—Branched, or Great—Madagascar, &c.—Murex Ramosus Linn.

*Longirostrum*—Les Long Becs—Long Beaked.

750. Obscurum—*a.* Reverse, M. P. 3966. This very curious variety is presumed to be unique, no other being known—L'Obscur—Dark Coloured—Arabia Felix—Rare.

751. Lineatum—La Ligne Unique—Single Lined—Peru?—Extremely scarce.

752. Spinofum—La Petite Bécasse—Short Spined Woodcock—Haynam—Very rare.

753. Scolopax—La Bécasse—Woodcock—China—Murex Haustellum Linn.

754. Occidentale—*a.* With a small aculeatus, or thorny heart adhering—L'Occidentale—Occidental Thorny Woodcock—Martinique—Rare.

755. Senticosum—*a.* With one of its spines remarkably long, being  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inch—La Ronce—Bramble—China—Rare.

756. Pectinatum—*a.* 5 inches long; *b.*  $5\frac{1}{8}$  ditto; *c.* 5 ditto; this very singular variety is remarkable for its having a serpentine beak—Le Peigne de Venus, ou La Double Bécasse Epineuse—Venus's

rus's Comb, or the Double Thorny Woodcock—Haynam—Extremely scarce. *Murex tribulus* Linn.

757. Cornutum—Grande Bécaisse Epineuse—Great Thorny Woodcock—Arabia Felix—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS LXVII. PURPURA—POURPRES—PURPURA.

758. Cælata—a. A section—La Ciselée—Carved—Normandy—*Murex Erinaceus* Linn.

759. Foliacea—La Feuillue—Foliated—Very rare.

760. Spinosa—L'Epineuse—Spined—Cook's Straits, New Zealand—We know but of one more of this curious and delicate species.

761. Antiqua—a. With the bands faded to an orange colour—La Pourpre des Anciens—Purpura of the Ancients—Mediterranean—*Murex Trunculus* Linn. It is presumed, that this is the species from which the ancients chiefly extracted the beautiful purple colour, known by the name of the Tyrian Dye.

762. Crispata—La Chicorée Frisée—Curled, or Endive—Philipine Islands—*Murex Saxatilis* Linn. Rare.

763. Pieta—La Peinte—Painted—Guinea.

764. Rubicunda—La Rubiconde—Ruddy—St. Thomas's Island and Gorée—Very rare.

765. Imperialis—L'Impériale—Imperial—St. Thomas's Island and Gorée—Very rare.

766. Erinaceus—Le Hérisson—Hedge-Hog—Guinea—Very rare. M. P. 1355. *Murex Armata*.

767. Famelica—a. Faded; b. reverse; this extremely singular variety of this species is unique. M. P. 3991. *Murex Fatmeliacus*—Le Squelette—Skeleton—China—Very rare.

768. Scorpio—Le Scorpion—Scorpion—China—Very rare.

769. Aculeata—La Bécaisse Epineuse—Thorny Snipe—Mediterranean—*Murex Brandaris* Linn.

770. Cornuta—a. Having three rows of spires on the body; M. P. 3372. Extremely scarce—La Bécassine Cornue—Horned Snipe—Guinea—*Murex Cornutus* Linn.

## GENUS LXVIII. RHEDA—LE CHARIOT—CHARIOT.

771. Bullata—L'Enflé—Swelled.

## APPENDIX TO THE UNIVALVES.

772. A curious ramoscous congeries of the ova, or eggs, of some shell fish, but unknown of what species.

773. A congeries of tubular ova of some shell fish, the kind unknown, formed on an olive shell—East Indies.

774. An assemblage of long tubular ova of some shell fish—East Indies—From the holes in the tops of the cases of these two species,

## GENUS II. MYTILUS.

species, we conclude that the young fry, having attained to a proper size, have burst from their confinement to range at large. It is presumed, that most species of the marine and terrestrial univalve shells are produced from eggs, but that those of fresh water are generally brought forth alive.

775. An assemblage of long tubular ova of some shell fish, but of another species.

775\*. A singular horny operculum of a sea shell, but unknown of what species.

DIVISION II.—BIVALVÆ—BIVALVES, OU DOUBLE COQUILLES  
—BIVALVES, OR DOUBLE SHELLS.

## GENUS I. PINNA—AÎLE—WING.

776 **NIGRICANS**—La Noire—Black—Otaheite, &c.—Rare.  
*Pinna Nigricans* Soland.

777. *Perna*—Le Jambon—Ham—Mediterranean.

778. *Nobilis*—La Noble—Noble—Mediterranean—*Pinna Nobilis* Linn.

779. *Rigida*—La Raboteuse—Rough—Guinea?—*Pinna Rigida* Soland.

## GENUS II. MYTILUS—MOÛLE—MUSSEL.

780. *Dubius*—La Douteuse—Doubtful—Amboyna—*Patella Unguis* Linn. *Mytilus Lingua* Soland. Extremely scarce.

781. *Arborarius*—L'Arbre—Mangrove, or Tree—West Indies.

782. *Fornicatus*—La Voutée—Vaulted—China—*Mytilus Bilocularis* Linn.

783. *Edulis*—La Commune—Eatable, or Common—Normandy *Mytilus Edulis* Linn.

784. *Perna*—Le Jambon—Ham—Portugal—*Mytilus Perna* Soland. See also species 1042.

785. *Magellanicus*—La Magellanique—Magellanic—Straits of Magellan—Rare.

786. *Peruvianus*—La Peruvienne—Peruvian—Peru—Extremely scarce.

787. *Pictus*—*a.* Uncoated and polished—La Peinte—Painted—Mediterranean—*Mytilus Pictus* Soland.

788. *Elongatus*—*a.* Uncoated and polished—La Longue—Long—Barbary—*Mytilus Elongatus* Soland.

789. *Viridis*—*a.* Partly uncoated; *b.* wholly uncoated—La Verte—Green or Opal—China—*Mytilus Ungulatus* Linn.

790. *Purpureus*—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated and polished—  
La Pouprée—Purple—Falkland Islands—*Mytilus Bidens Soland.*  
 791. *Rusticus*—La Rustique, ou Le Lilas—Rustic, or Lilach—  
Norway—*Mytilus Modiolus Linn.* *Mytilus Rusticus Soland.*  
 792. *Tulipa*.—*a.* Striped—La Tulippe—Tulip—West Indies  
—*Mytilus Modiolus Linn.*  
 793. *Angulatus*—L'Angulaire—Angulated—Philipine Islands.  
 794. *Flavicans*—La Jaunâtre Yellow—West Indies—*Mytilus Flavicans Soland.*  
 795. *Ornatus*—L'Ornée—Pencilled—China—*Mytilus Ornatus Linn.*  
 796. *Lanatus*—La Fileuse de L'Aine—Wool-Spinner—New Zealand—*Mytilus Discors var. Soland.*  
 797. *Lithophagus*—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated and polished—  
—La Litophage, ou Mangeuse de Pierre—Stone-eater---Mediterranean---*Mytilus Lithophagus Linn.* The animals of this species scoop out hollows in stones just big enough to contain their shell, and in which they reside, receiving their nourishment from that part of the cavity first began, which is on the outside of the stone. They also make like hollows in other shells.  
 798. *Brunneus*—La Brunette—Brown—East Indies?—*Mytilus Brunneus Soland.* This also lives in stones, &c. like the last species.

## GENUS III. SOLEN—ECLISSE—SPLINT.

799. *Siliqua*—La Cossé, ou Gousse—Pod—Normandy—*Solen Siliqua Linn.*  
 800. *Curvatus*—La Courbée—Curved—Normandy.  
 801. *Ensis*—Le Cimeterre—Cimeter—Normandy—*Solen Ensis Linn.*  
 802. *Vagina*—Le Foureau—Sheath—East Indies—*Solen Vagina Linn.*  
 803. *Notatus*—L'Entaillée—Notched—Normandy—*Solen Pallidus Soland.*  
 804. *Cultellus*—Le Couteau—Knife—Amboyna—*Solen Cultellus Linn.* Extremely scarce.  
 805. *Radiatus*—La Rayée—Radiated—China—*Solen Radiatus Linn.*  
 806. *Legumen*—La Cossé de Pois—Peascod—Mediterranean—  
*Solen Legumen Linn.*  
 807. *Violaceus*—Le Baquet Violet—Violet Tray—Tranquebar—  
*Solen Violaceus Soland.*  
 808. *Plebeius*—L'Ordinaire—Common—Guinea—*Solen Plebeius Soland.*  
 809. *Strigilatus*—L'Etrille—Currycomb—Mediterranean—*Solen Strigilatus Linn.*

**GENUS IV. MARGARITIFERA—NACRE DE PERLE—NAKER, OR MOTHER OF PEARL.**

810. *Fimbriata*—*a.* Partly uncoated; *b.* wholly uncoated—*La Frangée*—Fringed—West Indies.

811. *Falsa*—*a.* Native state; *b.* large size, one valve uncoated; *c.* with both valves uncoated; *d.* ditto, of a brown gold colour; *e.* a large valve with a number of large and fine pearls in it M. P.—*La Bâtarde*—False, or Bastard—China.

812. *Pfittacea*—*a.* Green variety; *b.* brown—*Le Perroquet*—Parrot—Friendly Isles—Very rare.

813. *Fusca*—*a.* uncoated—*L'Hyronnelle Brune*—Brown Swallow—West Indies.

814. *Nigritis*—*a.* uncoated—*La Grande Hyrondelle Noire*—Great Black Swallow—China—Very rare.

815. *Hirundo*—*L'Hyronnelle à Longue Queue*—Long-tailed Swallow—Amboyna—*Mytilus Hirundo* Linn. Very scarce.

816. *Maculata*—*L'Oreille Mouchete du Lévrier*—Spotted Hound's Ear—Friendly Islands—Extremely scarce.

817. *Vertagus*—*a.* Brown; *b.* black—*L'Oreille du Lévrier*—Hound's Ear—Pulo Condore. Very rare.

818. *Malleus*—*a.* Very long, with the commencement of a *Madreporea cristata* on it; *b.* very large, Philippine Islands—Very rare—*Le Marteau Noir, ou La Hache a Deux Tranchants*—Black Hammer, or Pick-Axe—Pulo Condore—*Ostrea Malleus* Linn. Rare.

819. *Bipennis*—*a.* Long, with short arms, New South Wales. This was brought home by Capt. Cook on his first voyage round the world, and was got on the coral reef off Endeavour River. M. P. 3832; *b.* with long arms—*Haynam*—*La Pioche Blanche à Deux Pointes*—White Pick-Axe—Extremely scarce.

**GENUS V. VULSELLA—PINCETTES—PINCERS.**

820. *Virgata*—*La Rayée*—Striped—Extremely scarce.

821. *Folium*—*La Feuille d'Arbre Blanche*—White Leaf—The country of this very singular and delicate species is not known. Its form and texture is extremely curious, and it is the only one we know of.

822. *Patula*—*a.* Uncoated—*La Large*—Broad—Philippine Islands—Very rare.

823. *Torta*—*La Tortueuse*—Bent, or Serpentine—Friendly Islands—Very scarce.

824. *Aurita*—*L'Oreille*—Eared—Philippine Islands—*Ostrea Isognomon* Linn.

## GENUS VI. PLACUNA—ASSIETES—PLATE.

825. Inaequivalvis — L'Inégale—Unequal—China—Extremely scarce.

826. Vitrea—Le Vitrage—Glassy, or Window—China—Anomia Placenta Linn. Placuna Placenta Soland. With the thin shells of this kind the Chinese glaze the windows of their summer Houses, for which purpose they are well adapted, particularly in a warm climate, as they exclude the rays of the sun, and yet admit a sufficiency of light.

827. Ephippium—Le Selle Polonoise—Saddle—Tranquebar—Placuna Ephippium Soland.

## GENUS VII. CEPA—L'OIGNON—ONION PEAL.

828. Versicolor—a. White; b. yellow, Anomia Eleætrica Linn. Cepa Flava Argent. c. Purple, Anomia Cepa Linn. Cepa Rosea Argent.—Le Diversifié—Varied—Normandy—Anomia Cepa Soland.

829. Eleætrica—L'Aubre—Amber—New York.

830. Patelliformis—La Patelle—Limpet Like—Very rare. Anomia Patelliformis? Linn.

## GENUS VIII. LAMPAS—LAMPE—LAMP.

831. Columbina—L'Œuf de Pigeon—Pigeon's Egg—Mediterranean—Anomia Terebratula Linn. Lampas Terebratula Museum Geversianum.

832. Truncata—Le Bec Court—Short Beaked—Mediterranean—Anomia Truncata Linn.

833. Pectiniformis—La Forme d'un Peigne—Scallop-like—Mediterranean—Two of this species, with several of ~~Anomia~~ Truncata, are here exhibited in their native situation, adhering by the ligament which comes through a hole in the beak of one of the valves of each of them to a white oyster, on which two or three small sprigs of Gorgia Pretiosa, or Red Coral, three of Madrepore Cyathus, or Fungus-like Coral, a sponge, some serpulæ, &c. are also affixed, forming together a very curious and interesting specimen.

834. Psittacea—Le Bec de Perroquet—Parrot's Beak—Newfoundland—Anomia Psittacea Soland. Very rare.

835. Caput Serpentis—La Tête de Serpent—Serpent's Head—Falkland Islands—Anomia Caput Serpentis Soland. Scarce.

836. Sanguinea—La Sanguinolente—Blood-red—New Zealand—Anomia Sanguinea Soland. Extremely rare.

## GENUS IX. MACTRA—PETRIN—TROUGH.

837. Bullata—La Bouteille d'Eau, ou La Vesse de Carpe—Bubble, or Carp's Bladder—Tranquebar—Solen Bullatus Linn. & Soland.

838. Cy-

838. Cyprini—La Gueule de Carpe—Carp's Mouth—Extremely scarce. The country is unknown. Perhaps Peru.

## GENUS X. TRIGONELLA—TRIANGULAIRES—TRIGONEL.

839. Semi-plicata—La Demi-plissée—Half-plaited—Tranquebar.

840. Fimbriata—La Frangée—Fringed—West Indies—Rare.

841. Excavata—Le Gond Foré—Hollow Hinge—Cape of Good Hope—Mastra Spengleri Linn. Extremely scarce.

842. Violacea—La Violette—Violet—Tranquebar—Mastra Violacea Soland.

843. Turgida—L'Enflée—Swollen—East Indies—Very rare.

## GENUS XI. TELLINA—LANGUES—TELLEN.

844. Discus—*a.* striped with red—Le Palet—Coit—West Indies—Venus Pensylvanica Linn.

845. Lanx—*a.* polished—Le Plat de Bois—Platter—West Indies—Tellina Remie Linn.

845\*. Vexillum—L'Etendard—Flag—Very rare.

846. Filarium—Le Pelotte de Fil—Ball of Thread—Normandy—Tellina Rrigida Soland.

847. Solidula—La Solide, aux Deux Couleurs—Two Coloured Thick—Normandy—Tellina Solidula Soland.

848. Scobinata—La Rape—Rasp—China—Tellina Scobinata Linn.

849. Vespertina—L'Etoile du Berger—Sun-set—China—Tellina Marginalis? Soland. M. P. 2139.

850. Cremoris—Le Cumoire—Cream Skimmer—Very rare.  $\times$

851. Rugosa—La Guillochée—Undulated—China—Tellina Rugosa Soland.

852. La Petite Blanche—Small White—West Indies.

853. Venusta—La Jolie, Orange et Rouge—Pretty, or Orange and Red—Mediterranean.

854. Polita—La Polie—Polished—Normandy—Tellina Polita Soland.

855. Sanguinea—La Sanguinolente—Blood Red—West Indies Tellina Sanguinea Soland.

856. Decorata—*a.* red—La Décorée—Decorated—China—Tellina Decorata Soland.

857. Rostrata—La Bec Pointu—Beaked—Tranquebar—Tellina Rostrata Linn.

858 Dentex—La Dentale, ou La Dentelée—Toothed—Tranquebar—Tellina Spengleri Linn. Tellina Dentex Soland.

859. Inaequivalvis—L'Inégale—Unequally valved—Brafil—Tellina Cruenta Soland.

860. Cristata—Le Cimier—Crested, or Golden—Amboyna—Tellina Foliacea Linn.

$\times$  *Tellina gracilenta* Soland.

861. Striata

861. Striata—La Strié—Striated—West Indies—*Tellina Intervrupta* Soland. (We do not remember to have seen another of this beautiful species. This is in the highest perfection. Its country is unknown. Perhaps from Peru.)

862. Spinulatella—La Demi-épineuse—Half-spined.\* *This observation*

863. Festiva—L’Agréable—Pleasant—China—*Tellina Festiva* Soland. *have fot here g'me*

864. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped, or Radiated—Molucca Islands—*Tellina Virgata* Soland.

865. Tulipa—a. yellow; b. red rayed—La Tulippe—Tulip—West Indies—*Tellina Radiata* Linn.

#### GENUS XII. CUNEUS—COIN—WEDGE.

866. Vulgaris—Le Commun—Common—Normandy.

867. Variegatus—Le Bigarré—Variegated—West Indies.

868. Radiatus—Le Rayé—Rayed—Tranquebar—*Donax Cuneata* Linn.

869. Grandis—Le Grande—Great—Cape of Good Hope—*Donax Grandis* Soland.

870. Spinulosus—L’Epineux—Spined—Tranquebar—Very rare.

871. Fimbriatus—Le Frangé—Fringed—China.

#### GENUS XIII. PECTUNCULUS—PECTUNCLE—CLAM.

872. Turgens—Le Sachet Rayé—Rayed Satchell—West Indies—*Venus Turgens* Soland.

873. Paradoxus—L’Etrange, ou La Douteuse—Doubtful—Peru?—*Venus Paradoxa* Born, Mus. Cæf. We presume that this is the only specimen of this rare and beautiful species in this country.

874. Semi-striatus—La Demi-carmelée—Partly Striated—China.

875. Undatus—L’Ondulée—Waved—China—*Venus Meroë* Linn.

876. Bellus—La Jolie—Pretty—Very rare.

877. Tumidus—La Ventrue—Bellied—China—*Venus Tumida* Soland.

878. Ovalis—L’Ovale—Oval—Guinea—Very rare.

879. Caſtrenſis—Le Camp—Camp—China—*Venus Caſtrenſis* Linn.

880. Leucophæus—Le Camp Grifatre—Gray Camp—Friendly Isles.

881. Flammeus—La Flamme—Flame—China.

882. Brunneus—La Brunette—Brunette—China.

883. Ornatus—L’Ornée—Adorned—Tranquebar—*Venus Ornata* Soland.

884. Pulchra—La Beauté—Beauty—China—*Venus Picta* Soland.

885. Variabilis—La Variable—Variable—China—Rare. a. undulati?

886. Pictus—La Peinte—Painted—China. freckle

887. Ful. c. brow

887. Fuliginosus—La Fuligineuse—Smoky—China.

888. Marmoratus—La Marbrée—Marbled—China—Very rare. This is artificially painted and gilt within by the Chinese, and we have seen several others of this kind, that have been ornamented in a similar way by those people.

889. Rubescens—La Rouge—Ruddy—West Indies—Venus Rubescens Soland.

890. Cancellatus—La Treillissée—Latticed—West Indies—Venus Cancellata Linn.

891. Cingulatus—La Ceinte—Girdled—Normandy. *Venus arilis Soland*

892. Vetula—La Vieille Ridée—Old Lady—West Indies—Venus Paphia Linn.

893. Rugofus—La Ridée Aigue—Sharp Ridged—Guinea—Very rare.

894. Aculeatus—L'Epineuse—Thorny—West Indies—Extremely scarce when perfect. Venus Dione Linn.

895. Lentiginosus—Les Rousseurs—Freckled—China—Rare.

896. Pectinatus—Le Peigne—Scolloped—China.

897. Nodulosus—Le Neueuse—Knobbed—China—Venus Nodulosa Soland.

898. Scriptus—Le Dessinée—Pencilled—Tranquebar—Venus Scripta Linn.

899. Verrucosus—La Verrue—Warted—Normandy—Venus Verrucosa Linn.

900. Rigidus—La Ridée—Wrinkled—West Indies—Venus Rrigida Soland.

901. Favus—Le Rayon de Miel—Honeycomb—West Indies.

902. Cribrum—Le Crible—Sieve—China.

903. Reticulatus—Le Filet—Netted—China—Venus Reticulata Linn.

904. Panariolum—a. a singular one—Le Cerbillon—Bread Basket—China—Venus Fimbriata Linn.

905. Concentricus—La Concentrique—Concentric—Brafil—Venus Concentrica Born.—Venus Dilatata Soland.

906. Clypeatus—a. native state; b. uncoated, 1. white, 2. pink and white, 3. yellow, 4. pink and yellow—Le Bouclier—Shield—West Indies—Venus Tigrina Linn.

907. Burrus—a. native state; b. uncoated—La Cramoisié à Zône—Crimson Zoned—New South Wales—Venus Punctata Soland.

908. Maculatus—La Mouchetée—Spotted—West Indies—Venus Maculata Linn.

909. Glaber—L'Unie—Smooth—Mediterranean—Venus Chione Linn. *Pectunculus Glaber, Da Costa, British Conchology.*

910. Vittatus—Le Ruban—Ribband—China—Venus Gallina Linn.

911. Mercenarius—Le Wampum—Wampum—North America—Venus Mercenaria Linn. Of this species the Indians of North America form their purple and white beads, with which their Wampum, or Treaty Belts, are ornamented.

912. Ponderosus—Le Pesante—Ponderous—Peru—A large and magnificent species, and presumed to be *unique*.

913. Literatus—*a.* pencilled; *b.* clouded—L'Écriture Arabique—Lettered—Molucca Islands—*Venus Literata* Linn.

914. Splendens—La Brillant—Splendid—Ceylon—*Venus Splendens* Soland.

915. Nimbosus—La Guillée—Shower—Florida—*Venus Nimbus* Soland.

916. Tulipa Occidentalis—*a.* native state, 1. white, 2. purple rayed, 3. red; *b.* uncoated, 1. yellow, 2. yellow with faint purple rays, 3. red, 4. red with purple rays, 5. white with purple rays—*La Tulipe Occidentale*—Occidental Tulip—West Indies.

917. Tulipa Orientalis—*a.* native state; *b.* uncoated, 1. white with purple rays, 2. yellow, 3. yellow with purple rays—*La Tulipe Orientale*—Oriental Tulip—China.

#### GENUS XIV. CARDIUM—LE COEUR—COCKLE.

918. Protrusum—Le Cœur de Venus Jaune—Jutting, or Yellow Venus's Heart—Tranquebar—*Cardium Protrusum* Soland. Extremely scarce.

919. Recurvatum—*a.* pink mottled; *b.* pink striped and mottled; *c.* all pink—Le Cœur de Venus Recourbé—Bent, or Pink Venus's Heart—Tranquebar—*Cardium Impressum* Soland.—Very rare.

920. Denticulatum—Le Cœur de Venus Dentelé—Scalloped-edge Venus's Heart—China—*Cardium Cardissa* Linn.

921. Excavatum—Le Pivot Foré—Hollow Hinged—China—*Cardium Retusum* Linn.—Very rare.

922. Hemicardium—Le Demi-coeur—Half-hearted, or Tuber-culated—China—*Cardium Hemicardium* Linn.—Rare.

923. Nexus—Le Tricoté—Knitted—China—*Cardium Fragum* Linn.

924. Lima—La Lime—File—Extremely scarce. The country unknown.

925. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—West Indies—*Cardium Medium* Linn.

926. Unedo—La Framboise—Strawberry—China—*Cardium Unedo* Linn. *a. uncommonly fine in colour.*

927. Ovum—L'Œuf—Egg—West Indies—*Cardium Serratum* Linn.

928. Aëolicum—Les Deux Vents—Two Winds—Guinea—*Cardium Aëolicum* Born. Mus. Cæl. Vindob. p. 48. *Cardium Pectinatum* Linn.

929. Janus—Janus—Janus—Friendly Islands—Very rare.

930. Dentex—Le Grand Peigne—Great Teeth, or Comb—Guinea—*Cardium Dentex* Soland. Extrêmely scarce.

931. Variegatum—Le Bigarré—Variegated—China—*Cardium Variegatum* Linn.

932. Arundinosum—La Poignée de Rousseaux—Bundle of Reeds—South Sea.

## GENUS XVII. GLYCYMERIS.

*Cardium tuberculatum? Linn.*

933. Pulchrum—La Brunette—Brunette—Adriatic—Very rare.  
 934. Rusticum—Le Rustique—Rustic—Normandy—*Cardium Rusticum* Linn.  
 945. Costatum—Le Cannelé—Hollow Ridged—Guinea—*Cardium Costatum* Linn.  
 936. Durum—Le Dur—Harsh—Tranquebar—*Cardium Durum* Soland.  
 937. Crispatum—Le Frisé—Curled Ridges—China—*Cardium Spinulosum* Soland.—Rare.  
 938. Muricatum—La Noueux—Muricated—West Indies—*Cardium Muricatum* Soland.  
 939. Radula—La Râpe—Rasp—West Indies—*Cardium Isocardia* Linn.  
 940. Spinosum—L'Epineux—Spined—Mediterranean—*Cardium Spinosum* Soland.  
 941. Aculeatum—Les Pointes—Spike—Mediterranean—*Cardium Aculeatum* Linn.  
 942. Hians—L'Entr'ouvert—Gaping—West Indies—*Cardium Hians* Soland.

## GENUS XV. TRAPEZIUM—QUARRE'ES—SQUARE COCKLE.

943. Fimbriatum—La Frangée—Fringed.  
 944. Maculatum—La Tachée—Spotted—China—*Chama Calyculata* Linn.  
 945. Fuscatum—La Brun—Dark Brown—Arabia—*Chama Semiorbiculata* Linn.  
 946. Oblongatum—*a.* red without and white within; *b.* white without, and purple within—L'Oblong—Oblong—Friendly Islands *Chama Oblonga* Soland.  
 947. Cor—Le Cœur—Heart, or Fool's Cap—Mediterranean—*Chama Cor* Linn.

## GENUS XVI. TRIDACHNA—TRIDACHNA—CLAMP.

948. Ursina—La Patte d'Ourse—Bear's Paw—China—*Chama Hippopus* Linn.  
 949. Multifolia—*a.* red—Le Très Feuillée—Many Furbelowed—China.  
 950. Elongata—La Longue—Long—Madagascar.  
 951. Gigas—*a.* red—Le Géant, ou Le Falbala—Giant, or Furbelowed—Borneo—*Chama Gigas* Linn. This is the largest known species of the Testacea; some have been seen above four feet in length.

## GENUS XVII. GLYCYMERIS—MÉDAILLES—MEDAL.

952. Undata—L'Ondulée—Undulated—Mediterranean—*Arca Glycymeris* Linn.  
 953. Vulgata—La Commune—Common—Normandy.  
 954. Semi-

954. Semi-ornata—La Demi-ornée—Part Adorned—Friendly Islands? Very rare. *Brazil?*

955. Denarium—Le Sou—Penny—Mediterranean—*Arca Num. maria* Linn.

## GENUS XVIII. ARCA—LE BATEAU—BOAT.

956. Crassa—L'Epais—Thick—Guinea—*Arca Senilis* Linn.

957. Turgens—L'Enflé—Swollen—China—*Arca Turgens* Soland.

958. Nodulosa—Le Noueux—Knobbed—China—*Arca Nodulosa* Soland.

959. Labiata—La Lippu—Valved—Nicobar Isles—*Arca Labiata* Soland.

960. Antiquata—Le Surrannée—Antiquated—West Indies—*Arca Antiquata* Linn.

961. Alata—L'Aillé—Winged—West Indies.

962. Sulc. ta—Le Bateau à Double Caneleure—Double Fluted—China—*Arca Sulcata* Linn.

963. Radiata—Le Rayé Blanc—White Rayed—Tranquebar—*Arca Barbata* Soland.

964. Noë—L'Arche de Noë—Noah's Ark—West Indies—*Arca Noë* Linn.

965. Tortuosa—Le Tortueux—Twisted—Nicobar Isles—*Arca Tortuosa* Linn.

## GENUS XIX. PECTEN—PEIGNES—SCALLOP.

*Équivalvæ—Equivalves—With nearly equal Valves.*

966. Glaber—L'Uni—Smooth—Guinea—*Ostrea Diaphana* Soland. Extremely scarce.

967. Pasterinus Le Carlet—Flounder—Molucca Islands—*Ostrea Pleuronectes* Linn.

968. Orbiculatus—L'Orbiculaire, ou La Bouffole—Orbicular, or Compas—China—*Ostrea Pleuronectes* Linn.

969. Grandis—La Grande Bufoole—Great Compas—Newfoundland—*Ostrea Grandis* Soland. This has two of *Balanus Carinatus* on it. See Species 1043.

970. Papilionis—*a.* brown clouded; *b.* pink; *c.* pink mottled with white; *d.* red and brown mottled with white—Le Papillon—Butterfly—Mediterranean—*Ostrea Glabra* Linn.

971. Phalænaris—*a.* yellow; *b.* pink and white; *c.* gray and white—La Tigne—Moth—Minorca.

972. Vericolor—*a.* gray; *b.* yellow and gray—La Diversifiée—Brindled—Minorca.

973. Variegatus—*a.* yellow; *b.* orange—La Bigarrée—Variegated—Mediterranean—*Ostrea Glabra*, var. Soland.

974. Flatellum—*a.* lincated, *Ostrea Carinata* Soland — L'Even-tail—Fan—Normandy—*Ostrea Opercularis* Linn.

H 2 975. Aspera

975. Aspera—La Raboteuse—Rough—Mediterranean—Ostrea Aspera Soland.

976. Regius—Le Manteau Royal—Royal Mantle—China—Ostrea Pallium Linn.

977. Principalis—Le Mantelet de Le Prince—Prince's Mantle—Friendly Islands—Rare.

978. Ducalis—Le Manteau Ducal—Ducal Mantle—Tranquebar—Ostrea Radula Linn.

979. Pica—La Pie—Pied—Very rare.

980. Nodosus—*a.* purple; *b.* orange; *c.* of extraordinary magnitude—La Noueuse—Knobbed, or Duck's Foot—West Indies—Ostrea Nodosa Linn.

981. Decoratus—Le Décoré—Decorated—Tranquebar—Ostrea Decorata Soland,

982. Tenerus—Le Mince—Thin—Tranquebar—Ostrea Tenera Soland.

983. Tuberculatus—La Verruës—Warted—West Indies—Ostrea Pelluscens Soland.—Very rare.

984. Varius—*a.* brown; *b.* yellow; *c.* orange; *d.* yellow and purple; *e.* purple—Le Bigarré—Diversified—Normandy—Ostrea Varia Linn.

985. Marmoratus—*a.* red, Ostrea Sanguinea Soland—Le Marbré—Marbled—East Indies—Ostrea Marmorata Soland.

986. Cinnabarinus—*a.* yellow; *b.* orange; *c.* purple—Le Cinnabre, ou Le Vermilion—Cinnabarine—Newfoundland—Ostrea Cinnabrina Born. Ostrea Demissa Soland.

987. Pes Felis—La Patte de Chat—Cat's Paw—Mediterranean—Ostrea Pes Felis Linn. Ostrea Elongata Born.

988. Distortus—Le Diliforme—Distorted—Normandy—Ostrea Distorta Soland.

989. Narcissinus—Le Narcisse—White Narcissus—Mediterranean.

990. Hians—L'Entrouverte—Gaping—Cape of Good Hope? Ostrea Fasciata Linn. Ostrea Hians Soland. Rare.

991. Sagrinatus—Le Chagrin—Shagreened—West Indies—Ostrea Scabra Born. Ostrea Saginata Soland.

992. Radula—La Râpe—Rasp—East Indies—Ostrea Lima Linn.

*Valvæ inqualis*—Avec les Valvæ inégales—With unequal Valves.

993. Ziczac—*a.* dark purple, small; *b.* large, Providence—Le Zigzag—Zigzag—West Indies—Ostrea Ziczae Linn.

994. Lævigatus—Le Lisse—Plain—East Indies—Ostrea Lævigata Soland. Very rare.

995. Maximus—Le Grand—Great—Normandy—Ostrea Maxima Linn.

996. Jacobæus—Le Pélerin de St. Jacques—St. James's, or the Pilgrims—Mediterranean—Ostrea Jacobæa Linn.

## GENUS XX. OSTREA---HUITRE---OYSTER.

997. Solea—La Semelle—Sole—Arabia—Mya Vulsella Linn. Ostrea Vulsella Soland.

998. Ligonis

998. Ligo---La Houlette---Spade, or Hoe---This is the only individual of this very singular species that we recollect to have seen. It seems to constitute a link between the Ostreae and Spondyli, or is perhaps a new Genus, of which Species 997 may be considered as another kind. Its native country is unknown.

999. Trivialis---La Triviale---Trivial---Guinea---This is adhering to an Ostrea Rubescens. See Species 1008.

1000. Corrugata---La Ridée---Crumpled---St. Domingo---Two specimens, adhering to a small forked twig of a mangrove bush.

1001. Edulis---La Commune---Eatable, or Common---Normandy---This is naturally fixed to the inside of a Pyrum Vulgaris, or Common Whelk.

1002. Elongata---La Longue---Long Purple Spot---North America---Ostrea Elongata Soland. Two specimens, adhering together, with a number of Balanus Lævigatus on them. See Species 1045, which belongs to this group.

1003. Purpurea---La Pourpre---Purple---South Sea---Ostrea Purpurea Soland.

1004. Cornucopia---La Corne d'Abondance---Horn of Plenty---Arabia---Ostrea Purpurea, var. Soland.

1005. Radius---La Raye Unique---One Streak---St. Domingo? Guinea  
---A group of eight, naturally affixed to a Margaratisera Fusca. See Species 813.

1006. Pes Felis---a. a solitary one, on a twig of mangrove; b. a cluster of nine---La Patte de Chat---Cat's Paw---St. Domingo.

1007. Arborea---a. two affixed to each other, gray and yellow, St. Domingo, very rare; b. one red, Guadalupe; c. one red, adhering to a twig of mangrove, Guadalupe; d. two red, on one twig, Guadalupe---L'Arbre---Tree---West Indies---Mytilus Frons Linn. Ostrea Frons Soland.

1008. Rubescens---Le Vermillon---Pink---Guinea---This has the oyster species 999 adhering to it.

1009. Pyxidula---La Tabatiére---Snuff Box---China?---Extremely scarce. *Ostrea sericea*, Soland: M.C. 4026.

1010. Pes Leoninus---La Griffe de Lion---Lion's Paw---Friendly Isles---Ostrea Crista Galli var. Soland. Two specimens naturally affixed together. Rare.

1011. Crista Galli---a. a group of three---La Crête de Coq---Cock's Comb---Molucca Islands---Mytilus Crista Galli Linn. Ostrea Crista Galli Soland. Very rare.

1012. Gigas---Le Géant---Great, or Giant---Friendly Islands---Mytilus Hyotis Linn. Ostrea Hyotis Soland.

**GRYPHUS** Beaked, or  
FURBELOWED.  
GENUS XXI. ~~LUMINA~~ --- FALBALA ---

1013. Fragum---La Fraise---Strawberry---West Indies.

1014. Parva---La Petit Brun Bigarre---Small Brown Mottled---West Indies.

1015. San-

1015. Sanguinea --- La Cramoisie---Crimson---West Indies---A cluster of three, on an Ostrea Arborea. See Species 1007.

1016. Contraria---La Contraire---Contrary---The beak of this species winds to the left, contrary to the rest. W. Indies.

1017. Rubella---La Rougeâtre---Brown Red---East Indies---Very rare.

1018. Bicolor---*a.* detached, *1.* purple, *2.* yellow, *3.* with the said two colours blended; *b.* attached, purple, *1.* on an Arca Noæ, *2.* on a Branch of Madreporea Virginea, *3.* two naturally affixed to each other, with small Balani and Serpulae on them; *c.* a purple and yellow one adhering to each other; *d.* a cluster of nine large ones, six purple and three yellow, with several of ~~Lacina~~ Parva, &c. taken from a mangrove tree, St. Domingo; *e.* a cluster of three large and one small purple, one large and two small yellow, with six of Lacinia Parva, and a Noah's Ark, St. Domingo---La Pourpre & Jaune---Purple and Yellow---West Indies---Chama Gryphoides Linn. Chama Lazarus var. *β* Gryphoides Soland.

1019. Pannosus---*a.* white striped with purple; *b.* white striped with purple, M. P. 3766; *c.* orange striped with purple---La Déguenillé---Tattered---Molucca Islands---Chama Lazarus Linn. Chama Lazarus var. *α* Pannosus Soland.

1020. Spinosus---*a.* white outside, yellow within; *b.* white outside, purple within; *c.* red outside---Le Cœur Epineux---Thorny Heart---Martinique---Chama Arcinella Linn.

### GENUS XXII. SPONDYLUS—HUITRE A CHARNIERE—HINGED OYSTER.

1021. Armatus---*a.* white and scarlet; *b.* white and scarlet, adhering to a Madreporea Virginea; *c.* white and scarlet, with long palmated spines; *d.* white and scarlet, on a Madreporea Virginea, on which is also one valve of a purple var. of ~~Gryphus~~ Bicolor, which serves for a stand, and a small Madreporea Favosa; *e.* white and yellowish pink, with large foliations on the deep or under valve, and by fragments of branches left, appears to have been formed on a Madreporea Virginea; *f.* white and scarlet, with a small scarlet one adhering to the under shell; *g.* a small yellow and white, with long palmated spines, adhering to a Madreporea Agaracites; *h.* white and yellow, having long spines, with small Balani on them; *i.* white and scarlet, with red tinted spines; *k.* white and scarlet, the spines long and palmated; *l.* scarlet and yellowish white, with a foliated bottom; *m.* scarlet and yellowish white, with palmated spines, and two Serpulae on it; *n.* scarlet and yellow, one with a long beak; *o.* scarlet and yellow, with a swelling under valve, short beak, and delicately spined; *p.* scarlet and yellow, with the bottom valve finely foliated, affixed to a Madreporea Virginea, and having a long Serpula Cælata entwined among the spines of the upper valve. See Species 7\*.; *q.* scarlet with white spines, very young; *r.* scarlet and a little white, with red spines, and foliated bottom valve, young; *s.* scarlet with broad white spines, on a Madre-

Madrepora Virginea, very young; *t.* pale red and white, very young, on the same kind of coral; *u.* scarlet, pink, and white, with long pink curved spines, on which are three of Serpula Albida. See Species 3\*.; *v.* the same variety, except the Serpulae and that it adheres to a Madrepora Virginea; *w.* a large, broad, dark red, yellow and pink, with short spines on the upper, and large foliations and long spines on the under valve, which adheres to a Madrepora Virginea. The ears are also thick set with spines; *x.* a beautiful group of four small ones, differently coloured; *y.* two large, one principally white, the other mostly scarlet, naturally fastened together, and to a Madrepora Virginea. These are also enriched with adhesions of Balani, a Serpula, and a small purple variety of ~~Lecitharia~~<sup>Flexuosa</sup> Bicolor; *z.* a cluster of two large scarlet and white, and a very small scarlet one with other adhesions—L'Arme — Armed — St. Domingo — Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1022. Croceus—Le Safran Coloré—Saffron Coloured—Martinique—Very rare. Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1023. Purpureus—*a.* light coloured; *b.* with a Serpula adhering; *c.* having a foliated under valve; *d.* dark coloured; *e.* dark coloured, adhering to a Madrepora Flexuosa; *f.* dark coloured, with a very long beak, and adhering to an old upper valve of another shell of the same species—Le Pourpre—Purple—Mediterranean—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1024. Rufus—La Rouge et Jaune—Red and Yellow—East Indies—Spondylus Gæderopus var Linn. & Soland.

1025. Pica—La Pie—Pied—East Indies—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1026. Palmatus—Les Pointes Applatis—Broad Spined—China—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Rare.

1027. Virgatus—La Rayée—Striped—China—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Rare.

1028. Undatus—L'Ondulée—Waved—Tranquebar?—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Extremely scarce.

1029. Hystric—*a.* white and orange, mottled with black, in different stages of growth, *i.* with a ~~long~~ beak; *b.* orange, large; *c.* white, mottled and rayed with pink, naturally fixed to a Madrepore; a young one; *d.* white, pink, and orange, mottled with purple, and having some of its spines and foliae longer than usual, young; *e.* pale colour, with purple spines—Le Porc Epic—Porcupine—China—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Extremely scarce.

DIVISION III. MULTIVALVÆ—MULTIVALVES—MULTI-  
VALVES.

## GENUS I. PHOLAS—PHOLAS—PHOLAS.

1030. Striatus—La Striée—Striated—East Indies—Pholas Striatus Linn.

1031. Crispatus—La Frisée—Curled—Normandy—Pholas Crispatus Linn.

1032. Dactylus—Le Doigt—Finger—Isle of Malta—Pholas Dactylus Linn.

1033. Costatus—Les Côtes—Ridged—North America—Pholas Costatus Linn.

## GENUS II. LEPAS—BERNOQUE—BARNACLE.

1033\*. Anatifera—La Canard—Duck—Atlantic Ocean—Lepas Anatifera Linn.

GENUS III. CORNU COPIÆ—CORNE D'ABONDANCE—  
HORN OF PLENTY.

1034. Prolifera—*a.* a cluster; *b.* a cluster, large; *c.* several, with some small Mytili, adhering to a piece of limestone, which is perforated by Pholades; *d.* a large cluster, with small Mytili, and some of Corallina Officinalis Linn. on a white sand stone—Le Poussépied—Prolific—Norway—Lepas Cornu Copiæ Soland.

## GENUS IV. BALANUS—GLAND DE MER—ACORN.

1035. Communis—Le Commun—Common—English Coast—  
Lepas Balanus Linn. Balanus Communis Soland.

1036. Testudinaria—Le Tortue—Tortoise—Atlantic Ocean—  
Lepas Testudinaria Linn. Balanus Testudinaria Soland.

1037. Lineatus—*a.* a twig of some shrub, almost covered with these shells, on which are several of Serpula Triquetra, &c.; *b.* the quadruple operculum, or teeth, which close up the mouth of the shell—Le Ligné—Lineated—Balanus Lineatus Soland.

1038. Cinereus—Le Cendré—Ash Coloured—Tranquebar—  
This is formed on a long beaked fig shell. See Species 588\*.

1039. Tintinnabulum—La Sonnette—Bell—Anibovna—Balanus Tintinnabulum Soland. This, with two of Species 1037, adheres to a Margaritifera Hirundo. See Species 815.

1040. Fibrosus—La Fibreux—Fibrous—Falkland Islands—Balanus Fibrosus Soland.

1041. Spinosus—L'Epineux—Thorny—Tranquebar—Very rare. A cluster of nine compose this specimen.

1042. Osculum—La Petite Bouche—Small Mouthed—Portugal  
—This adheres to a Mytilus Perna. See Species 784.

1043. Cari-

1043. *Carinatus*—Le Strié—Ridged—Newfoundland—*Balanus Carinatus* Soland. This came off Peeten Grandis; see Species 969.

1044. *Costatus*—Le Sillonée—Ribbed.

1045. *Lævigatus*—Le Blanc Lissé—Smooth White—North America—*Balanus Lævigatus* Soland. Several of this species of different growths on the upper valve of an *ostrea elongata*; see Species 1002, to which this appertains.

1046. *Purpureus*—*a*. A group of eleven; *b*. a cluster of three, having their opercula—Le Pourpre—Purple—East Indies—*Balanus Pyramidalis* Soland.

1047. *Imperialis*—L'Impériale—Imperial—Peru?—This is the only specimen we have seen of this extremely rare species.

*x very large  
and*

GENUS V. CHITON—COTTE DE MAILLE—COAT OF MAIL.

1048. *Lacteus*—La Couleur de Lait—Milky—Very rare.

1049. *Olivaceus*—L'Olivâtre—Olive Clouded—West Indies—*Chiton Olivaceus* Soland.

1050. *Cinereus*—La Cendrée—Gray Clouded—West Indies.

1051. *Dædaleus*—Dédale, ou Le Chef d'Œuvre—*Dædalus*, or finely wrought—West Indies—*Chiton Dædaleus* Soland.

ORDER II.—FLUVIATILIS—COQUILLAGES D'EAU DOUCE—FRESH WATER.

DIVISION I.—UNIVALVÆ—UNIVALVES—SINGLE.

GENUS I. CATILLUS—TASSE—CUP.

1052. *Numidicus*—La Poule de Guinée—Guinea Fowl—Timor.

GENUS II. NERITELLA—NERITELLES—NERITEL.

1053. *Viridis*—Le Pois Gris—Green Peas—West Indies—*Nerita Viridis* Linn.

1054. *Os Fulvum*—La Bouch d'Or, ou Le Petit Zébre—Yellow Mouth, or Little Zebra—West Indies.

1055. *Numidica*—*a*. With pink bands—La Poule de Guinée—Guinea Fowl—West Indies—*Nerita Virginea* Linn.

1056. *Reticulata*—Le Raquet—Netted—West Indies.

1057. *Palorum*—La Pallissade—Palisadoed—Extremely scarce.

1058. *Rubicunda*—La Rubiconde—Ruddy—East Indies—Extremely scarce.

1059. *Zebra*—La Zébre—Zebra—Sumatra—Rare.

1060. *Monile*—Le Collier—Necklace—Sumatra—Rare.

## GENUS VII. TURRICULA.

1061. Triangularis—Les Taches Triangulaires—Triangular Spot—China—Very rare.  
 1062. Picta—La Peinte—Painted—China—Very rare.  
 1063. Spinulata—La Courte Epineuse—Short Spined—Ota-heite?—Very rare.  
 1064. Aculeata—La Longue Epineuse—Long Spined—River Ganges—Nerita Corona Linn. Very scarce.

## GENUS III. POMUS—POME—APPLE SNAIL.

1065. Canis—La Grife—Gray—East Indies.  
 1066. Labiata—La Lippée—Lipped—Rare.  
 1067. Ampullacea—L'Ampoule—Ewer—China—Rare. *Helix Ampullacea* Linn.  
 1068. Fasciata—Le Bandeau—Banded.  
 1069. Nux Primaria—La Noix de Coco—Cocoa Nut—Bar-badoes.

## GENUS IV. VORTEX—TOURBILLON—EDDY.

1070. Corneus—La Colour de Corne—Horay—Europe—*Helix Cornea* Linn.  
 1071. Pallidus—Le Pale—Pale—West Indies.

## GENUS V. VESICA—VESSIE—BLADDER.

1072. Cneillus—Le Cornet de Papier—Paper Cone—France—*Helix Stagnalis* Linn.  
 1073. Maculata—La Maculée—Spotted. *extremely scarce*.  
 1074. Thiara—a. Divested of the Epidermis, or Skin—La Thiare Noire—Black Papal ~~Murex~~ River Ganges—*Helix Amatula* Linn.  
 1073\* *Nebulosa* (*rare*) clouded. E. Indies, rare.

## GENUS VI. LIGULA—LA CUILLERE—LADLE.

1075. Ebenum—L'Ebène—Ebony—China—*Strombus Ater* Linn. *Buccinum Atrum* Soland. Extremely rare.  
 1076. Eruca—La Chenille Noire—Black Caterpillar—This is the only specimen we are acquainted with---The country is unknown. *\* of this species.*  
 1077. Nodosa—La Noueuse—Knobbed—Guinea—*Strombus Lividus* Linn. Very rare.  
 1078. Rigida—La Raboteuse—Rugged—Guinea—*Murex Fuscatus* Linn.

## GENUS VII. TURRICULA—TOURELLES—TOWER.

1079. Porcata—La Sillonée—Ridged—Cape of Good Hope—Very rare.

**DIVISION II.—BIVALVE—BIVALVES, OU DOUBLES—BIVALVES, OR DOUBLE.**

**GENUS I. BARBALA—BARBELLE—BARGEL.**

1080. *Plicata*—La Plissée—Plaited—China—*Mytilus Plicatus* Soland. Rare. This is remarkable for having in each valve a row of six pearls, all furnished with stalks, explaining an artifice made use of by the Chinese, in assisting nature in the formation of pearls, by fastening knobbed silver wires on the inside of the shell while the animal was living, which was afterwards replaced in the river, or other place it was originally in; and, in process of time, coated the wires over with the pearly substance of its shell. M. P. 3910.

**GENUS II. SCAPHA—LE CANOT—CANOE.**

1081. *Elongata*—Le Long—Long—Peru?—This is the only one of this species, and the second of this very rare and singular genus that we have seen. Its country is unknown, but supposed to be Peru?

**GENUS III. MYA—MYA—MYA.**

1082. *Fragilis*—a. Uncoated—La Fragile—Brittle—Brafil?—Rare.

1083. *Pictorum*—a. Uncoated—De Peinture—Painters—France.

1084. *Ventricosa*—La Ventrue Rouge—Bellied, Red—River Mississippi—*Mya Ventricosa* Soland. Very rare.

1085. *Complanata*—L'Unie—Smooth—River Mississippi—*Mya Complanata* Soland. Rare.

1086. *Margaratifera*—La Perle—Pearl—France—*Mya Margaritifera* Linn. *a. This has a large Pearl in it, and is uncoated, Germany?*

1087. *Ponderosa*—La Pesante—Ponderous—China.

**GENUS IV. NUX—NOIX—NUT.**

1088. *Nigella*—La Noiratre—Blackish—Europe—*Tellina Cornea* Linn.

**GENUS V. CAPSA—CASSETTES—CASKET.**

1089. *Violacea*—La Violette—Violet—New South Wales—*Venus Erosa* Soland. Extremely scarce. M. P. 3961.

## ORDER III.—TERRESTRIAL—TERRESTRES—LAND.

## GENUS I. SYLVICOLA—FORESTIERE—FORRESTER.

1090. *Cornu Arietis*—Le Cornet de St. Hubert—Rams Horn—West Indies—*Helix Cornu Arietis* Linn.  
 1091. *Depressa*—*a.* Large and fine. M. P. 1602—L'Enfoncée—Depressed, or Sunken Spire (*China*)—*Helix Ungulina* Linn. Very rare.  
*b.* Ambonyra  
 1092. *Vittata*—Le Ruban—Ribband—Grenada—Rare.  
 1093. *Fasciata*—Le Bandeau—Banded—Very scarce.

## GENUS II. HELIX—HEBLIX—HELIX.

1094. *Variegata*—*a.* Yellow, with two bands, one white, the other brown; *b.* the upper part brown, the under yellow, with like bands—La Variée—Variegated—*China*—*Helix Citrina* Linn.  
 1095. *Alvearis*—La Ruche d'Abeilles—Bee-Hive—Jamaica.  
 1096. *Alutacia*—La Tannée—Tanned—Pulo Condore—Rare.  
 1097. *Contraria*—La Contraire—Contrary—*China*.

## GENUS III. COCHLEA—LIMAÇON—SNAIL.

1098. *Virescens*—La Verdâtre—Greenish—East Indies—Very rare. This has its leathery operculum, or lid, which animals of this genus throw over the mouths of their shells on the approach of cold weather, and cast off again on the return of warm weather. This operculum is not fastened to the animal as in the sea shells, and in some fresh water shells, being only temporary.  
 1099. *Picta*—*a.* Greenish ground with circular white and pink bands, crossed by like bands; *b.* bright yellow, with dark brown and white longitudinal and circular bands; *c.* bright red, with black and white circular bands, crossed by black bands, M. P. 3900—La Peinte—Painted—West Indies—Extremely scarce.

1100. *Orbiculata*—L'Orbiculaire—Orbicular—Coromandel—Rare. *black mouth*  
 1101. *Os nigrum*—La Bouche Noire—Black Mouth—Spain.  
 1102. *Vericolor*—Le Diversifié—Many Coloured—France. *Brindled* *Helix nemoralis* *diversifrons*  
 1103. *Paludosa*—Le Marais—Marsh—France.  
 1104. *Restitutoris*—Le Restaurateur—Restorer—France—*Helix Lucorum* Linn. The animal of this species is often used with success in consumptive cases, whence the name.  
 1105. *Edulis*—*a.* Having its <sup>temporal</sup> operculum on; *b.* a distortion, owing to part of the operculum sticking too fast for the animal to remove it on the approach of spring, which has occasioned it to deviate from its usual form in making its shell, and afforded a singular variety; *c.* Reverse, Hungary; this variety is not found in England; *d.* ditto, with its operculum, Hungary—Le Bon à Man-

à Manger—Eatable—France—*Helix Pomatia* Linn.—The animal of this kind constitutes an article of food in some parts of France and Italy, and is a common meal in Turkey. Some of the species were introduced into England from Italy, but have only spread into a few counties. See a curious account thereof in Da Costa's British Conchology, pa. 67.

1106. *Scabriuscula*—Le Brute—Rough—Spain?—*Helix Gualtierana* Linn. It is said to be a native of Spain. Rare.

1107. *Carinata*—La Quille de Vaisseau—Keeled—East Indies?—The country of this is also uncertain. It is very scarce.

1108. *Capillacea*—Le Capillaire—Hair Streaked—East Indies—Very rare.

1109. *Castanea*—La Chataigne—Chesnut—Jamaica.

1110. *Grandis*—Le Grand—Great—West Indies—Very scarce.

1111. *Gagatis*—Le Jayet, ou Les Levres Noires—Jetty, or Black Lips—Extremely scarce. The country unknown.

1112. *Rubicunda*—La Brunette ~~Nude~~, ou Les Levres <sup>rouge</sup> ~~Brown~~—Red Lips, or Brunette—Extremely scarce. The country is unknown. Ceylon.

1113. *Elevata*—a. brown; b. white, with a brown lineal band—L'Elevé, ou La Longue Pointe—Elevated, or <sup>long</sup> Spired—Brazil—Very rare.

1114. *Globosa*—Le Rond, ou Le Globuleux—Globose—Madagascar.

#### GENUS IV. LUCERNA—LAMPE—LAMP.

1115. *Striata*—La Strié—Striated—China—Rare.

1116. *Compta*—Les Cheveux Peignés—Combed Hair—Very scarce.

1117. *Fasciata*—La Bande—Banded—Coromandel—Rare.

1118. *Zonata*—La Zône—Zoned—West Indies—Rare.

1119. *Onyx*—L'Onyx—Onyx—West Indies—Very rare.

1120. *Lævigata*—L'Unie—Smooth Brown—Jamaica.

1121. *Cornu Militare*—La Trompette Militaire—Military Horn—*Helix Cornu Militaire* Linn. Very scarce.

1122. *Zingiberis*—Le Pain d'Epice—Gingerbread Cake—Very rare.

1123. *Rubida*—La Bouche Rouge—Red Mouth—Extremely scarce.

1124. *Colubrina*—La Peau de Serpent—Snake—<sup>Brazil</sup> ~~Senegal~~—Extremely scarce.

1125. *Dentex*—La Dentée—Great Toothed—Extremely scarce.

1126. *Distorta*—a. young; b. full grown—La Bouche de Travers—Wry Mouth—Extremely scarce.

1127. *Auricularia*—a.  $1\frac{3}{4}$  inch broad, M. P. 952. *Helix Otis*; b. near two inches broad—L'Oreille—Ear—East Indies?—Extremely scarce.

1128. *Antiqua*—a. faded—I.'Antique—Antique—Brafil—*Helix Ringens* Linn. Very rare.

GENUS V. ~~HORN~~—COR DE CHASSE—FRENCH HORN.

1129. *Canaliculatus*—Le Canelé—Channelled—Very rare.  
 1130. *Heliciformis*—Forme de *Helix*—*Helix*-like—Peru—Extremely scarce, and in the highest perfection.  
 1131. *Nitidus*—Le Propre—Neat—Very rare.  
 1132. *Striatus*—Le Strié—Striated—Very rare.  
 1133. *Brevis*—La Tourelle Abaissée—Short Spired—*Pulo Condore*—Rare. *Litus Brevis Martyn.*  
 1134. *Variegatus*—*a.* a small kind; *b.* large kind—Le *Bariolé*—*Variegated*. *a. Chine, Cromande. b. puto Condore.*

## GENUS VI. CISTULA—TABATIERE—CASKET, OR MULL.

1135. *Rubescens*—La Rougeâtre—Reddish—West Indies.  
 1136. *Fimbriata*—La Frangée—Ruffled, or Bordered—Jamaica—Rare.  
 1137. *Lineata*—La Lignée—Lineated—East Indies?—Very rare.  
 1138. *Decussata* La Strié en Sautoir—Cross Striated—East Indies—Extremely scarce.

## GENUS VII. BOMBYX—COQUE DE SOIE—BOMEYX, OR SILK WORM'S CASE.

1139. *Virgatus*—La Rayée—Striped—Extremely scarce.  
 1140. *Notatus*—La Biguarrée—Brown Streaked—Extremely scarce.  
 1141. *Labiatus*—La Lippue—Many Lipped—Very rare.

## GENUS VIII. OTIS—OREILLE—EAR-SNAIL.

1142. *Scarabaeus*—L'Escarbot—Cockchafer—China—*Helix Scarabaeus* Linn.—Rare.  
 1143. *Fluctuosus*—L'Ondulée—Waved—Peru?—Extremely scarce. This is the only one we remember to have seen of this curious and pretty kind.  
 1144. *Zebra*—Le Zébre—Zebra—Brafil—Extremely scarce.  
 1145. *Rosaceus*—Le Bouton de Rose—Rose Bud—East Indies?—*Helix Erubescens*, M. P. 3973. Very rare.  
 1146. *Judeæ*—L'Oreille de Juif—Jew's—Malacca—*Voluta Auris Judeæ* Linn. Rare.  
 1147. *Midæ*—*a.* native state; *b.* polished—L'Oreille de Midas—Midas's—Malacca—*Voluta Auris Midæ* Linn. Very scarce.

## GENUS IX. CHERSINA—ESCARGOT—CHERSIN.

1148. *Vittata*—*a.* a section, to shew the interior structure—Le Ruban, ou Le Pavillon d'Orange—Ribband, or Prince of Orange's Flag—Surinam—*Bulla Virginea* Linn.  
 1149. *Vexillum*—*a.* with lineal bands; *b.* with broad dark brown bands, M. P. 3617; *c.* a partly yellow ground, with brown clouds and bands; *d.* clouded and banded with brown—Le Pavillon Hollandais—Holland Flag—Cuba—*Bulla Virginea* Linn. Rare.  
 1150. *Leuco-*

1150. Leucophæa—Le Gris Brunatre—Russet Gray—Peru—Extremely scarce.

1151. Venosa—Le Veiné—Black Veined—Mexico.

1152. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—Braſil—*Helix Monile* M. P. 3935. Very rare.

1153. Ventricosa—Le Ventru—Bellied—Braſil—Very rare.

1154. Tigrina *Minor*—Le Petit Tigre—Little Tiger—Guinea—*Helix Monile* M. P. 3935. Very Rare.

1155. Fuliginosa—Le Fumé—Smoky—Extremely scarce. The country unknown.

1156. Aſſata—Le Roti—Roasted—Extremely scarce. The country unknown.

1157. Cæſia—Le Gris—Gray—East Indies.

1158. Nebulosa—Le Nébuleux—Clouded—East Indies—Rare.

1159. Erubescens—*a.* native state; *b.* partly uncoated; *c.* wholly uncoated—Le Rouge—Blush, or Pink Mouth—Guinea—Rare. *M.P. 523*

1160. Zebra—Le Zébre—Zebra—Cape of Good Hope—Bulla Achatina Linn.

1161. Tigrina *Africana*—Le Tigre Africain—African Tiger—Guinea—Bulla Achatina Linn.

*Marginata—Bordée—Marginated.*

1162. Abbreviata—La Courte Fléche—Blunt Spired—Luconia?—*Helix Unifasciata* M. P. 826. Vide Lister.

1163. Fulva—*a.* A dwarf kind, China; *b.* pale yellow, with one brown stripe, and a white fillet round the spire, Prince's Island—Le Jaune—Yellow—Rare.

1164. Perversa—*a.* young, the ground yellow, with three brown stripes, China; *b.* young, gray-clouded, and banded, China: *c.* full grown, of a rich orange yellow, with two brown stripes, China; *d.* full grown, large, bright yellow, Prince's Island; differs from Species 1162, *b.* only in being reverse; *e.* green and yellow; *f.* yellow ground, striped with rich red brown—La Bouche à Gauche Reverse—*Helix Perversa* Linn. Rare.

1165. Monachus—Le Carmel, Carmelite Friar—This is the only specimen we recollect to have seen of this extremely rare species. The country is unknown.

1166. Ovata—L'Œuf, ou L'Ovale—Egg Shaped—Surinam.

## GENUS X. LENDIX—CHENILLE—MAGGOT.

1167. Ovum Formicæ—L'Œuf de la Fourmi—Ant's Egg—West Indies.

1168. Multi-convolutio—La Vis sans Fin—Many Whirled—Extremely scarce.

1169. Cincta—La Ceinte—Girdled—Guinea—Very rare.

1170. Candida—La Blanche—White—East Indies—Extremely scarce.

1171. Tigrina

1171. Tigrina—Le Tigre—Tiger—Brasil—Very rare. This is a reverse shell, the convolutions winding to the left.

## GENUS XI. PUPA—POUPE'E—PUPPET.

1172. Striatella—La Striée—Striated—Very rare.

1173. Rubra—La Rouge—Red—West Indies.

1174. Clathrata—Les Balustrades—Balustrades—West Indies.

1175. Pinguis—La Grasse—Fat—Very scarce.

## CLASS II. ECHINUS—OURSIN DE MER—SEA URCHIN.

## GENUS I. PLACENTA—GATEAU, OU PLAT—CAKE, OR FLAT.

1176. Machroschisma—Le Long Troué—Two Long Holed—*Echinus Orbiculus Linn.* Rare.

1177. Bifida—Les Deux Fentes—Two Slits—*Echinus Orbiculus Linn.* This has the Spines on it, and is, therefore, very rare.

1178. Senaria—Les Six Trous—Six Holed—West Indies—*Echinus Orbiculus Linn.*

1179. Libum—La Fouace—Crois Bun—West Indies—*Echinus Rosaceus Linn.* It has the spines on, and on that account is rare.

## GENUS II. SCUTUM—E'CUSSON—E'SCUTCHEON.

1180. Orbiculatum—Le Circulaire—Circular—East Indies—Rare.

1181. Testudineum—La Tortue—Tortoise—East Indies—Extremely scarce.

*Genus 3.* *None*

## GENUS IV. COR—COEUR—HEART.

1182. Vulgare—Le Commun—Common—Normandy.

## GENUS V. DIADEMA—TURBAN—TURBAN.

1183. Vulgatum—*a.* with the spines on—L'Ordinaire—Common—Normandy.

1184. Orbiculatum—L'Orbulaire—Orbicular—Normandy—*Echinus Esculentus Linn.*

1185. Depressum—Le Plat—Flattened—West Indies.

1186. Virescens—Les Epines Vertes—Green Spined—Newfoundland—Has the spines on.

1187. Aciculatum—Le Epines Pourpres—Purple <sup>dark</sup> <sub>long</sub> Needle Spined—Mediterranean—Has the spine on.

1188. Ovatum

1188. *Ovatum*—*a.* Native colour, with the teeth and some of the spines; *b.* bleached; *c.* opened to shew the internal structure.—*L’Euf*—Egg—West Indies.

1189. *Rotundatum*—*Le Circulaire*—Circular—East Indies.

1190. *Limatulum*—*Les E’pines en Forme de Lime*—Blunt File-like Spined—West Indies.

1191. *Subulatum*—*Les E’pines en Forme d’Alène*—Awl-like spined—West Indies.

1192. *Maculatum*—*Les E’pines Tachétées*—Spotted red Spined—Mediterranean—Rare.

1193. *Striatum*—*Les E’pines Longues Striéées*—Long Striated Spined—Mediterranean—Rare. This has several of *Serpula Lumbricalis*, species 15, entwined round its spines.

1194. *Sceptriferum*—*Les E’pines au Sceptre Couronné*—Coronated Sceptre Spined—Tranquebar—M. P. 3051. Extremely scarce.

## GENUS VI. CIDARIS—TURBAN OVALE—OVAL TURBAN.

1195. *Abbreviata*—*a.* The teeth—*Les E’pines Courtes*, ou *L’Artichaud*—Short Angulated Spined, or Anemony—St. Mauritius—Very rare. This curious species seems to be the link connecting the *Asteria* with the *Echini*. *Both with the spines on.*

1196. *Clavata*—*Les E’pines à Mafluës*—Club Spined—St. Mauritius—*Cidaris Maroccana Museum Geversianum*. Very rare. *with the spines on*

1197. *Lanceolata*—*a.* With the spines; *b.* ditto, very large; *c.* divested of the spines—*Les E’pines à Lance*—Lance Spined—St. Mauritius—Very scarce.

## CLASS III. ASTERIA—L’ETOILE DE MER—SEA STAR.

1198. *Pileus Jesuiticus*—*Le Bonnet de Jesuite*—Jesuit’s Cap—East Indies—M. P. 3949. Extremely scarce.

1199. *Nodosaria*—*La Noueuse*—Knobbed—East Indies—*Asterias Nodosaria Linn.* M. P. 2062. Very rare.

1200. *Tuberculata*—*a.* Coiled up in form of a basket  $5\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide, M. P. 3841. *b.* ditto, six inches wide; *c.* but little curled,  $9\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide—*Les Verruës*—Tuberculated, or Warted—Cape of Good Hope.

1201. *Echinites*—*Les Longues Epines*—Long Spined, Black—Java—*Asterias Echinites*, Ellis Zooph. p. 206. Tab. 60, 61, 62. This curious and very uncommon Sea Star is eleven inches wide, has sixteen rays, which, with the body, are thick set with long pin-like spines, resembling those of some of the *Echini*. M. P. 4032. Extremely scarce.

## CLASS IV. ZOOOPHYTE—CORAUX—CORALS.

## GENUS I. MADREPORA—MADREPORE—MADREPORE.

1202. Cyathus—Le Gobelet—Drinking Glass—Mediterranean—*Madrepora Cyathus* Ellis Zooph. pa. 150. pl. 28. fig. 7.

1203. Sigillata—Le Sceau—Seal—East Indies—Very rare.

1204. Fungites—Le Champignon—Mushroom—East Indies.

1205. Pileus—Le Bonnet—Cap—St. Mauritius's Island—*Madrepora Pileus* Soland. var. Ellis Zooph. pl. 45.

1206. Agnus—L'Agneau—Lamb—St. Mauritius's Island—Extremely scarce. We know but of one more in England.

1207. Caryophylla—L'Œillet—White Carnation—St. Mauritius's Island—Very rare. coral

1208. Sinuosa—Le Cerveau Sinueux—Broad-ridged Brainstone—West Indies—*Madrepora Sinuosa* Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 160.

1209. Areolata—Le Vestibule, ou La Crête de Coq.—Areated, or Cock's Comb—Martinique—*Madrepora Areolata* Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 161.

1210. Serpentina—La Serpentine—Serpentine—Martinique.

1211. Caryophyllus—L'Œillet Blanc—White Carnation—Martinique.

1212. Typus—Le Grand Sceau—Butter Print—Martinique.

1213. Lamellosa—Le Lamilleux—Laminated, or Plaited—*Madrepora Mæandrites* Ellis Zooph. p. 161. Tab. 48. fig. 1.

1214. Labyrinthica—Le Labyrinthe, ou Le Cerveau—Labyrinth, or Sharp-ridged Brainstone—West Indies.

1215. Phrygia—a. A very large one, being fifteen inches wide—Le Cerveau à Dentelle—Lace Brainstone—St. Mauritius—*Madrepora Phrygia* Ellis Zooph. p. 162. Tab. 48. fig. 2.

1216. Lactuca—La Laitue—Lettuce—St. Mauritius—*Madrepora Lactuca* Ellis Zooph. p. 158.

1217. Cavernosa—Les Cellules Etoilées—Deep Starred—West Indies. *The Stars large and angulated*.

1218. Retepora—Les Filets—Netted—East Indies—*Madrepora Retepora* Ellis Zooph. p. 166. A very delicate and curious species. M. P. 3610. Extremely scarce.

1219. Acetabulum—Le Plateau—Salver—St. Mauritius—Very rare.

1220. Angulosa—L'Anguleux—Angulated—St. Mauritius—*Madrepora Angulosa* var.  $\gamma$  Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 152.

1221. Cristata—Le Huppé—Crested—West Indies—Ellis Zooph. p. 158. Rare.

1222. Foliosa—Le Feuillée—Foliated—East Indies—Ellis Zooph. p. 164. Very scarce.

1223. Fascicularis—Le Faisceau—Fasciculated or Bundled—East Indies—Ellis Zooph. p. 151.

1224. Ti-

1224. *Tibicina* — La Flute — Flute — Madeira — Ellis Zooph. p. 152.

1225. *Cinnamomum* — La Canelle — Cinnamon, or May Blossom — Madeira — Madrepora Ramea Linn. Ellis Zooph. p. 155.

1226. *Erbescens* — Le Couleur de Rose — Bluish — Providence Island — When fresh from the sea it is of a fine rose colour.

1227. *Caput Medusæ* — La Tête de Méduse — Medusa's Head — This is the only specimen we have seen of this curious and extremely rare coral, which is so complete as to shew the various polypes which inhabited its stars dried in their cells. There is a serpula on the back of it which is over-run by the polypes.<sup>coral</sup> Its country is unknown.

1228. *Oculata* — *a.* Delicately branched, with several trochi and serpulae shells among the ramifications, partly over-run by the polypes, and on one side a group of Serpula Filaris, or Thread Worm Shell; *b.* Broad, finely ramified — with several long Serpulae Lumbricales formed on the branches, and partly over-run by the polypes — *L'Argus* — Eyed or Argus — Mediterranean — Madrepora Oculata Ellis Zooph. p. 154. Tab. 36.

1229. *Seriata* — La Paupiere, ou Le Papier à Epingle — Pin-paper — East Indies — Madrepora Ciliata Ellis MSS. Madrepora Seriata Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 171. Tab. 31. fig. 1, 2.

1230. *Ziczac* — Zigzag — Zigzag — Madrepora Ziczac. M. P. 3283. We make this reference only in respect to the name. The country unknown. Extremely scarce.

1231. *Verrucosa* — Les Verrues — Warted — Madagascar — Madrepora Damicornis var. Linn. Madrepora Verrucosa Ellis Zooph. p. 172.

1232. *Damicornis* — *a.* Open branched — La Corne de Cerf, ou Le Cheux Fleur — Deer's Horn, or Cauliflower Coral — St. Mauritius — Madrepora Damicornis Ellis Zooph. p. 170.

1233. *Papillofa* — *a.* Blunt pointed, Madagascar; *b.* sharp pointed, St. Mauritius — Les Tetins, ou Les Mamelons — Nippled — Madrepora Papillofa Ellis Zooph. p. 169.

1234. *Currus* — Le Char de Neptune — Neptune's Car — St. Mauritius — Very rare. On the base is part of a Madrepora Fascicularis. See Species 1223.

1235. *Pruinosa* — La Gelée Blanche — Hoar Frost — St. Mauritius — Very scarce.

1236. *Tortilis* — Le Tortueux — Winding — St. Mauritius.

1237. *Diffusa* — *a.* Partly red, partly white — L'Espalier — Spreading — St. Mauritius.

1238. *Compressa* — Le Plat — Flat — St. Mauritius — Rare.

1239. *Expanfa* — L'Etendu — Expanded — Extremely scarce. This is the only one of the kind we have seen.

1240. *Triticum* — Lépi de Bled — Wheat Ear — St. Mauritius.

1241. *Plantago* — Le Plantin — Plantain — St. Mauritius — A most beautiful and delicate orbicular exemplar in fine preservation. Very rare.

\* Of this species were 7 specimens, one of which was formed on an Iron bolt of some ship, that by accident came into the sea.

1242. *Muricata*—Le Raboteux—Muricated—St. Domingo—*Madrepore Muricata* Linn.

GENUS II. MILLEPORA—MILLEPORE—MILLEPORE.

1243. *Cœrulea*—Le Bleu—Blue—Straits of Sunda—*Millepora Cœrulea* Ellis Zooph. p. 142. Tab. 12. fig. 4. and Tab. 56. *Madrepore Interstincta* Soland. ib. p. 167.

1244. *Alcicornis*—*a.* With round and palmated branches, the form of the first owing to the basis being an old *Madrepore Muricata*; *b.* with thick palmated branches; *c.* with broad palmated branches terminating in small fingers. The base of this is partly over-run by a *Gorgonia Briareus*, Ellis Zooph. p. 93; *d.* with like branches as the next preceding, among which is part of an old *Gorgonia* coated over with the *Millepore*. The base of this is also over-run by the *Gorgonia Briareus*; *e.* with many palmated branches; *f.* a dwarf kind, with several serpulæ among the branches, partly over-run by the *Millepore*, Grenada; *g.* a delicately branched ditto on a gilt stand, ornamented with marble, Grenada—*La Corne d'Elan, ou d'Ane Sauvage*—Elk's Horn—West Indies—*Millepora Alcicornis* Ellis Zooph. p. 141.

1245. *Tænialis*—*a.* with serpulæ among the branches—Le Cordon, ou Le Ruban de Fil—Tape—Mediterranean—*Millepora Tænialis* Ellis Zooph. p. 133.

1246. *Calcarea*—*a.* A delicate exemplar formed on a small trochus shell—La Craye—Chalky—West Indies—*Millepora Calcarea* Ellis Zooph. p. 129.

1247. *Polymorpha*—Le Multiforme—Multiform, or Officinal Coral—*Millepora Polymorpha* Ellis Zooph. p. 130. Has the gelatinous or fleshy part dried on it.

1248. *Decussata*—Les Croix en Sautoir—Intersected—Mediterranean—*Millepora Decussata* Ellis Zooph. p. 131.

1249. *Foraminosa*—La Manchette de Neptune—Lace Coral—Mediterranean—*Millepora Foraminosa* Ellis Zooph. p. 138. This and the next preceding are on gilt stands ornamented with marble and spar.

GENUS III. CORALLINA—CORALLINE—CORALLINE.

1250. *Opuntia*—La Figue de l'Inde—Indian Fig, or Strung—West Indies—*Corallina Opuntia* Ellis Zooph. p. 110.

GENUS IV. ISIS—CORAIL ARTICULE'—JOINTED CORAL.

1251. *Pica*—La Pie—Pied—Straits of Sunda—*Isis Hippuris* Ellis Zooph. p. 105. On the base of this is a fine *Madrepore Radiata*. Two of this kind are on gilt stands, ornamented with birds and fruit in Mosaic work.

1252. *Ochracea*—L'Ocre—Ochry—Molucca Islands—*Isis Ochracea* Ellis Zooph. p. 105.

1253. Ver-

1253. *Vericolor*—*a*. Yellow; *b*. orange; *c*. scarlet—Le Diver-sifié—Many Coloured—New South Wales—*Isis Coccinea?* Ellis Zooph. p. 107.

## GENUS IV. TUBIPORA.

1253X *Musica*. Organ, or piped red coral, E. Indies, New S. Wales. *a..*  
GENUS V. GORGONIA—GORRON—GORRON,

<sup>George 1794  
mors 18 in.  
10 in. Tere  
ra Mannia</sup>

1254. *Pretiosa*—*a*. In the native state, or with the flesh on; *b*. ditto, formed on a sort of spongy substance; *c*. A large exemplar, having the flesh, on its native rock, on which is a Lampas *Truncata*, see Species 832, a Madrepora *Cyathus*, a sponge, and other curious adhesions; *d*. divested of the flesh, and shewing its striated surface; *e*. ditto, with long branches; *f*. divested of the flesh, and exhibiting the surface striated and singularly punctured; *g*. ditto, with many branches, on which is a smaller piece, which has by some accident been detached from its native situation, and lodged on it; the parts which touch are united by the polypes; *h*. a capital exemplar, having part of the flesh on; *i*. three illustrations of the manner of growth of this species, viz. *1*. exhibits the accretion of the bone by a succession of laminæ; *2*. On a shell shewing the manner of forming its base; *3*. Having for a base the bone or stem of an old Gorgon, which the polypes have over-run; *k*. polished; *l*. deep red; *m*. pale red; *n*. a white variety? Extremely scarce—Le Corail Rouge—Red Coral—Mediterranean—*Isis Nobilis* Linn. *Gorgonia Pretiosa* Ellis Zooph. p. 90.

1255. *Nigra*—*a*. The bone; this is commonly called Black Coral—Le Noir—Black—Mediterranean. *Antipathes polita?*

1256. *Juncea*—La Forme de Jonc, ou Le Fouet Marin—Rush-like, or Orange coloured Sea-Whip—West Indies—*Gorgonia Juncea* Ellis Zooph. p. 81. Very rare. This is near eight feet in length.

1257. *Muricata*—*a*. The bone, or stem, with two oysters adhering to it—Le Raboteux—Muricated—West Indies.

1258. *Abietina*—Le Sapin—Fir-like—Guinea—Rare. This is formed on a shell.

1259. *Papillofa*—L'Orange Courgeonnée—Shagreened Orange—Very scarce. This is on its native rock a coarse kind of stone,

1260. *Plumosa*—Le Plumet—Feather—West Indies—*Gorgonia Setosa?* Linn. This is formed on an old coral, on which is also a Madrepora *Porites*. Ellis Zooph. p. 172.

## GENUS VI. PENNATULA—LA PLUME DE MER—SEA PEN.

1261. *Spinosa*—Les Epineuses—Spined—Mediterranean—Ellis Zooph. p. 62.

## GENUS VII. SPONGIA—EPONGE—SPONGE.

1262. Officinalis—L'Ordinaire—Common—~~Australis~~<sup>Sicily</sup>—Spongia Officinalis var. Ellis Zooph. p. 183.  
 1263. Spumosa—L'E'cume—Froth.  
 1264. Fibrosa—La Brune Fibreuse—Brown Fibrous.  
 1265. Tænialis—Le Ruban, ou Le Cordon—Tape-like—West Indies—This is formed on the upper valve of a spondylus shell, and has two oysters adhering.  
 1266. Manicata—Le Gant—Glove—West Indies.  
 1267. Flabelliformis—L'E'ventail—Fan—West Indies—Spongia Flabelliformis Linn. Rare.  
 1268. Foliosa—La Feuillue—Foliated—West Indies—Scarce.  
 1269. Asperata—La Raboteuse—Rough—Normandy—This is formed on a shell. See also Species 1285. b. c.  
 1270. Argus—L'Argus—Argus—Very rare.

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## CLASS V. CRUSTACEA—CRUSTACE'E—CRUSTACEOUS.

## GENUS I. CANCER—CRABE—CRAB.

1271. Dormia—La Dormeuse—Sleepy—Mediterranean—Cancer Dormia Linn.  
 1272. Velutinus—La Veloutée—Velvet—Mediterranean—Cancer Velutinus Pennant.  
 1273. Punctatus—La Ponctuée—Punctured—West Indies—Cancer Punctatus Linn.  
 1274. Horridus—La Hideuse—Horrid—East Indies—Cancer Horridus Linn.  
 1275. Rubicundus—La Rouge—Red—West Indies.  
 1276. Corrugatus—La Ridée—Wrinkled—East Indies—Rare.  
 1277. Bispinatus—Les Deux Epines—Two Spined—East Indies—Rare.  
 1278. Fimbriatus—La Bordée—Bordered.  
 1279. Crista Galli—La Crête de Coq—Cock's Comb.  
 1280. Labes—La Tachée—Stained—East Indies.  
 1281. Tuberosus—La Tubereuse—Tuberous—China. \*  
 1282. Spiniferus—L'Epineuse—Prickly—West Indies.  
 1283. Cornutus—La Cornue—Horned—North America—Cancer Cornutus Linn.  
 1284. Nocens—*a.* Very large—La Nuisible—Mischievous, or King—North America—From their thrusting the horn in their front into other animals which come in their way they are called in America the Mischievous Crab. They are very troublesome to those who go to swim in the sea.

\* found in one of the Spondylus 1029. a.

## GENUS

## GENUS II. EREMITA—L'HERMITE—HERMIT.

1285. Violaceus—Le Violet—Violet—West Indies.  
 1286. Bernardus—*a*. A small one out of its shell; *b*. In a shell of the Uber Genus, which is coated with spongia asperata, see Species 1269; *c*. In a shell of the Pyrum Genus, which, with some balani on it, is coated with the like kind of sponge—Bernard—Bernard—Normandy.  
 1287. Diogenes—Diogene—Diogenes—West Indies—Cancer Diogenes Linn. There are several shells of the Balanus Genus on this.

## GENUS III. ASTACUS—L'ECREVISSE—LOBSTER.

*Vulgaris*  
 1288. ~~Gammarus~~—L'Ordinaire—Common—English Coast—Cancer Gammarus Linn. Astacus Gammarus Pennant,

## GENUS IV. GAMMARUS—L'ECREVISSE—CRAY-FISH.

1289. Delineatus—Le Crayonné—Pencilled—East Indies—Very scarce.  
 1290. Arctus—L'Ourse—Bear—East Indies—Cancer Arctus Linn.

## GENUS V. SQUILLA—CHEVRETTE—SEA MANTIS.

1291. Arenaria—Le Sable—Sand—East Indies—Squilla Arenaria Rumph. Cancer Squilla Linn.

## CLASS VI. PISCES—POISSONS—FISH.

1292. Balæna Boops—La Baleine à Museau Pointu—Pike-headed Whale—Northern Seas—Balæna Boops Linn. A very young one, being only twenty six inches in length.  
 1293. Raia Clavata—La Raye Bouclée—Thornback—*a*. Young Maid—Normandy—Raia Clavata Linn. This has been bent so as to represent a dragon, and has even, in this state, been figured by authors, and called the Sea Eagle.  
 1294. Lophius Piscatorius—La Grenouille de Mer—Frog Fish—Normandy—Lophius Piscatorius Linn.  
 1295. Syngnathus Barbarus—Le Tuyau—Pipe Fish—Normandy—Syngnathus Barbarus Linn.  
 1296. Syngnathus Acus—L'Eguille, ou L'Orueil—Needle Fish—Normandy—Syngnathus Acus Linn.

1297. Syn.

1297. *Syngnathus Hippocampus*—Le Petit Cheval Marin—Little Sea Horse—Normandy—*Syngnathus Hippocampus* Linn.

1298. *Callionymus Lyra*—Le Petit Dragon—Dragonet—Normandy—*Callionymus Lyra* Linn. Dragonet of Pennant.

1299. *Cottus Cataphractus*—Le Cuirassé—Pogge—Normandy—*Cottus Cataphractus* Linn.

1300. *Exocetus Volitans*—Le Poisson Valant, ou l'Hirondelle de Mer—Herring-like Flying Fish—Mediterranean—*Exocetus Volitans* Linn.

1301. *Balistes Aculeatus*—Baliste à Pointes—Spiny File Fish—East Indies—*Balistes Aculeatus* Linn.

1302. *Balistes Guttatus*—Baliste Tachetée—Spotted File Fish.

1303. *Balistes Fuscatus*—Baliste Brune—Brown File Fish.

1304. *Balistes Papillosum?*—Baliste Raboteuse—Shagreened File Fish—*Balistes Papillosum?* Linn.

1305. *Tetrodon Spinulosus*—Le Tétrodon Epineux—Spiny Tetrodon.

1306. *Echeneis Remora*—La Remore—Brown Sucking Fish—Atlantic Ocean.

1307. *Gasterosteus Spinachia*—La Grande Epinoche—Fifteen Spined Prickle Back—*Gasterosteus Spinachia* Linn.

1308. *Lophius Vespertilio*—La Chauve-Souris de Mer—Sea-Bat—West Indies—*Lophius Vespertilio* Linn.

1309. *Lophius Histrio*—Le Crapaud de Mer—Toad-Fish—America—*Lophius Histrio* Linn.

1310. *Centriscus Scolopax*—La Bécasse—Snipe-Fish—Mediterranean—*Centriscus Scolopax* Linn.

1311. *Diodon Hystriculus*—Le Poisson Armé & Atingue—Porcupine-Fish—West Indies—*Diodon Hystriculus* Linn.

1312. *Diodon Atringa*—Le Poisson Armé & Guara—Globe, or Hedge-Hog-Fish—West Indies—*Diodon Atringa* Linn.

1313. *Diodon Muricatus*—La Lanterne—Lantern Fish—West Indies—*Diodon Atringa* Linn. The skins of large fish of this kind are used for lanterns in the West India islands.

1314. *Ostracion Trigonos*—Le Coffre Maillé à Deux Epines—Two-spined Three-square Fish—West Indies—*Ostracion Trigonos* Linn.

1315. *Ostracion Cornutus*—Le Coffre à Cornes—Horned, or Cuckold Fish—West Indies—*Ostracion Cornutus* Linn.

1316. *Ostracion Quadrifrons*—Le Coffre à Quatre Epines—Four Spined Fish—Guinea—*Ostracion Quadricornis* Linn.

1317. *Ostracion Cubicus*—Le Coffre Tigre—Square Fish—East Indies—*Ostracion Cubicus* Linn.

1318. *Scorpaena Horrida*—La Pythonisse—Horrid Scorpion Fish—East Indies—*Scorpaena Horrida* Linn.

1319. *Scorpaena Volitans*—Le Scorpion Volan—Flying Scorpion Fish—East Indies—*Gasterosteus Volitans* Linn. *Scorpaena Volitans* Bloch.

1320. *Chætodon Argus* — L'Argus — *Chætodon Argus* — East Indies — *Chætodon Argus* Linn.

1321. *Chætodon Octofasciatus* — La Bandouliere à Huit Bandes — The Eight-streaked Chetodon — East Indies — *Perca Nobilis* Linn. *Chætodon Octofasciatus* Bloch.

1322. *Chætodon* — Le Baudrier — Banded Chetodon — East Indies.

1323. *Ammodytes Tobianus?* — Le Lançon — Sand Lance — Normandy — *Ammodytes Tobianus?* Linn.

1324. La Chauve Souris Volante — Bat Flying Fish — East Indies.

1325. Le Gournard Osseux — Bony Gurnard.

1326. Le Ventru — Bellied Lump.

1327. *Chætodon* — Le Baudrier Brun — Brown Chetodon — East Indies.

1328. Inconnu — Unknown.

1329. Idem, different — Unknown, different.

1330. Idem — ditto.

1331. Idem — ditto.

1332. Idem — ditto.

1333. Idem — ditto.

1334. Idem — ditto.

1335. Idem — ditto.

1336. Idem — ditto.

1337. Idem — ditto.

1338. Idem — ditto.

1339. *Loricaria Cataphracta* — Le Plecoste — *Loricaria Cata-*  
*phracta* Linn. — Brasil.

1340. Septagonal plate of a fish of the Ostracion genus.

1341. Singular bony palate of a fish of the Diadon genus.

1342. Curious jaw of a fish of the Ray kind, from Japan.

## CLASS VII. AMPHIBIA — AMPHIBIE — AMPHIBIOUS, &amp;c.

1343. Back of a land tortoise — Dos d'Une Tortue de Terre — North America.

1344. Back of a land tortoise, different — Dos d'Une Tortue, different — East Indies.

1345. *Lacerta* — Le Lézard Gouatreux.

1346. *Lacerta Squamosa* — Scaled Lizard — East Indies — *Lacerta Superciliosa?* Linn.

1347. *Manis Tetradactyla* — Armadillo, or Hog in Armour — North America — *Manis Tetradactyla* Linn.

1348. *Castor Fiber* — Beaver — *Castor Fiber* Linn.

1349. A large calcalus of some animal.

1349.\* Calculus from an Ape — Japan.

1350. A large hair ball from the stomach of a Cow.

1351. Horn of a quadruped of the goat kind.

1352. A very large horn of a rhinoceros, being three feet one inch long — Cape of Good Hope.

## L

## BIRDS.

1352 \* Poisonous tooth or fang of a Rattle Snake, in which may be seen the hole through which the poison is injected? taken out of the thigh of a Negro, named Felix, an Indian.

## CLASS VIII. AVES—BIRDS—OISEAUX.

1353. An aviary of beautiful birds disposed on the branches of a tree.

## Branch.

1. Coracias—Abyssinian Roller, Fem.—Femelle du Rolier d'Abyssinie—Abyssinia—With the nest. Rare.

2. Fringilla Domestica var.—Variety of Common Sparrow—Variétés de Moineau—Europe. *Fringilla Domestica var. Linn.*

3. Loxia—Yellow-bellied Grosbeak—Gros Bec à Ventre jaune—Cape of Good Hope.

4. Pipra Serena Linn.—White Fronted Manakin—Manakin à Front Blanc de Cayenne Briss. Manakin varié; Buffon—Cayenne, Guienne.

5. a. Psittacus—Yellow-winged Parrot—Perruche à Ailes jaunes du Sénégal—Senegal; b. Bucco—Yellow-throated Barbet—Pie Barbuë à Gorge jaune de Cayenne—Cape of Good Hope.

6. a. Lanius Sulphuratus L.—Yellow-bellied Shrike—Pie Grièche à Ventre jaune d'Afrique, Bécard à Ventre jaune Buffon—Cayenne; b. Merops—Black-ringed Bee-eater—Le Guépier à l'Anneau Noir; c. Psittacus Galgulus—Sapphire-crowned Parrakeet—Petite Perruche à Tête bleue de Mergui—Sandwich Islands, South Sea?

7. a. Picus Erythrocephalus—Red-headed Woodpecker—Pie Cardinal—North America; b. Cuculus—Chefsnut-coloured Cuckow—Le Coucou Chatain—North America.

8. a. Lanius—Red Shrike—Cotinga Rouge—Surinam; b. Certhia—Violet-breasted Creeper—Sucrier à Gorge violette de Zélande—New Zealand.

9. a. Alcedo—Brown-headed King's Fisher—Martin Pêcheur à Tête brune de Zélande—New Zealand; b. Ampelis Garrulus—*Linn.*: Bohemian Chatterer—Le Jaseur de Bohême—Europe; c. Alcedo—Small African King's Fisher—Petit Martin Pêcheur d'Afrique—Africa.

10. a. Loxia—Senegal Grosbeak—Grós Bec du Sénégal—Senegal; b. Certhia Cyanea—Black and Blue Creeper of Brasil—Grim-pereau à Ailes jaunes—Brasil and Cayenne; c. Trochilus—Garnet-throated Humming Bird—Oiseau Mouche à Gorge Rubis—Brasil and Cayenne.

11. a. Pipra Albifrons Linn.—White-faced Manakin—Le Demi-fin à Huppe & Gorge blanches, où Le Manicoupe—Cayenne; b. Oriolus—Red-bellied Oriole—Troupiale à Ventre rouge Louisiana; c. Trochilus—Ruby-throated Humming Bird—Oiseau Mouche Rubis Topaze—Cayenne; d. Lanius—Yellow-breasted Tyrant—Gobe Mouche Huppé—Cayenne.

12. a. Psittacus—Azure Parrot—Perruche Azure—Brasil; b. Tanagra—Green Tanager of Cayenne—Tangara Vert—Cayenne

Cayenne; *c.* *Tanagra Mexicana* Linn.—Teoauhtotol of Ray, or Black and Blue Titmouse—*Tangara Diable Enrhumé*—Cayenne.

13. *a.* *Emberiza*—Lineated Bunting—*Espèce de Bruant à Tête noire*—Cayenne; *b.* *Muscicapa Mutata*—Variety of the Long-tailed Fly-catcher—*Gobe Mouche à Longue Queue*—Cape of Good Hope; *c.* *Loxia*—Red-headed Grosbeak—*Le Gros Bec à Tête rouge*; *d.* *Tanagra Mexicana* Linn.—Teoauhtotol of Ray, or Black and Blue Titmouse—*Tangara Diable Enrhumé*—Cayenne.

14. *a.* *Ampelis Carnifex* L.—Red Chatterer—*Le Cotinga Rouge*—Surinam; *b.* *Trochilus*—Glossy-green Humming Bird—*Oiseau Mouche Vert Glacé*—Cayenne; *c.* *Tanagra Tatao* Linn.—Paradise Tanager—*Tangara Septicolor*—Cayenne; *d.* *Fringilla*—Blue Finch—*Le Pit Pit Bleu*—Cayenne; *e.* *Trochilus Leucurus* Linn.—White-tailed Humming Bird—*Le Colibri à Collier, Buff. pl. enl.*—Surinam.

*E. Indes.*

15. *a.* *Paradisea*—Gold-breasted Bird of Paradise—*L'Oiseau Paradis à Gorge Dorée, Son. Voy.* *b.* *Emberiza Ciris, Male*, Linn. *Tanagra Cyanea, Female*, Linn.—Painted Bunting, young—*Mari-poza d'Afrique*—Guinea—*Fringilla Mariposa Scop.* *c.* *Oriolus*—Little Oriole of Cayenne—*Petit Carouge de Cavenne*—Cayenne; *d.* *Trochilus*—Emerald-throated Humming Bird—*Colibri Gorge Emeraude*—Cayenne; *e.* *Trochilus Ornatus*—Ruff-necked Humming Bird—*L'Oiseau Mouche dit le Hupecol*—Cayenne—Museum Leverianum, p. 130—*f.* *Trochilus*—Purple-bellied Humming Bird—*L'Oiseau Mouche à Ventre Pourpre*.

16. *a.* *Loxia*—Black-capped Grosbeak—Cardinal, ou Gros Bec, à Tête noire; *b.* *Alcedo Galbula* Linn.—Green Jacamar—Jacamar à Gorge Blanche—Brafil and Cayenne; *c.* *Pipra Aureola* Linn.—Red and Black, or Crimson-headed Manakin—Manakin Rouge & Noir—Cayenne & Guiana; *d.* *Fringilla Senegala* Linn. var.—Senegal Finch, a kind of Weaver Bird—Le Moineau de Sénégal—Senegal.

17. *a.* *Merops Viridis* Linn.—Indian Bee-eater—Grand Guêpier—Bengal; *b.* *Fringilla Amandava* Linn.—Amaduvade of Bengal—Le Moineau de Bengal—Bengal; *c.* *Tanagra Mexicana* Linn.—Teoautotol of Ray, or Black and Blue Titmouse—*Tangora Diable Enrhumé*—Cayenne; *d.* *Tanagra Violacea*—Golden Tanager—*Tangara à Ventre jaune*—Cayenne; *e.* *Pipra Pareola*—Blue-backed Manakin—Manakin à Dos Bleu—Cayenne; *f.* *Trochilus* Linn.—Female of the Flaming-throated Humming Bird—*Oiseau Mouche*; *g.* *Trochilus*—Glossy Green Humming Bird—*Oiseau Mouche Vert Glacé*—Cayenne.

18. *a.* *Bucco*—Red-throated Barbet—Pie Barbuë Féminelle—Cayenne; *b.* *Picus*—Striped Woodpecker—Le Pic à Bandes—North America.

19. *a.* *Ampelis Cotinga* L.—Purple-breasted Chatterer—*Cotinga Bleu à Ventre Pourpre*—Cayenne; *b.* *Alcedo Cristata* L.—Crested King's Fisher—Le Martin Pescheur Hupé—Philippine Isles;

CLASS VIII. BIRDS.

Isles; c. Muscicapa—Cheanut-winged Fly Catcher—Gobe Mouche à Longue Queue—New Zealand.

20. a. Fringilla—Blue Finch, or Tanager—Tangara Bec d'Argent—Cayenne; b. Certhia Chalybea L.—Collared Creeper—Grimpereau d'Afrique—Capo of Good Hope; c. Tanagra Cayana L. var.—Rufus-headed Tanager—Tangara à Gorge bleu—Cayenne; d. Certhia—Black and Blue Creeper—Grimpereau Bleu à Tête Verte—Cayenne; e. Pipra Aureola Linn.—Red and Black, or Crimson-headed Manakin—Manakin Rouge & Noir—Cayenne; f. Trochilus Peila Linn.—Topaz-throated Humming Bird—Colibri Topaze—Cayenne; g. Certhia Viridis Linn.—Green Creeper—Grimpereau Vert—Cayenne.

21. a. Ampelis Cayana—Purple throated Chatterer—Cotinga Vert—Cayenne; b. Lanius Sulphuratus L.—Yellow-bellied Shrike—Pie Greche à Ventre jaune—Cayenne; c. Pipra Erythrocephala L.—Gold-headed Manakin—Manakin à Tête d'Or—Cayenne; d. Tanagra Tatao Linn.—Paradise Tanager—Tangara Septicolor Cayenne; e. Certhia Cærulea L.—Blue Creeper—Grimpereau Bleu à Gorge noire—Cayenne; f. Trochilus Cristatus L.—Crested Green Humming Bird—Oiseau Mouche Femelle sur son Nid—Cayenne—This is on the nest.

22. a. Pipra Rupicola—Rock Manakin—Coq de Roche du Pérou, Buffon—Cayenne and Peru—Very rare; b. Oriolus—Red-throated Oriole—Troupial de Cayenne—Cayenne; c. Oriolus Xanthorhoes? L.—Lesser Bonana Bird?—Troupial—Jamaica?

23. a. Trogan Viridis L.—Yellow-bellied Tropic—Couronion à Ventre jaune—Cayenne; b. Turdus—Little Black Bird of Cayenne—Petit Merle de Cayenne; c. Psittacus—Lilach Striped Parrot—Perruche à Croupion bleu; d. Alcedo—Green-breasted Jacamar—Jacamir à Gorge Jaune—Cayenne.

24. a. Psittacus—Gold-headed Parroket—Perruche à Tête Jaune de Cayenne—Brasil; b. Ampelis Pompadour L.—Pompadour Chatterer—Cotinga Pourpré—Cayenne; c. Tanagra—Guiana Tanager—Tangara Noir à Moignons Blanc—Guiana; d. Certhia—Black and Blue Creeper—Grimpereau à Ailes Jaunes—Cayenne; e. Certhia—Blue-throated Creeper—Grimpereau Bleu à Tête verte—Cayenne.

25. Psittacus Aëstivus L.?—Amazon's Parroket—Perroquet à Longue Queue—Guiana.

26. Ramphastos Momota L.—Brafilian Mot Mot—Momot de Cayenne—South America.

27. Ramphastos Momota L.—Brafilian Mot Mot—Momot de Cayenne—South America.

28. a. Ramphastos Piscivorus L. <sup>great</sup>—Brafilian Toucan—Grand Toucan à Gorge Blanche—South America; b. Psittacus—Hooded Parrot—Petit Perroquet à Tête Noire—Cayenne.

29. a. Ramphastos Dicolorus L.—Yellow-throated Toucan—Toucan à Gorge jaune—Cayenne; b. Ramphastos Aricari L.—Aricari

**Aricari Toucan**—**Aracari à Collier**—**Cayenne**; *c. Loxia*—**Senegal Grosbeak**, or **Weaver Bird**—**Gros Bec du Sénégal**—**Senegal**.

*30. a. Ramphastos*—**Double-collared Toucan**—**Le Cochicot Espèce de Toucan**; *b. Columba*—**Scolloped-necked Pigeon**—**Pigeon Pintade de Cayenne**—**Cayenne**.

*On the Bottom of the Case.*

*31. Tantalus Ruber L.*—**Scarlet Ibis**—**Courli Rouge de Brésil**—South America.

*32. Columba Nicobarica L.*—**Nicobar Pigeon**—**Pigeon des îles Nicobar**—**Nicobar Isles**.

*33. Tetrao Alchata L.*—**Pin-tailed Grouse**—**Le Ganga Espece de Gelinote**—Pyrenees.

*34. Tantalus Ruber L.*—**Scarlet Ibis**—**Courli Rouge de Brésil**—South America.

*35. Alauda*—**Orange throated Lark**—**Alouette à Gorge Orangée**—Africa.

*36. Rallus*—**Cayenne Rail**—**Le Rasle de Cayenne**—**Cayenne**.

*37. Parra Jacana L.*—**Spur-winged Water Hen**—**Le Jacana de St. Dominique**—**St. Domingo**.

*38. Ardea*—**Greater Heron of Louisiana**—**Grand Crabier Pourpré de Louisiane**—Louisiana.

*39. Alauda*—**American Meadow Lark**—**Troupial à Ventre jaune de Cayenne**—Georgia.

*Square Glass Case.*

*40. A bird probably of a new genus*—**Oiseau probablement d'une genre neuf**.

*41. Certinia Senegalensis*—**Senegal, or Crimson-breasted Creeper**—**Grimpereau à Gorge cramoisi**—**Senegal**.

*42. Certhia*—**Long-tailed Creeper**—**Grimpereau à Longue Queue**.

*43. Turdus*—**Scarlet-breasted Thrush**—**Grive à Gorge écarlate**.

*44. Coracias Garrula*—**Garrulus Roller**, with the tail feathers complete—**Le Rollier**—Africa—This bird is rarely seen perfect.

*45. Turdus Nitens L.*—**Shining Thrush**—**Grive Brillante**—South America.

*46. Merops*—**Red-winged Bee-eater**—**Le Guépier rouge & vert**—**Senegal**.

*47. Alcedo*—**Green-breasted King's Fisher**—**Le Martin Pêcheur à Gorge verte**.

*In separate Cases.*

*48. Vultur Papa*—**King of the Vultures**—**Le Roi des Vautours**—South America—**Vultur Papa Linn.**

*49. Psittacus Ararauna*—**Blue and Yellow Macaw**—**L'Ara bleu & jaune du Brésil**—South America—**Psittacus Ararauna Linn.**

*51. Tan-*

50. Tantalus Ruber—Scarlet Ibis—Courli Rouge de Brésil—South America—Tantalus Ruber Linn. This has the wings extended.

51. Paradisea Apoda—Greater Bird of Paradise—L’Oiseau de Paradis—Molucca Islands—Paradisea Apoda Linn.

52. Psittacus—Rose-Hill, or Nonpareil Parrot—Perruche Nonpareille—Rose-Hill, near Port Jackson, New South Wales—In the case with this is a new insect of the Curculio Genus.

53. Psittacus—Red-eared Parrot—Perruche à Oreilles Rouges—New South Wales.

54. Turdus—Spotted-breasted Thrush—Grive à Gorge Tachée—New South Wales.

55. Plotus Anhinga—White-bellied Darter—L’Anhinga à Ventre Blanc—Georgia.

56. Phasianus Prismaticus—Prismatic Pheasant—Le Faisan Prismatique—New Guinea—Extremely scarce, and undescribed.

#### CLASS IX. VEGETABILIA—VEGETABLES—VEGETABLES.

1353.\* The Black and Red Tropical Pea—Le Pois Noir & Rouge du Tropique—Black and Red Tropical Pea—Within the Tropics.

1354. Nicker Nuts—Les Noix Boulettes à Jouer—Nicker Nuts—West Indies.

1355. Noix Exotique—Exotic Nuts. *black, round.*

1356. Idem—ditto. *black, somewhat angulated.*

1357. Petite Noix de Coco—Small Cocoa Nut—West Indies.

1358. Noix Etrangère—Exotic Nut.

1359. Fève Rouge Cramoisi—Crimson Beans—East Indies.

1360. Grain Dentelé de Tamarin—Dentated Seeds of the Tamarind Plant—East Indies. *Exhibit heads and other seeds.*

1361. Quercus—Specimens of a singular kind of oak, with fern-like leaves, velvety on the under side, and of its fruit—Pyrenees.

1362. Specimens of large coronated galls found on the said oak, which, for dyeing and other purposes, are equal to those of the Levant, with a MS. account of them in French by M. de Lautmont, as well as of the tree and insect which produces them.

1363. Borassus Macrocarpus—La Noix de Coco Double—The Double Cocoa Nut—Praslin Island, New Guinea—This is named by Linnaeus, jun. Borassus Macrocarpus—Sonnerat, pl. 3. p. 4. M. P. 1497. To the latter we refer only in respect to the name.

1364. Cum Copal—Copale, ou Resine Blanche & Luisante—East Indies.

1365. Another resinous Gum—Autre Gomme Résineuse.

1366. A red ditto—Gomme Résineuse Rouge.

1366 \* *Transparent, amber-like elastic gum, formed into a large bead, from China.* CLASS

1366 \*\* *Opaque cherry-colored elastic gum, formed into a like bead, from the same country.*

CLASS X. PETRIFACTA—PETRIFICATIONS, OU ANIMAUX ET PLANTES FOSSILES—PETRIFACtIONS, OR FOSSIL ANIMALS AND PLANTS.

DIVISION I. VEGETABILIA FOSSILIA—VE'GE'TABLES FOSSILES—FOSSIL VEGETABLES.

1367. Empreinte d'une Petite Frugere Feuillue dans une Mine de Fer Argileuse—Impression of a short-leaved Fern in an Argilaceous Iron Stone—Nassau.

1368. Empreintes de Plantes avec des Feuilles, ou des Fleurs Etoilées dans une Mine de Fer—Impressions of Plants with Stellated Leaves or Flowers in iron Stone—Nassau.

1369. Bois Charbonneux—Carbonic Wood.

1370. Bois dans une Pierre à Chaux—Wood in Limestone—France.

1371. Bois Charbonneux dans une Pyrites—Carbonic Wood in Pyrites—France.

1371.\* Bois à Cailloux—Siliceous Wood—Soifsons in France—This has a number of small rock crystals formed on it.

1372. Bois Jasperisé semblable à celui de l'Arbre-Choux—Jasperified Wood like that of the Cabbage Tree—Germany.

1373. Bois Jasperié—Jasperised Wood—Naundorf—This is polished.

1374. Idem—ditto—ditto—ditto, and intended for a snuff-box.

1375. Idem—ditto—Coberg—Polished.

1376. Idem—ditto—Polished.

1377. Idem—ditto—ditto.

1378. Idem—ditto—ditto.

1379. Idem—ditto—ditto.

1380. Idem—ditto—This is a transverse section of a small branch of a tree.

1381. Idem—ditto—Part of a large branch with a knot in it.

1382. Idem—ditto—Deserts of Suez, Egypt—Part of the trunk of a tree.

1383. Bois Opalisé—Opalized Wood—Hungary—Rare.

1384. Un Fruit—A Fruit—Salsbruck, Germany—Very scarce.

1385. Idem, different—ditto, different—ditto—ditto.

1386. a. Transparent; b. Opake—Aubre, ou Gomme Copale Fossile—Amber, or Fossil Gum Copal—Dantzie.

**GENUS II. NAUTILUS.****DIVISION II. ZOOOPHYTE—CORAUX—CORALS.****GENUS I. SPONGIA—EPONGE—SPONGE.**1387. Lobata—Les Lobs—Lobated—I<sup>t</sup>aly.1388. Ficoides—La Figue—Fig-like—I<sup>t</sup>aly.**GENUS II. MILLEPORA—MILLEPORE—MILLEPORE.**

1389. Nummaria—Medaille—Medal—Environs of Venice.

**GENUS III. MADREPORA—MADREPORE—MADREPORE.**

1390. Madrepore Etoilé—Stellated Madrepore—St. Paul's Abbey, near Dax and Bajonne—This is fatured with iron ore.

1391. Madrepore Etoilée—Stellated Madrepore—In a red limestone, polished.

1392. Madrepore Etoilée—Stellated Madrepore—In a white limestone, polished.

**DIVISION III. ECHINUS—OURSINS DE MER—SEA URCHIN.**

1393. Le Plat—Flat—Malta—Very scarce.

**DIVISION IV. ASTERIA—ETOILLES DE MER—SEA STAR.**

1394. Espèce d'Encrirites—A species of the Enrinus, or Stone Lily—Brunswick—Very rare.

**DIVISION V. TESTACEA—COQUILLAGES—SHELLS.****GENUS I. SERPULA—TUYEAU DE MER—WORM.**

1395. Un Ver Tortillé—A Coiled Worm—France.

**GENUS II. NAUTILUS—LE NAUTILLE—SAILOR.**

1396. Les Petits Nautiles—Minute Sailors—France—These came out of the mouth of the Helmet Shell, Species 1407.

## GENUS VIII. NERITA.

### GENUS III. AMMONIA—CORNE D'AMMON—AMMON'S HORN, OR RAM'S HORN.

1397. Modeles d'une Corne d'Ammon Agatifié—An Agatified Cast of an Ammonia—France—This is an ~~Agate~~, Chalcedony, or ~~Cher~~ which has been moulded in the shell of an Ammonia, from which it has received its present form. Very rare.

1398. Une Corne d'Ammon, remplie de Pierre Calcaire, les Divisions que partagent les Cellules où Chambres, remplies de Pyrites de Fer—An Ammonia, filled with a Yellow Calcareous Stone; the Partitions, which divide the Cells or Chambers, saturated with Pyrites of Iron—Germany—Rare—This is cut in two and polished to shew the cells.

1399. Modèle d'une Corne d'Ammon en Pyrites de Cuivre dont la Surface est cristallisée—Cast of an Ammonia in Copper Pyrites, the Surface crystallised—Germany—This is imbedded in a gray clay.

1400. Modèle d'une Corne d'Ammon avec des Chambres ondulées dans des Pyrites de Fer—Cast of an Ammonia with curious undulated or future-like Chambers in Iron Pyrites—Germany—Rare.

### GENUS IV. VOLUTA—VOLUTE—VOLUTÉ, OR WILD MUSIC.

1401. Harpa Formis—Une Forme de Lyre—Harp-like—France—Rare.

1402. Lineata—La Volute Lignée—Lineated—France.

1403. Lima—La Limie—File—France.

### GENUS V. MUSICA—LA MUSIQUE—MUSIC.

1404. Porcata—La Sillonnée—Ridged—France.

1405. Asperita — La Raboteuse Aigue — Sharp-knobbed — France.

1406. Plicata—La Plissée—Plaited—France.

### GENUS VI. CASSIDA—LE CASQUE—HELMET.

1407. Tuberculata—Le Tuberculé—Tuberculated—France.

### GENUS VII. UBER—LA MAMMELLE—BREAST SNAIL.

1408. La Mammelle—Breast Snail—France.

### GENUS VIII. NERITA—NÉRITE—NERIT.

1409. Singularis—a. Small; b. large; these have great part of the original markings of the colours, which is a very uncommon

Gemu 6 \* Neretoidea

M

circum-

1407 \* producta. Spiral Neretoid. France

## GENUS XVIII. PURPURA.

circumstance; *c.* a cast, resembling the animal; *d.* ditto, in ferruginous Agate—Le Singulier—Singular—Soissons.

## GENUS IX. TEREBRA—VIS—SCREW.

1410. Undata—*a.* Large; *b.* agatified cast of the point of a large one, with part of the shell in which it was moulded on it; in the agate ~~are~~<sup>while extraneous may be seen</sup> a number of small white oval granules resembling eggs; *c.* part of an agatified cast of the point of another; this has like oval white granules in it; *d.* a very fine and complete agatified cast of the point of another; very rare—L’Ondulée—Undulated—France—Rare.

## GENUS X. PYRUM—POIRE—PEAR.

1411. Sinuatum—*a.* With a short spire; *b.* with a long spire—La Sinueuse—Sinuated, or Notched—France—Rare.

## GENUS XI. CLAVA—MASSUE—CLUB.

1412. Nodosa—La Noueuse—Knobbed—France—Very scarce.

## GENUS XII. CASSIDULA—PETIT CASQUE—SPINED HELMET.

1413. Radiata—Le Rayé—Radiated—France—Rare.

## GENUS XIII. FICUS—FIGUE—FIG.

1414. Rhomboides—Le Rhomboide—Rhomoidal—France.

## GENUS XIV. RHOMBUS—LOZENGE—LOZENGE.

1415. Nodosus—La Noueuse—Knobbed—France.

## GENUS XV. BUCCINUM—BUCCIN—TRUMPET.

1416. La Trompette—Trumpet—Italy.

## GENUS XVI. TURRIS—LA TOUR—TOWER.

1417. La Tour—Tower—Italy.

## GENUS XVII. COLUS—QUENOUILLE—DISTAFF.

1418. La Quenouille—Distaff—France.

1419. Carinatus—La Quille de Vaissieu—Keeled—France.

## GENUS XVIII. PURPURA—POURPRES—PURPLE.

1420. La Pourpre—Purpura—Italy.

## GENUS XIX. CARDIUM—LE COEUR—COCKLE.

1421. Modèle d'une Coquille de ce Genre dans une Pierre Calcaire—Cast of a Shell of this Genus in a Calcareous Stone—Germany.

## GENUS XX. PECTEN—PEIGNES—SCALLOP.

1422. Amplus—Le Large—Large—Bavaria.

## GENUS XXI. OSTREA—HUITRE—OYSTER.

1423. L'Huitre—Oyster.

1424. Ziczac—Zigzag—Zigzag.

*Gryphus* Beaked, or  
GENUS XXII. ~~LACINTA~~—FALBALA—FURBELOWED,

1425. Une Falbala—A Furbelowed.

## DIVISION VI. PISCES—POISSONS—FISH.

1426. Empreinte d'un Poisson dans une Lame Noire de Cuivre—Impression of a Fish in a Black Cupreous Slate—Ileben, Germany.

APPENDICA—ADDITION AUX PETRIFACtIONS—APPENDIX  
TO THE PETRIFACtIONS.

1427. Modèles de Bivalves & autres Coquilles dans une Pierre falloneuse blanche & ferrugineuse—Casts of Bivalves and other shells in a white and ferruginous sand stone—D'uval near Soissons.

1428. Diverses Coquilles Univalves & Bivalves dans une Espèce d'Agathe, plusieurs de ces Coquilles y sont en partie, d'autres y sont entièrement enveloppées—Various Univalves and Bivalve Shells in a kind of Chert or Agate, some of them partly and others wholly imbedded therein—D'uval near Soissons.

## ANTIQUA—ANTIQUES—ANTIQUITIES.

1429. A small Mummy, supposed of the Bird Ibis, done up in the form of an infant, and painted in a variety of singular figures—Petite Momie qu'on suppose être celle de l'Oiseau Ibis en forme d'enfant

d'enfant & peinte en différentes figures singulières—From the Catacombs of Egypt.

1430. A singularly shaped Antique Pot—Pot Antique de forme singulière—Peru.

1431. Ditto, different—idem, different—Peru.

1432. Ditto, in form of a quadruped's head—Idem, en forme d'une Tête de Quadrupède—Peru.

1433. A Porphyry Laver—Lavoir de Porphire—Egypt.

### MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:

1434. Two large Beads formed of Red Coral.

1435. A Necklace of Red Coral.

1436. Another different.

1437. A singular ditto.

1438. A long needle-like instrument formed of Red Coral, mounted in gold in a shagreen case.

1439. A curious Metallic Tree, formed by casting melted Tin in the Blood Vessels of the lungs of a Hog

1436\* A Necklace of red Coral

1436.\*\* ditto.

1436.\*\*\* a Coral Cane-head.

FIN DE LA PREMIERE PARTIE.

### END OF THE FIRST PART.

[An illustration]

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